

On the enumeration of plane bipolar posets and transversal structures

Éric Fusy, Erkan Narmanli, and Gilles Schaeffer



ÉCOLE
POLYTECHNIQUE

Summary

Maps, introduction

1. Specialization of the KMSW bijection

- a. Bipolar orientations, KMSW bijection*
- b. Plane bipolar posets*
- c. Transversal structures*
- d. Plane bipolar posets by vertices*

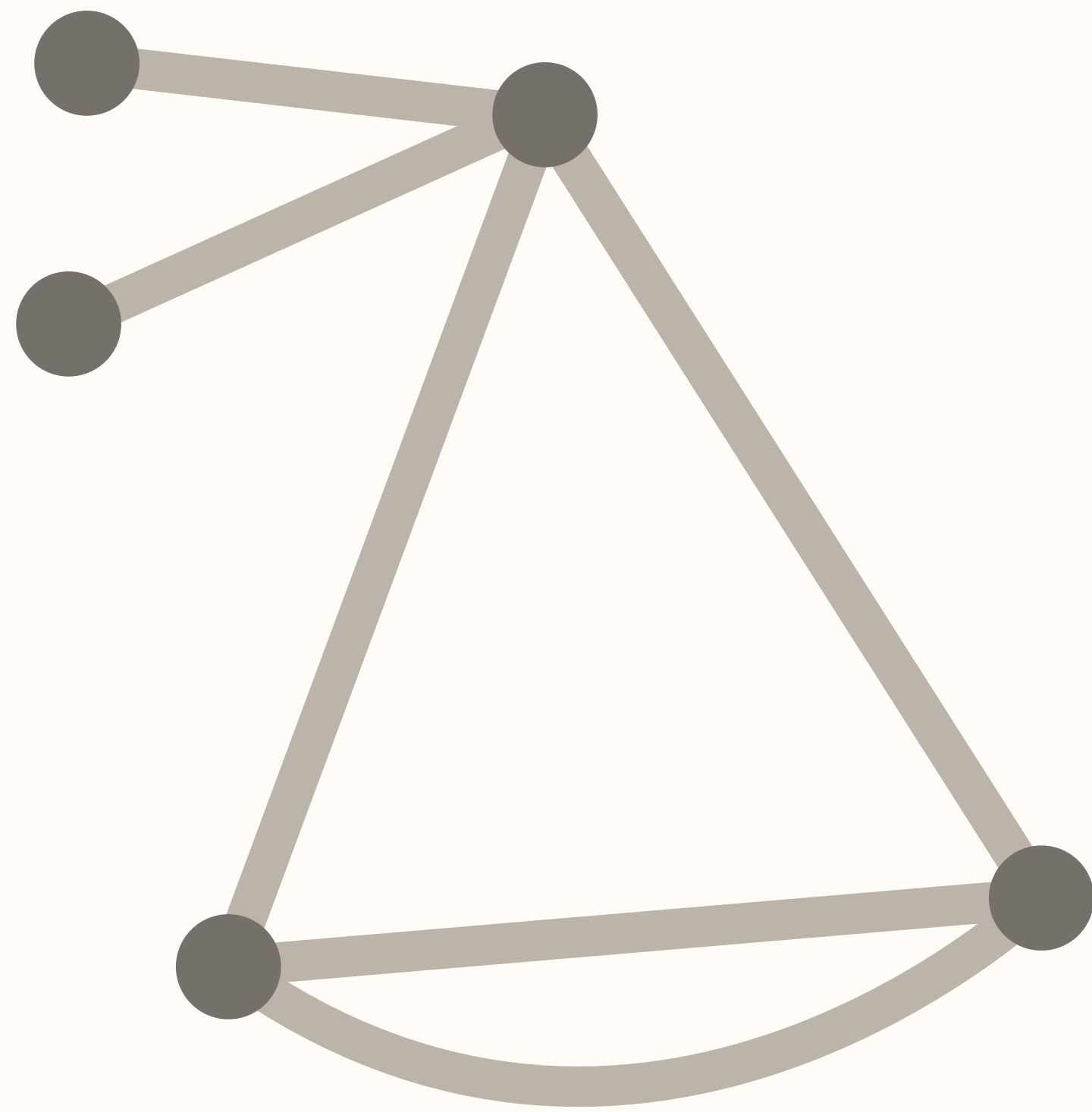
2. Asymptotic counting results

3. Link with plane permutations

- a. Plane permutations*
- b. Bijection with posets by vertices*

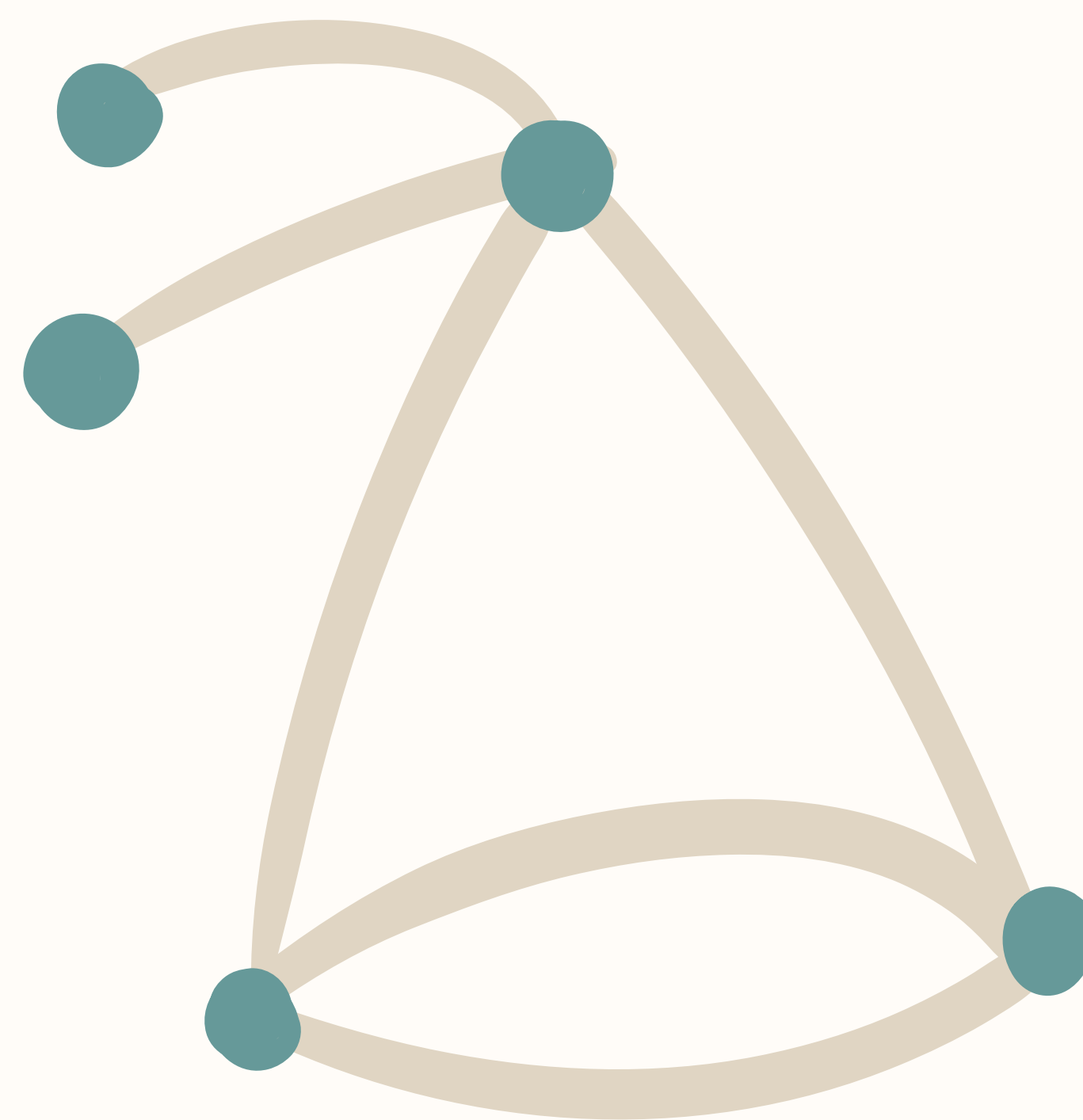
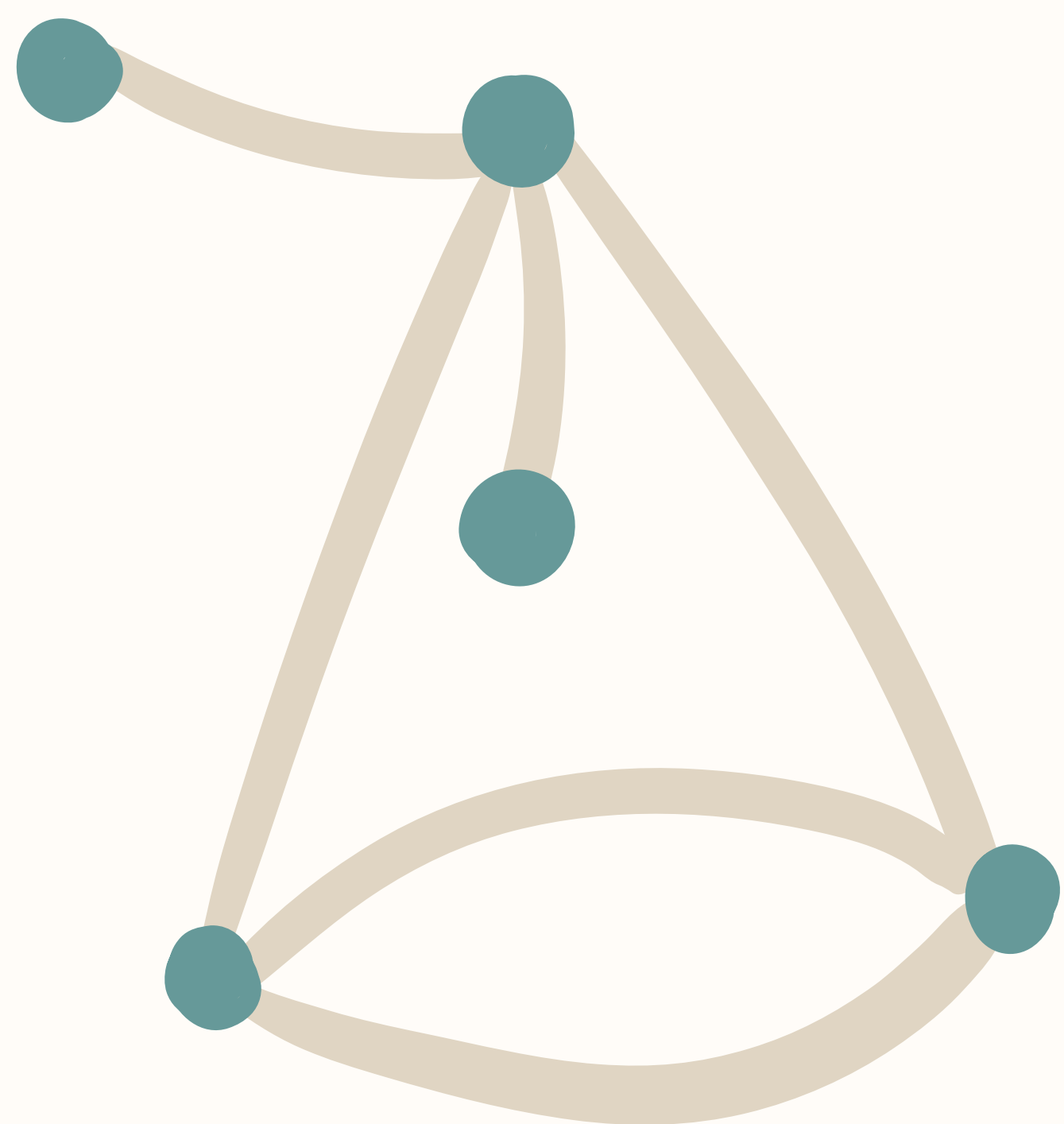
Maps

Graphs



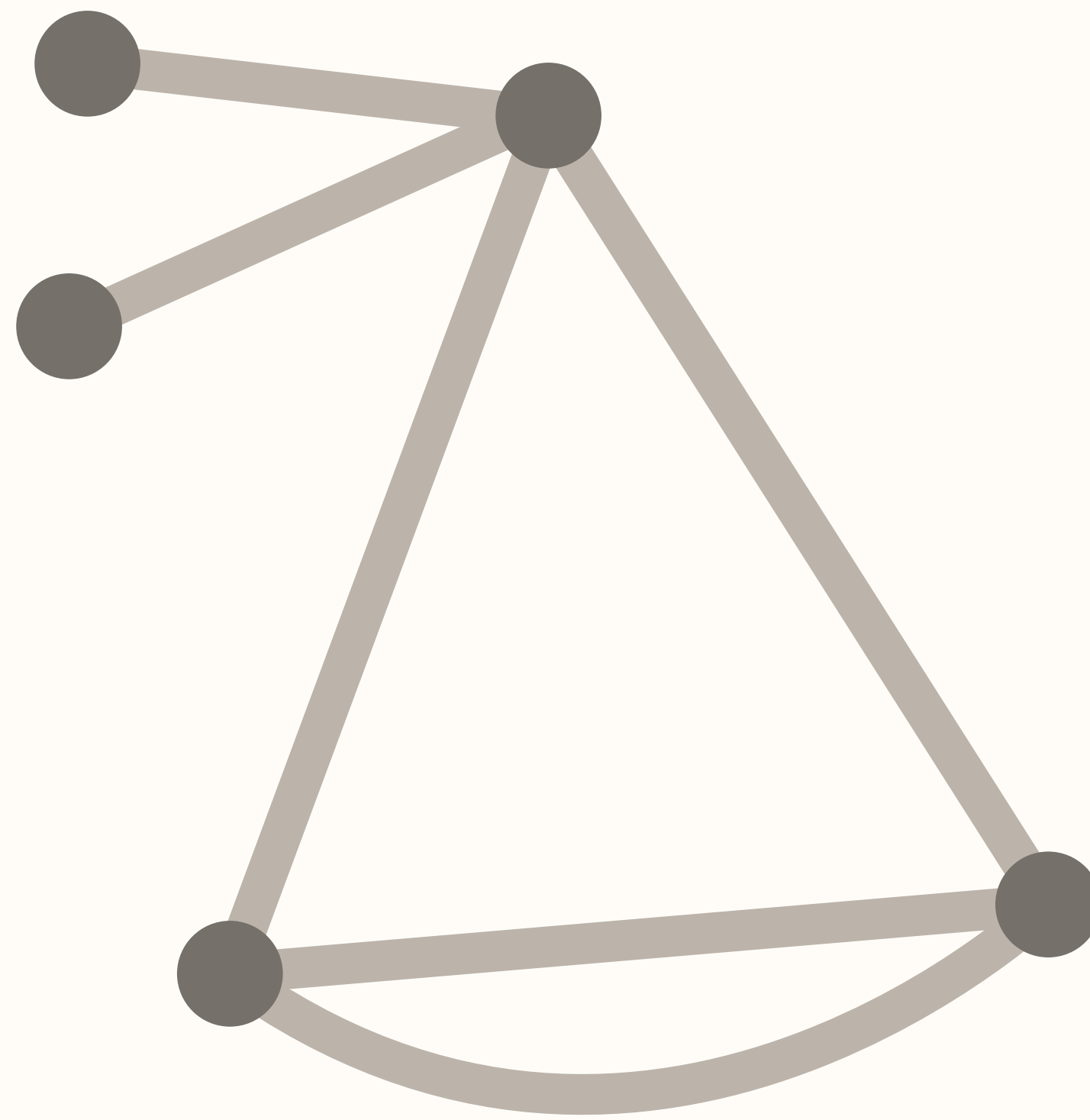
Maps

embeddings in the plane



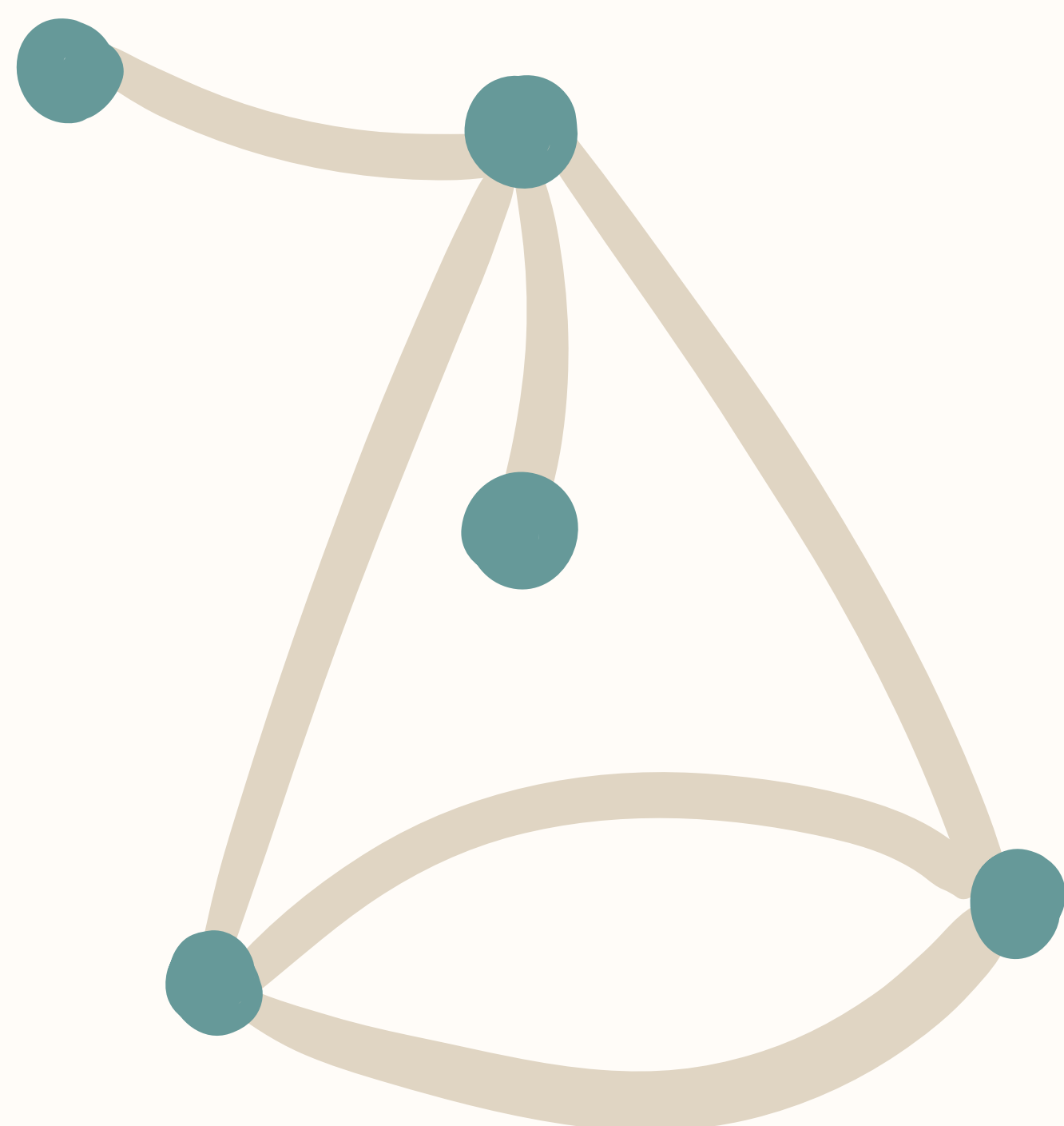
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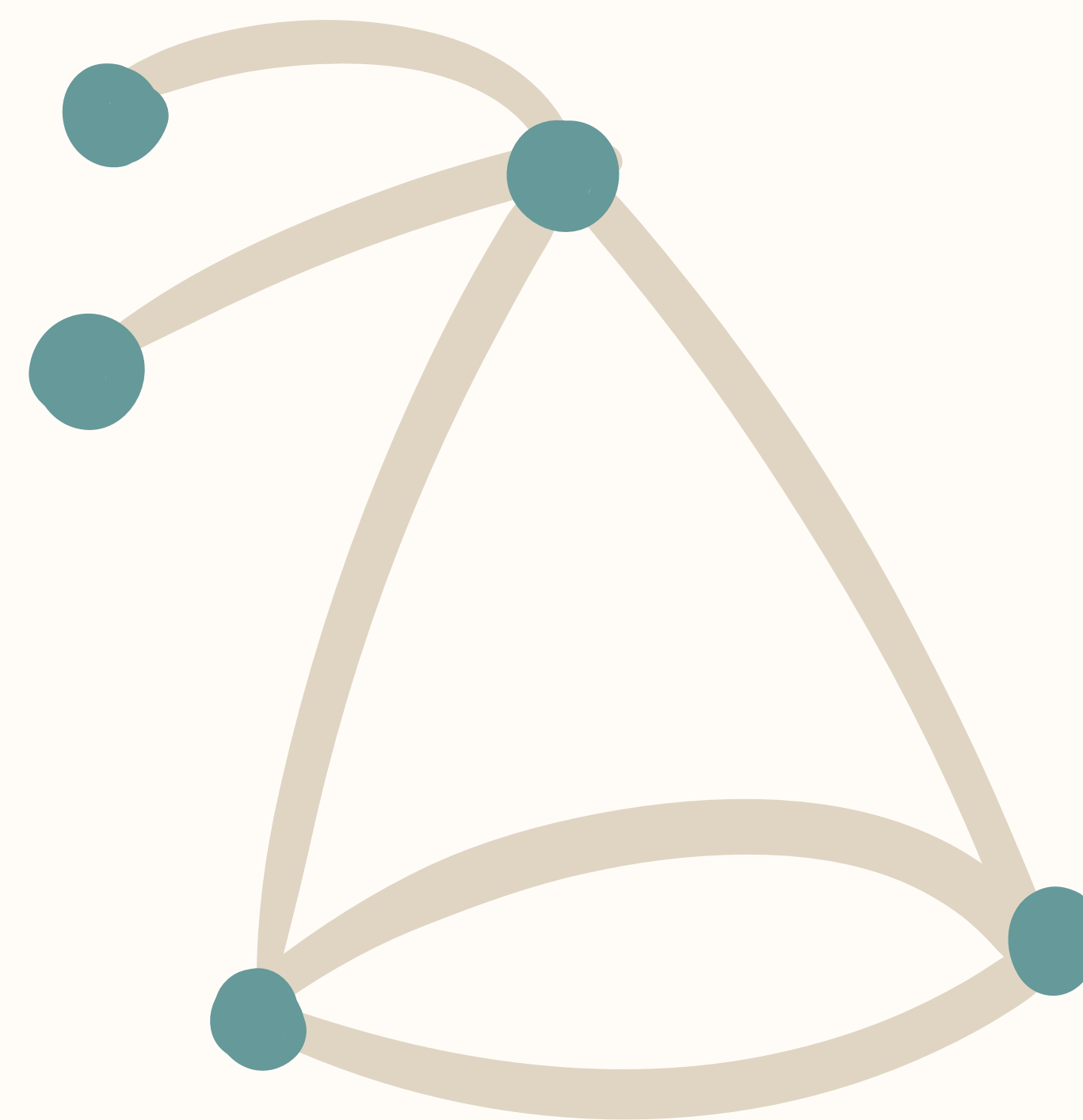


Maps

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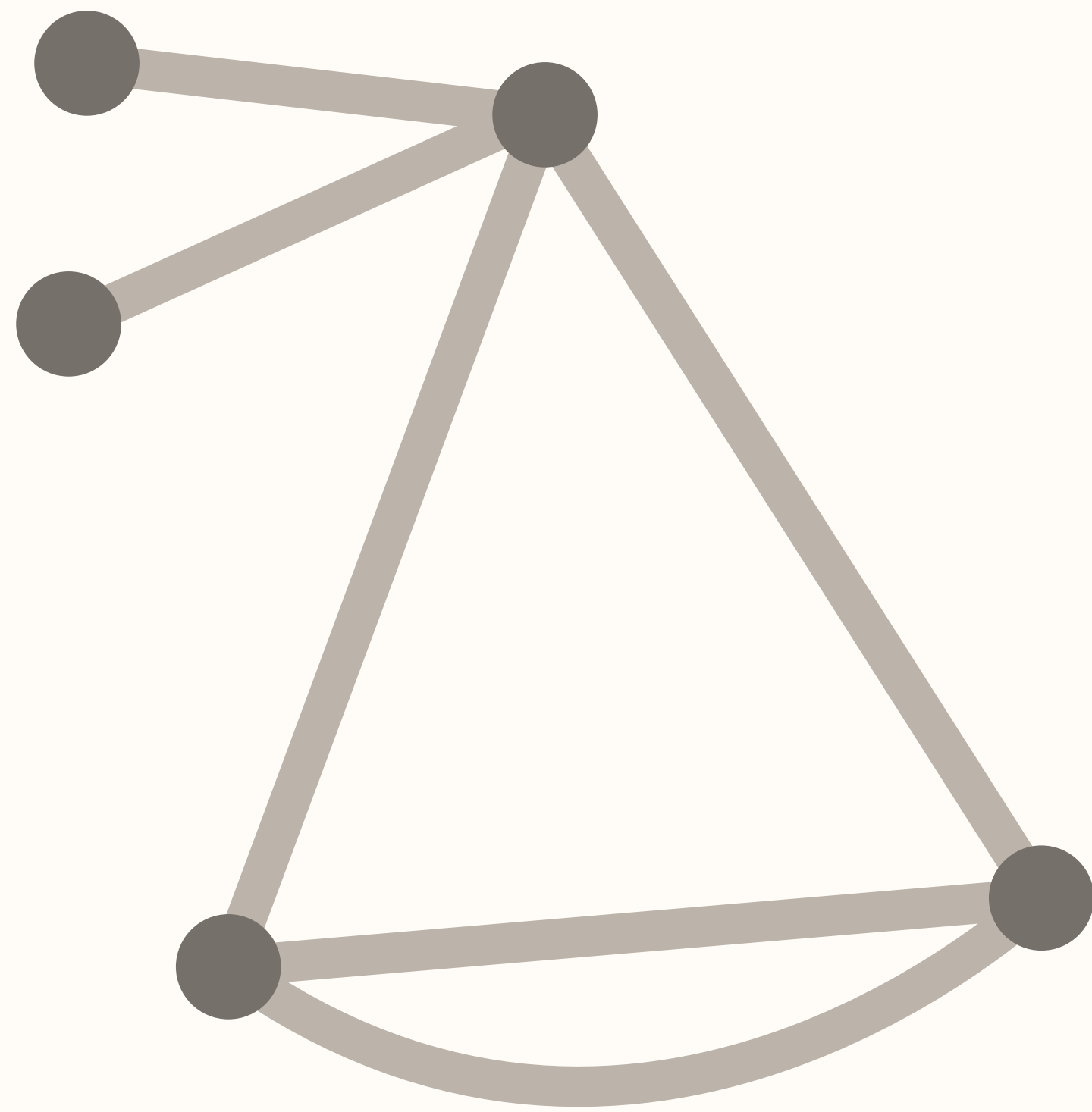


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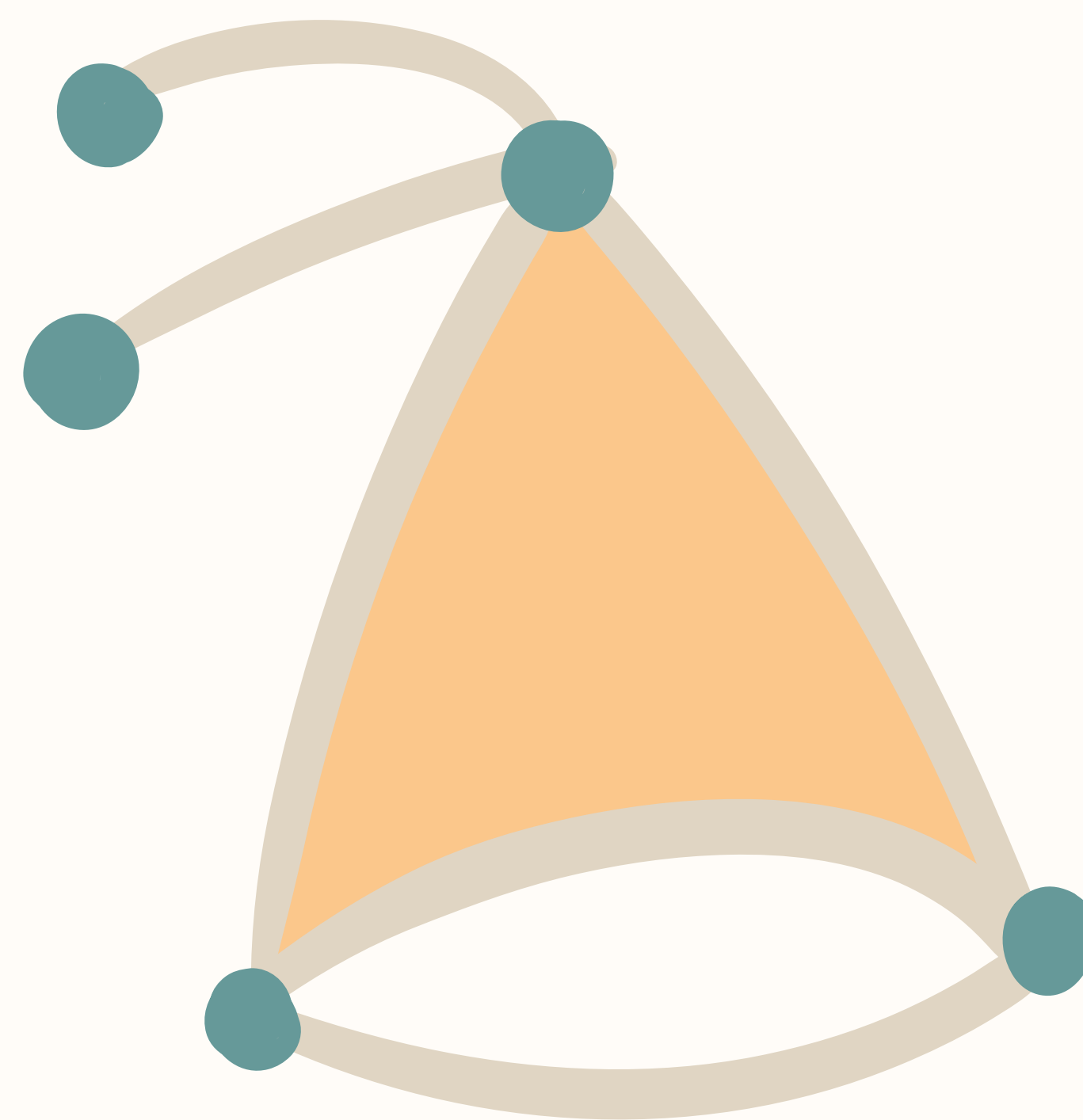
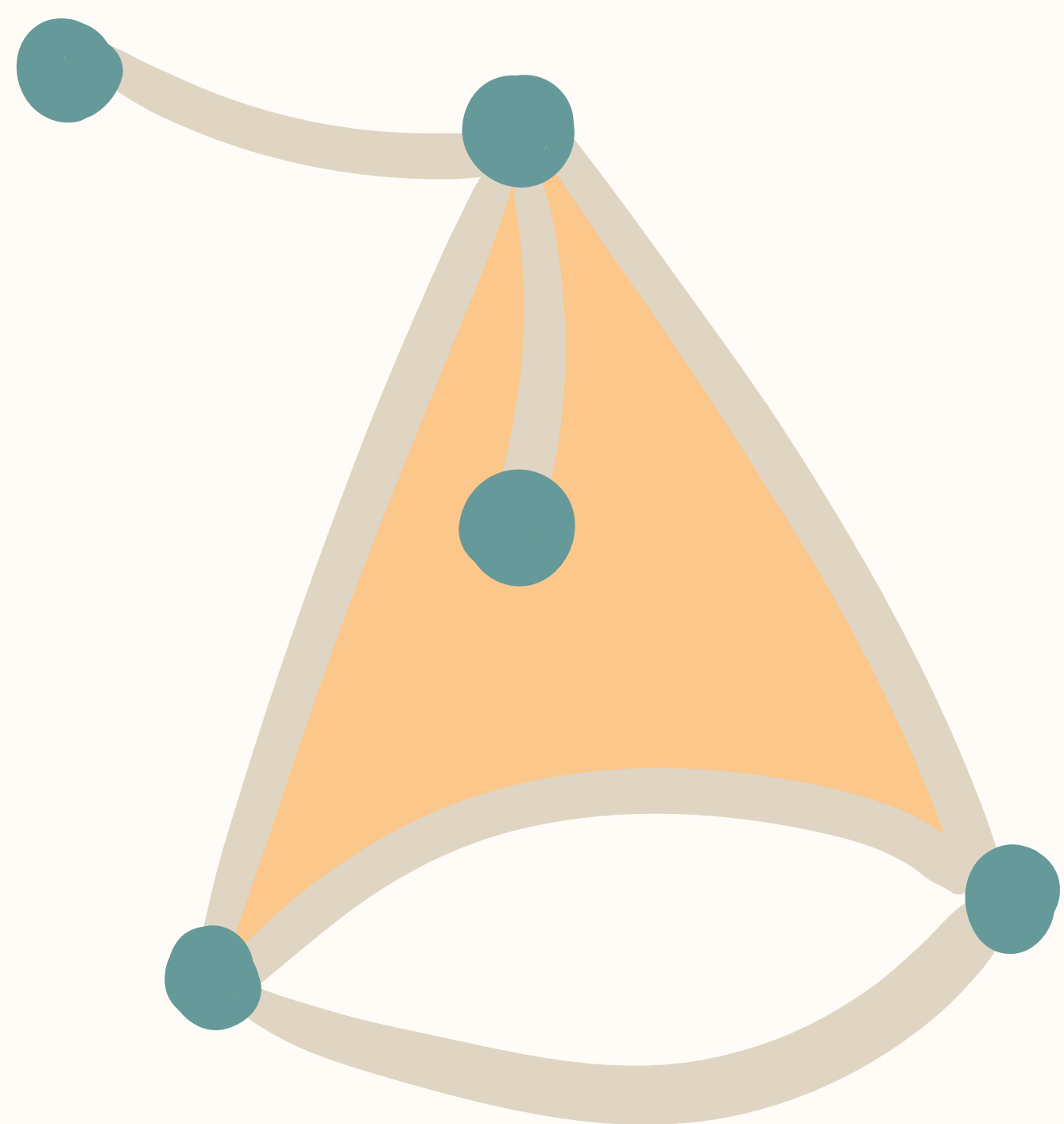
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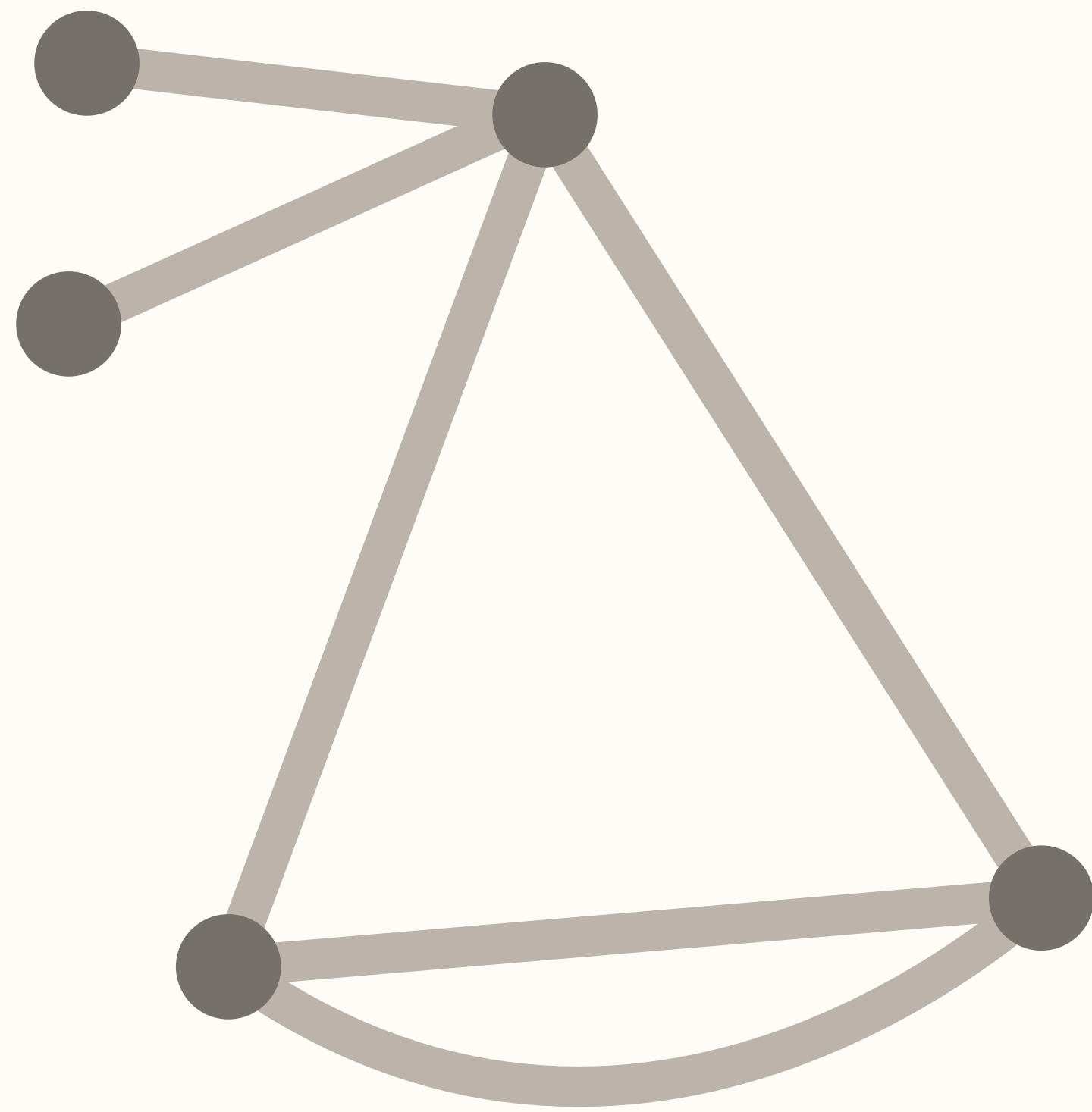
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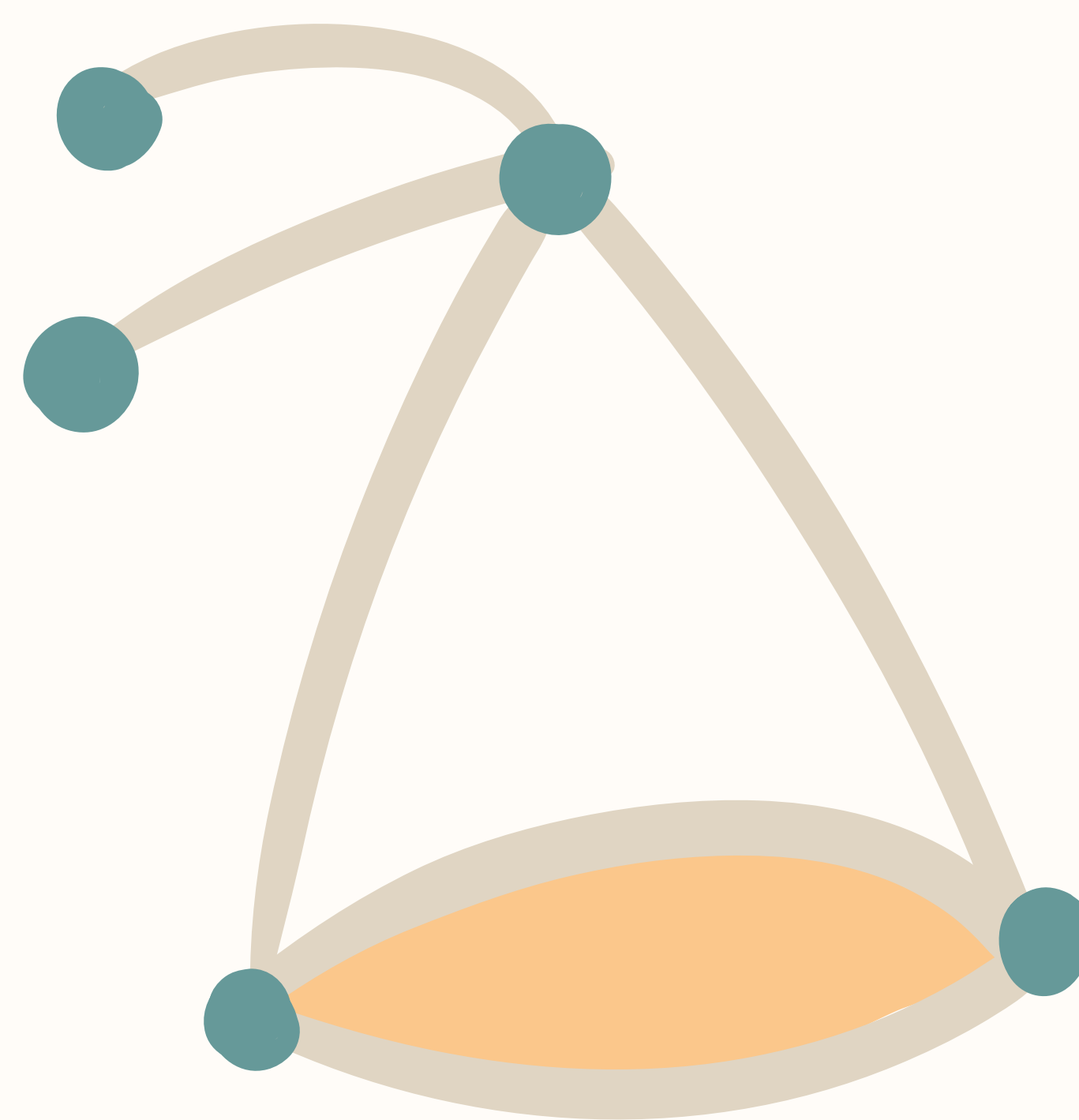
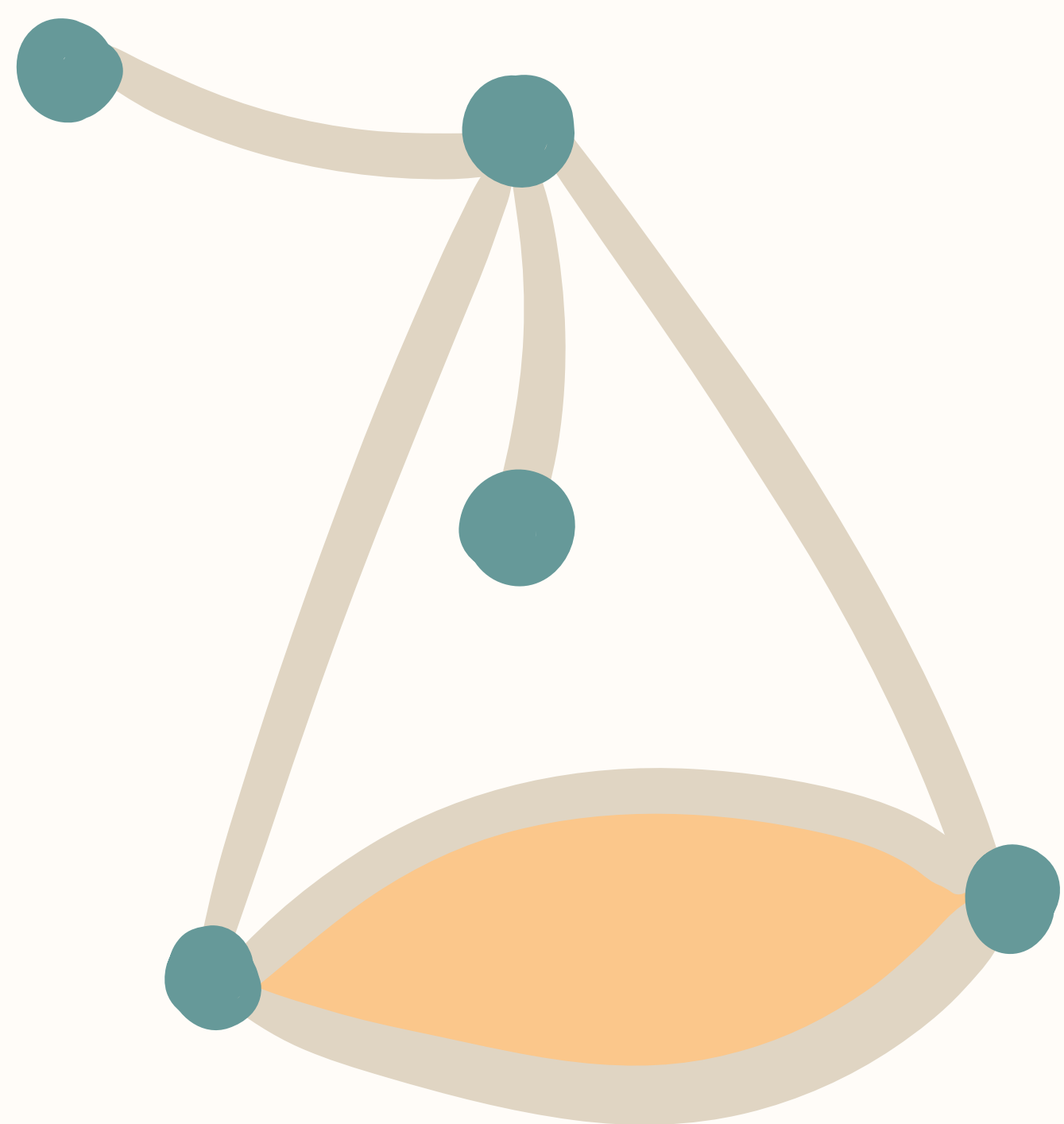
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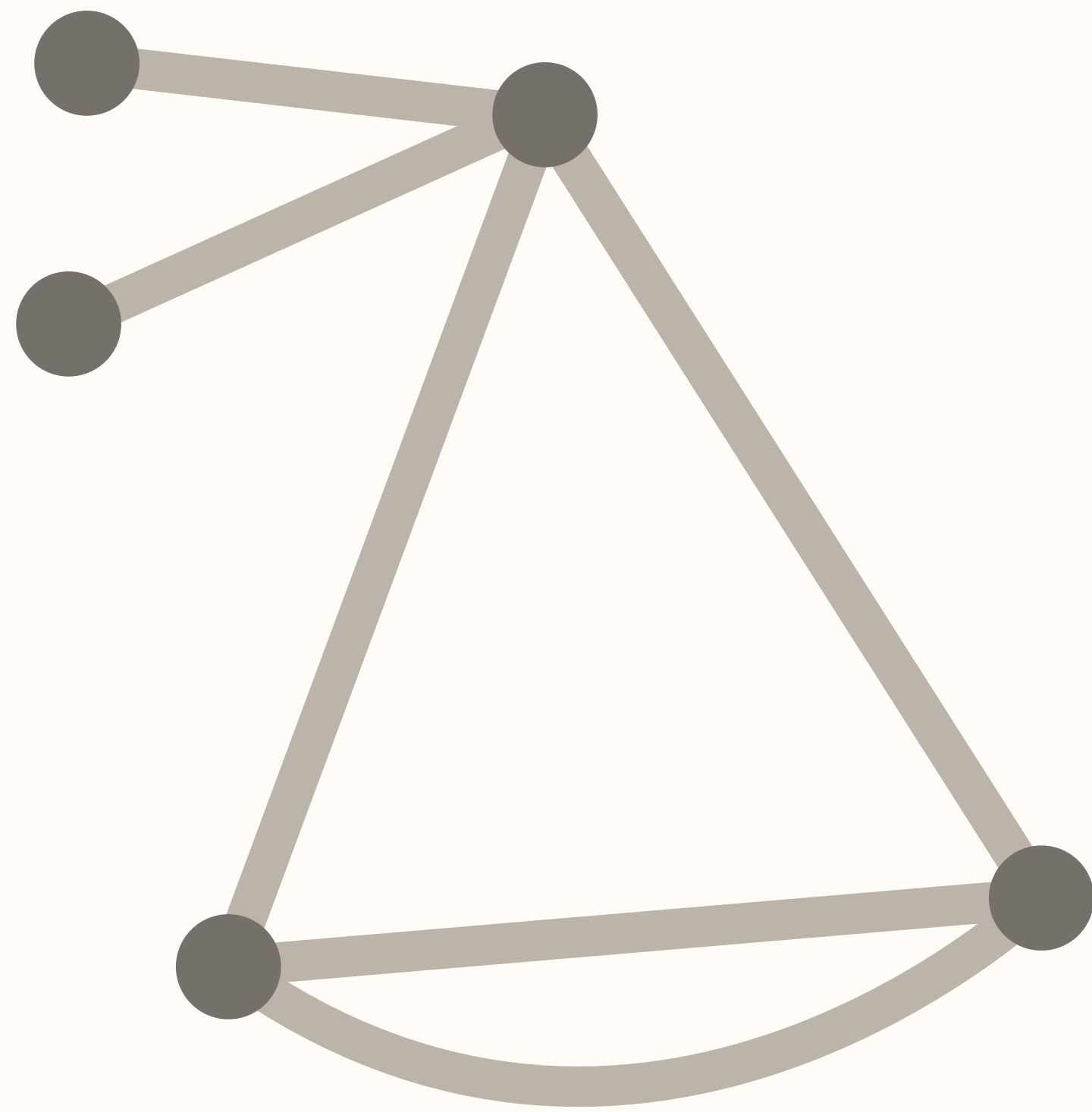
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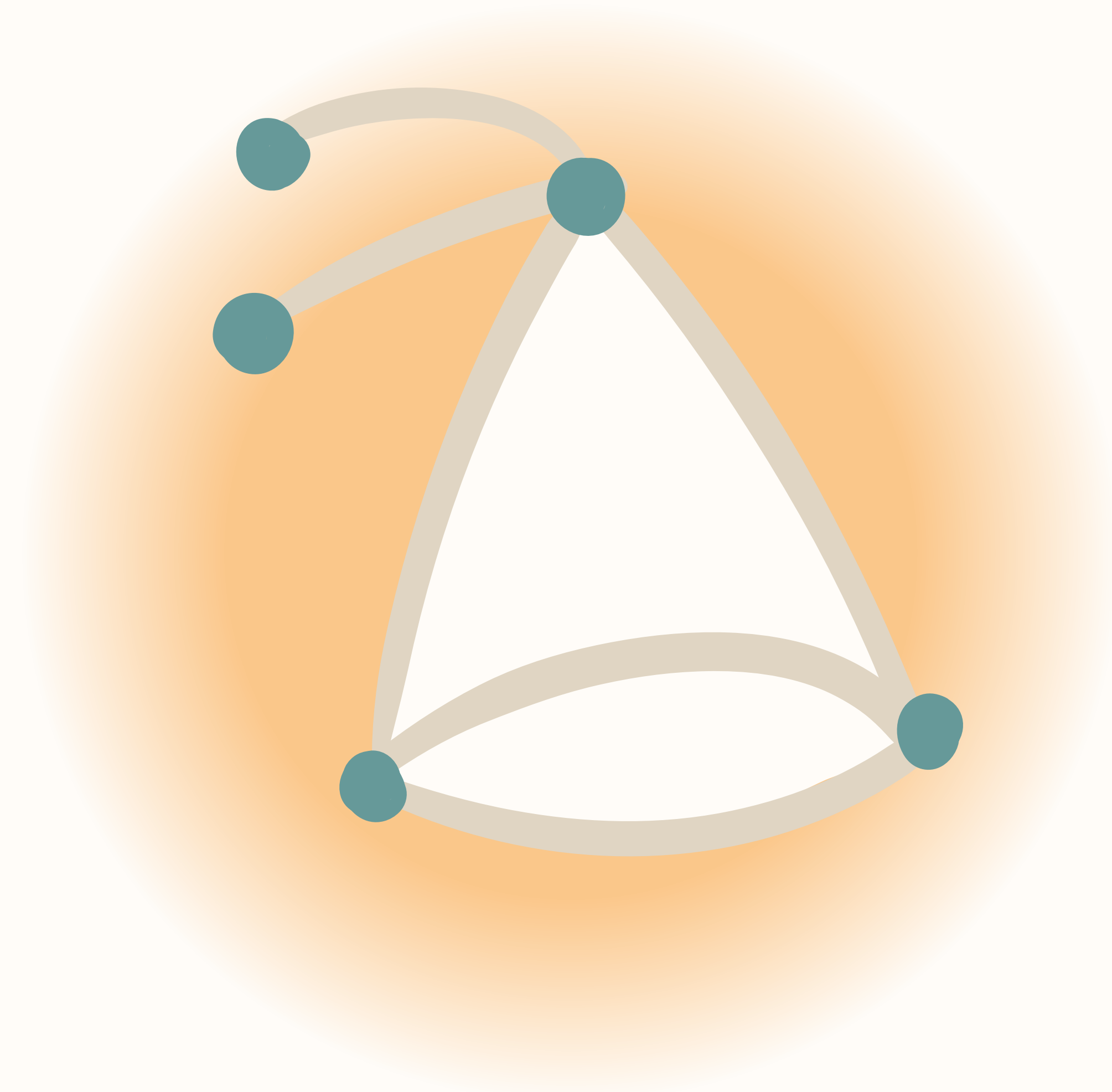
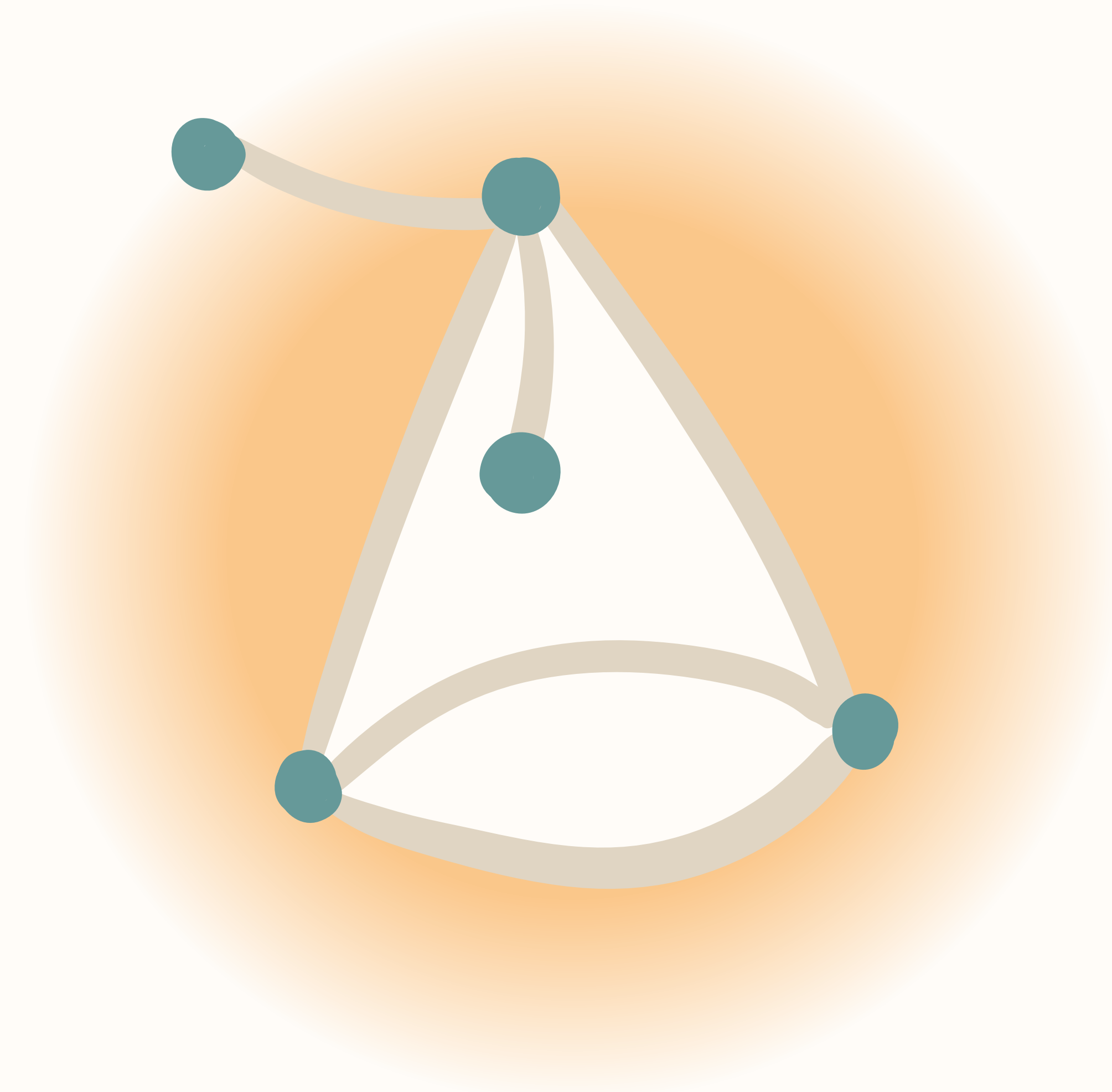
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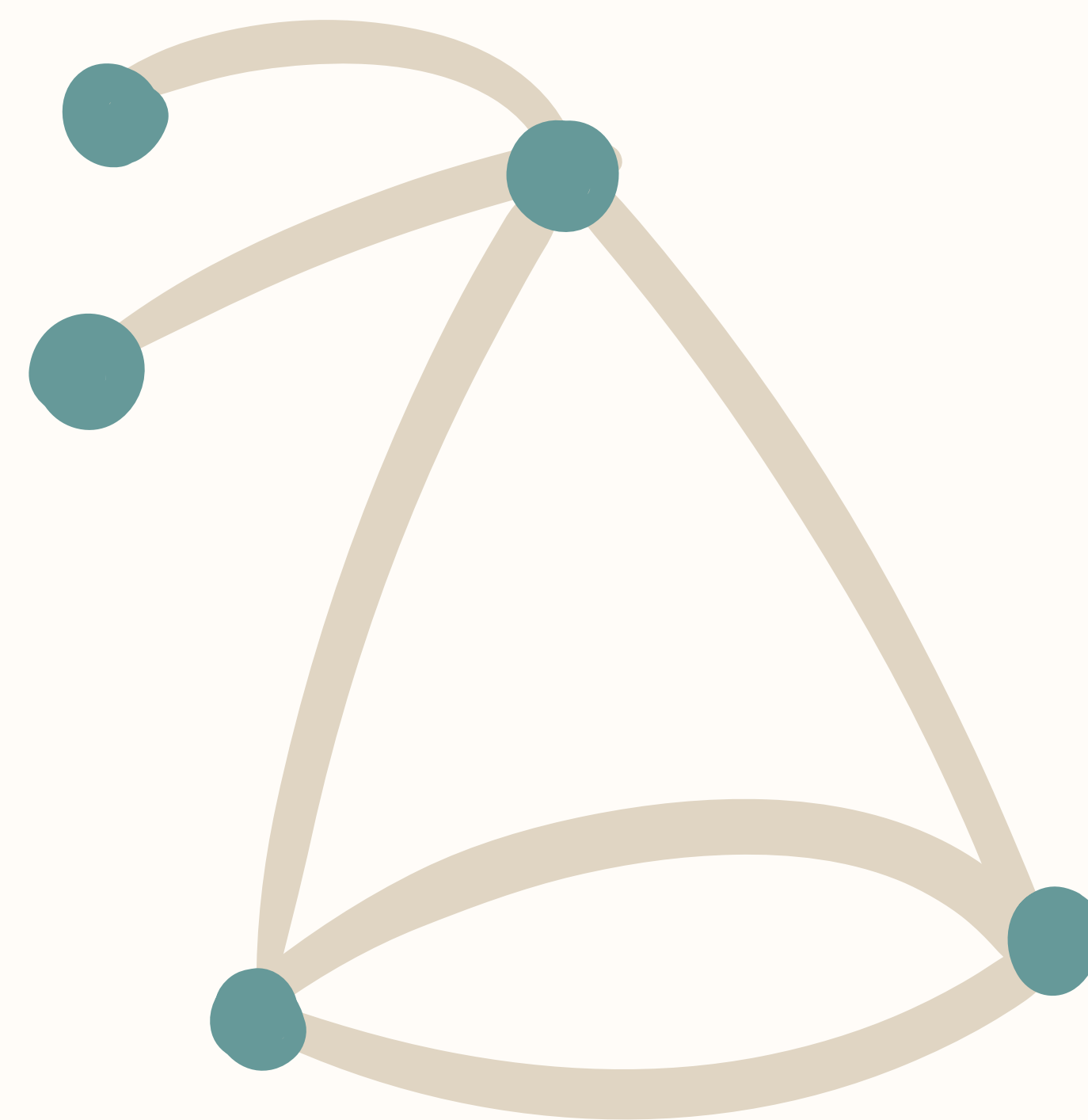
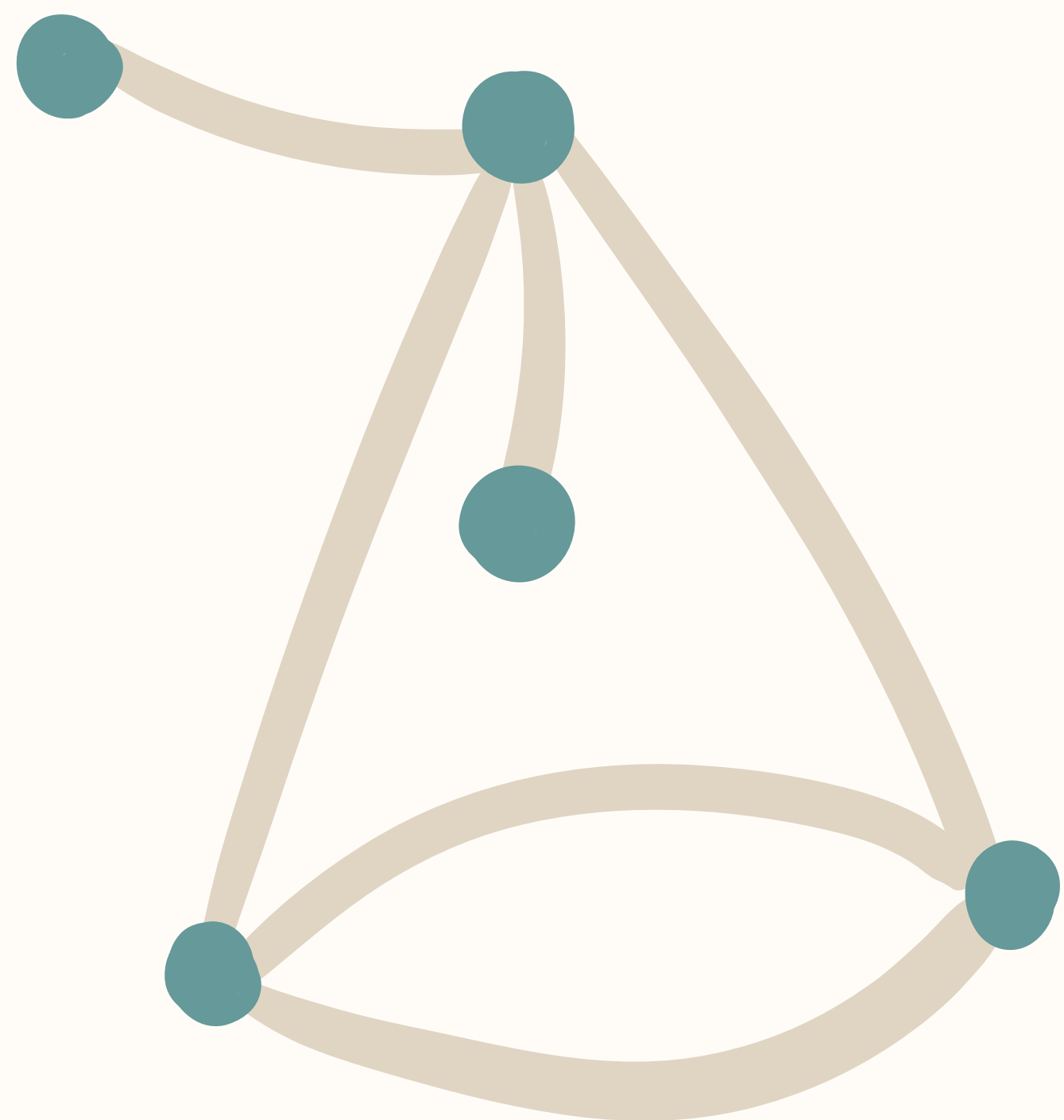
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Maps
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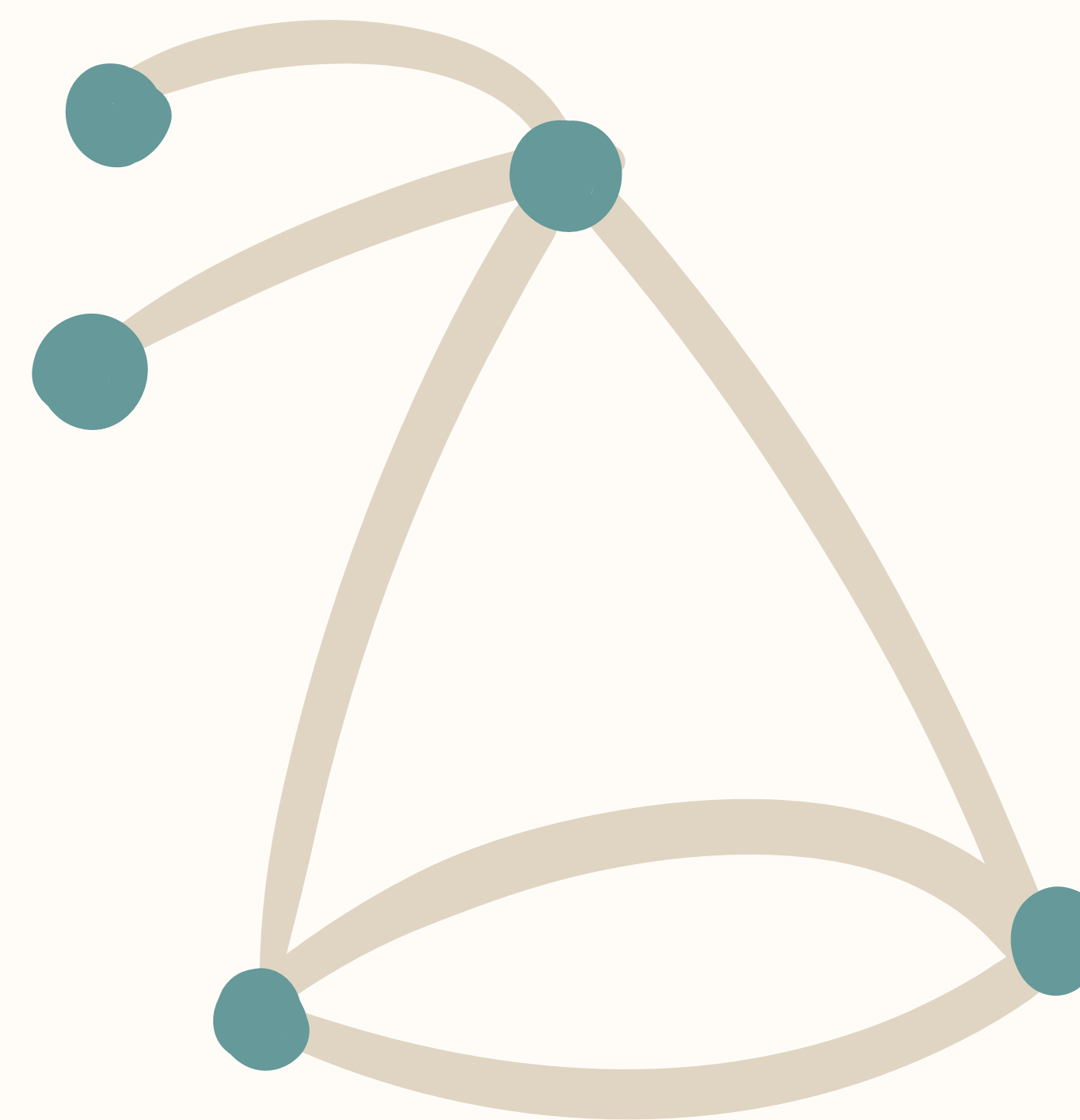
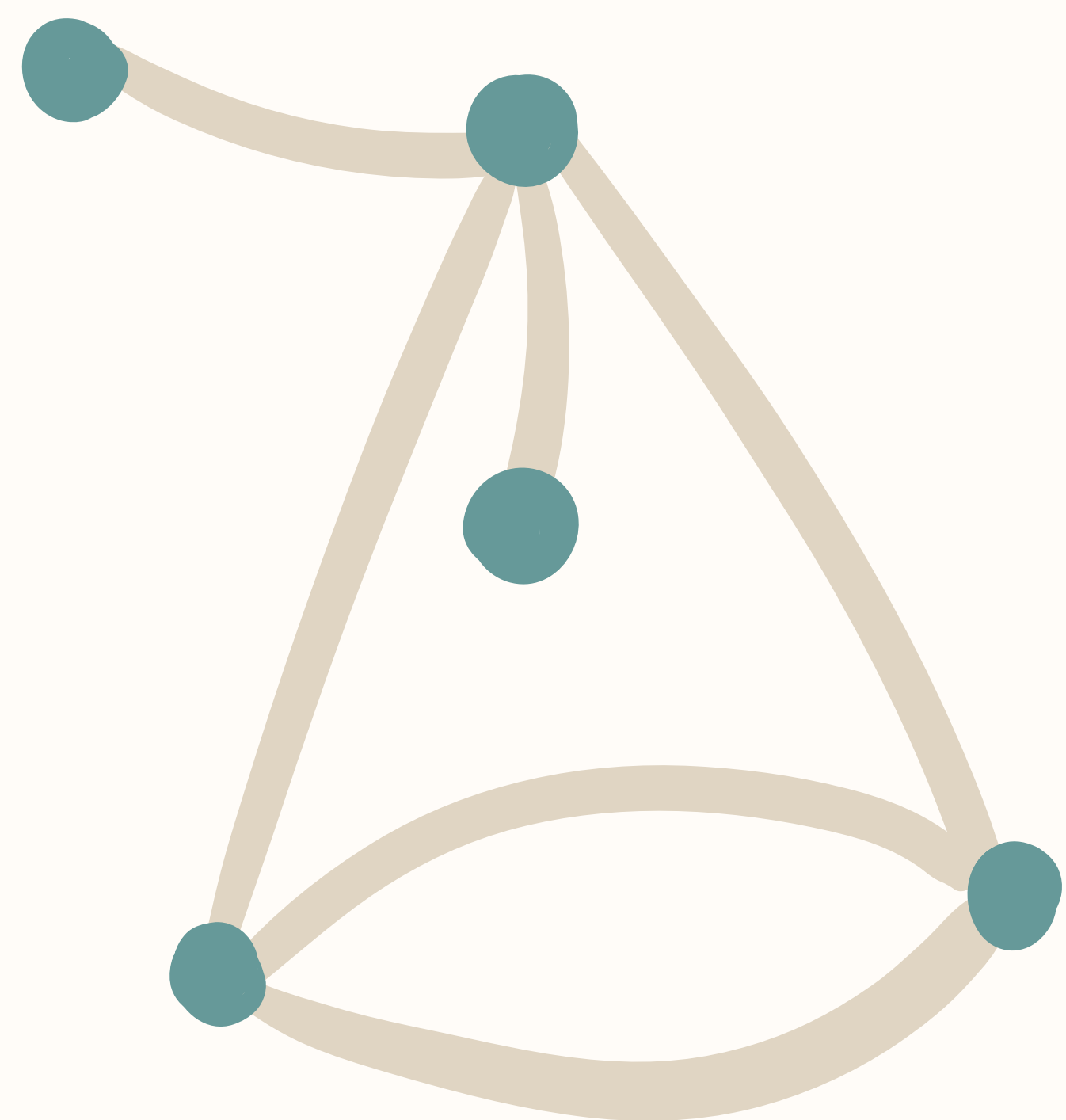
→ *exact enumeration formulas*

→ *universal asymptotic exponent:*

$$\# \text{ maps with } n \text{ edges} = \kappa \cdot \gamma^n n^{-5/2}$$

Maps

embeddings in the plane



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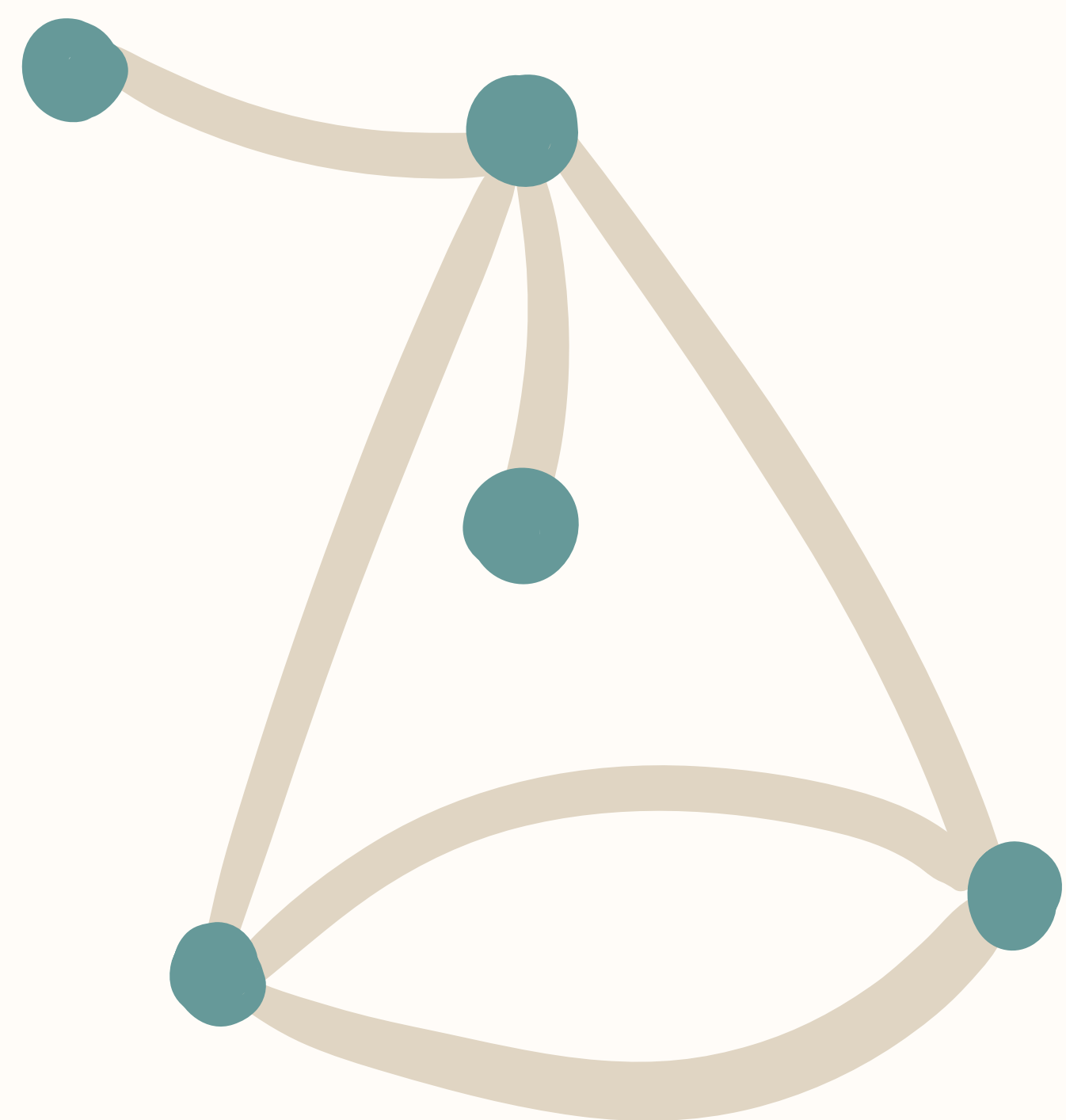
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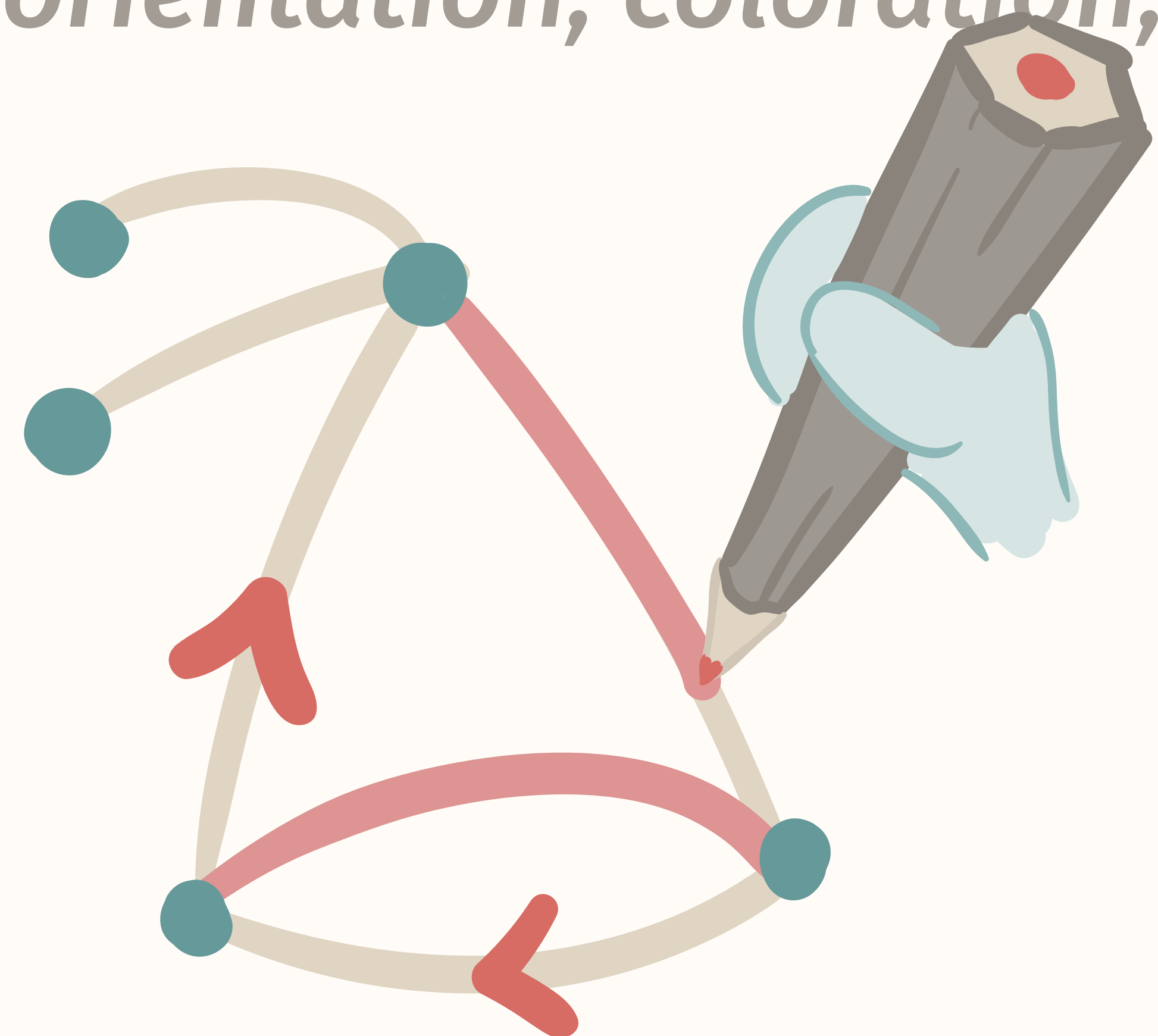
Maps

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Decorated maps

orientation, coloration, etc.



Maps

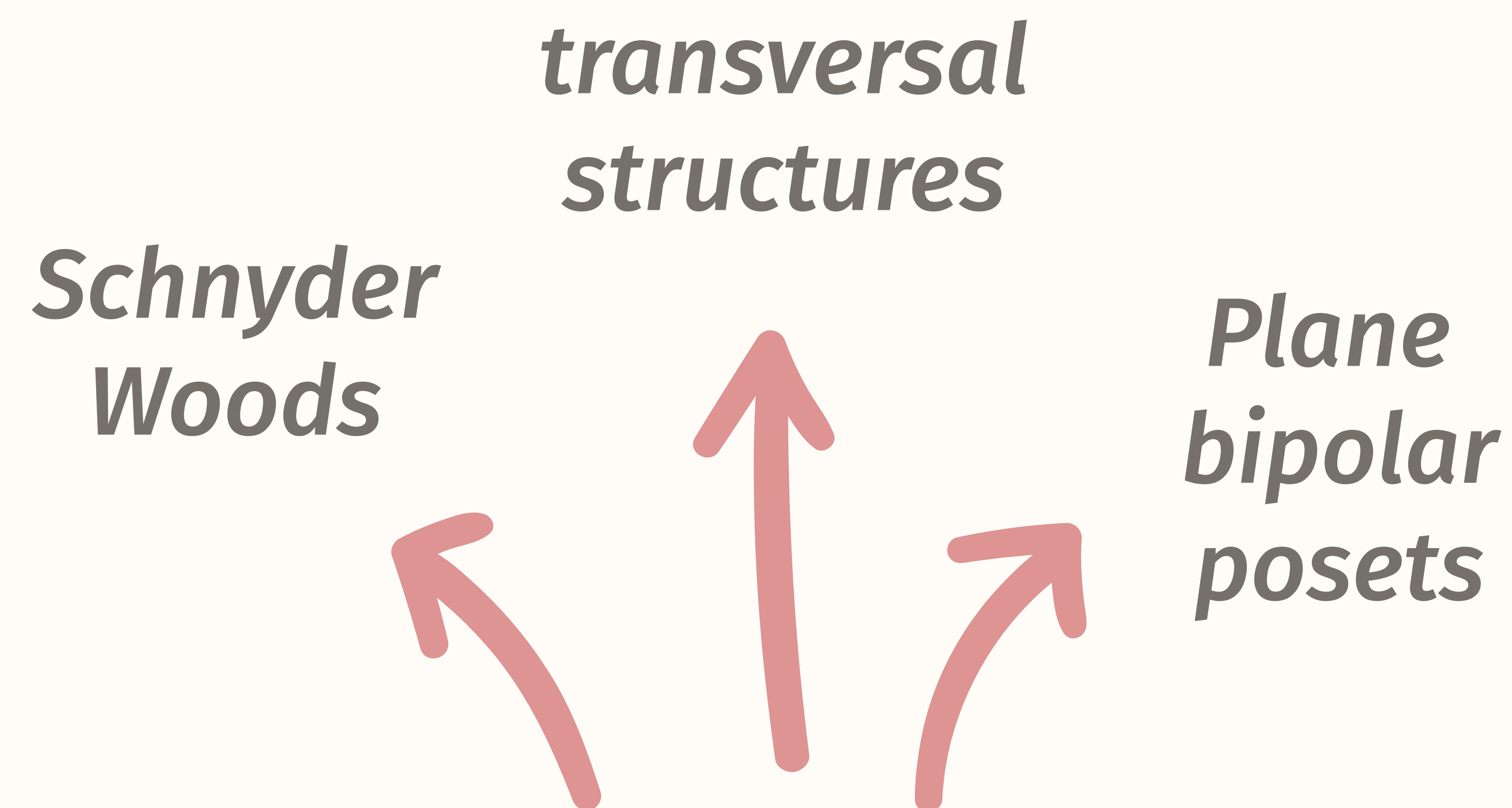
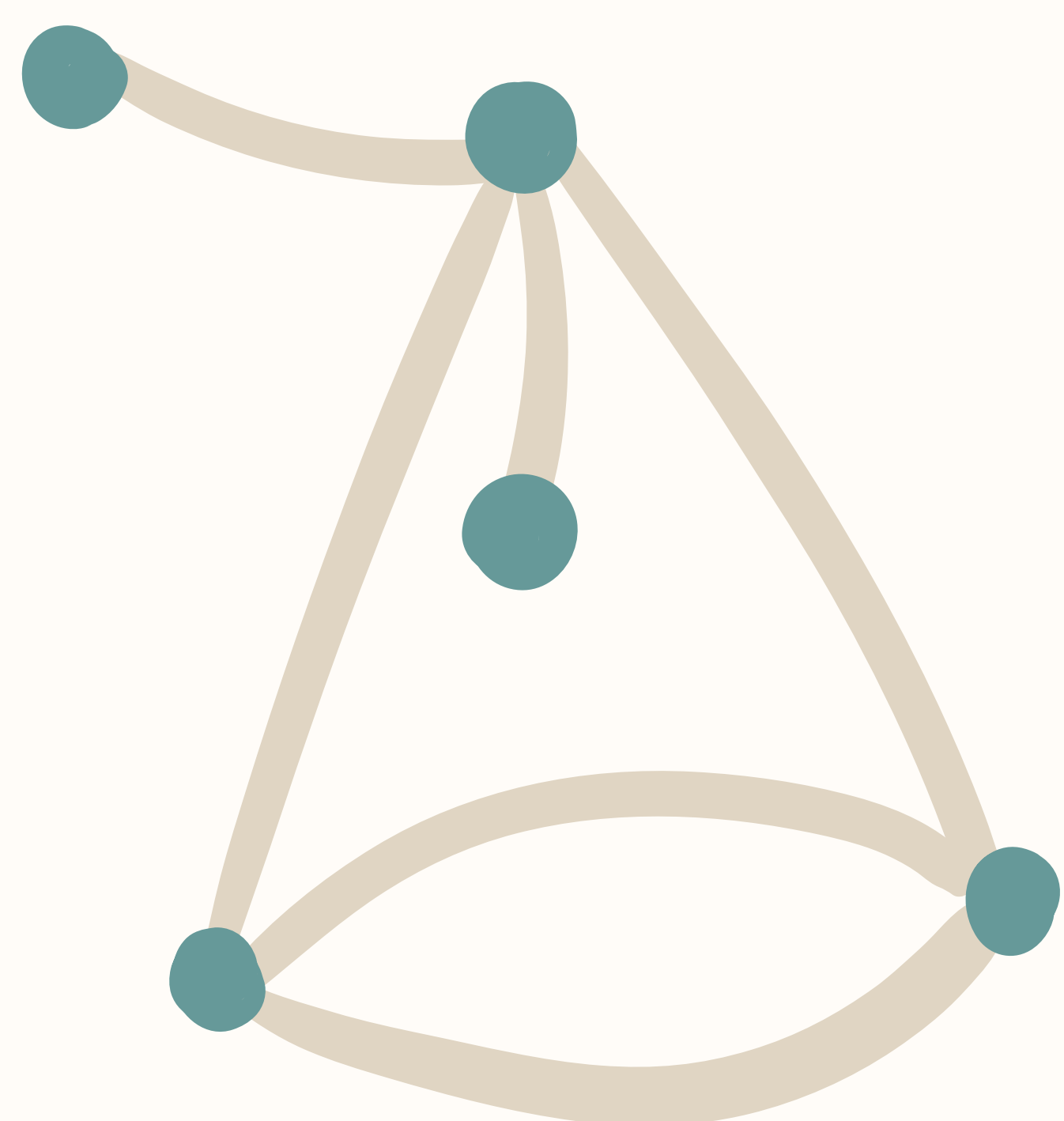
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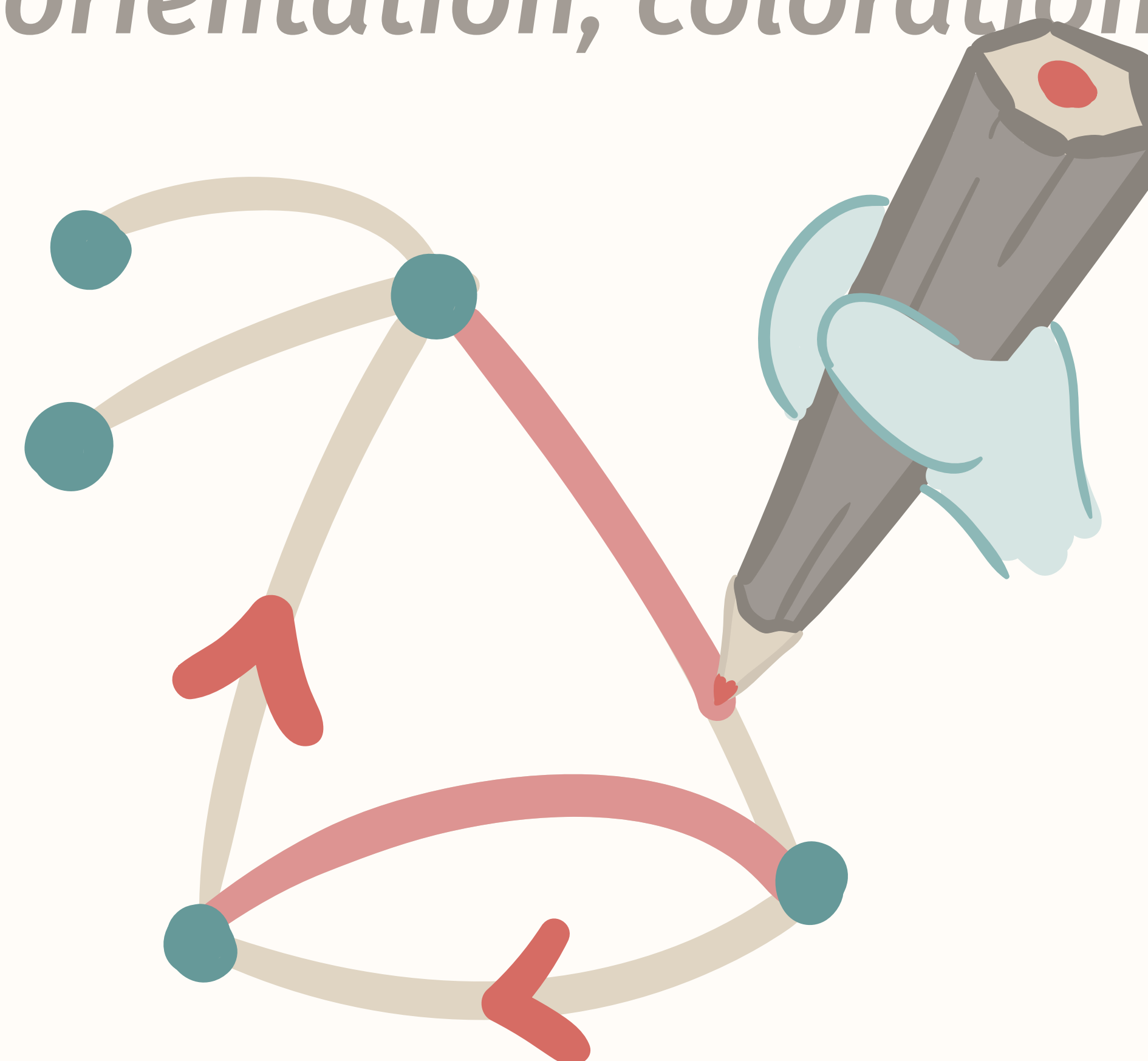
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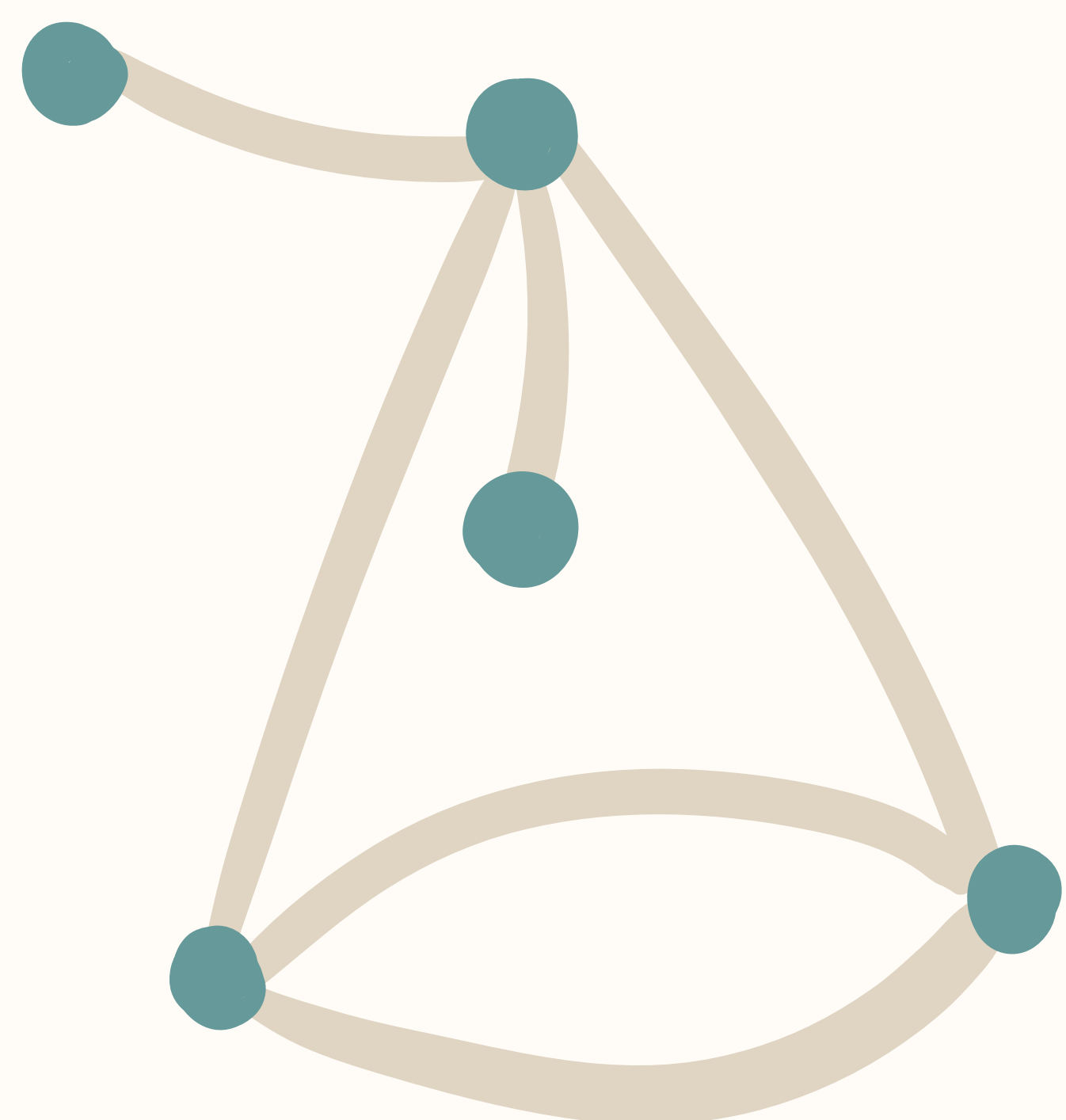
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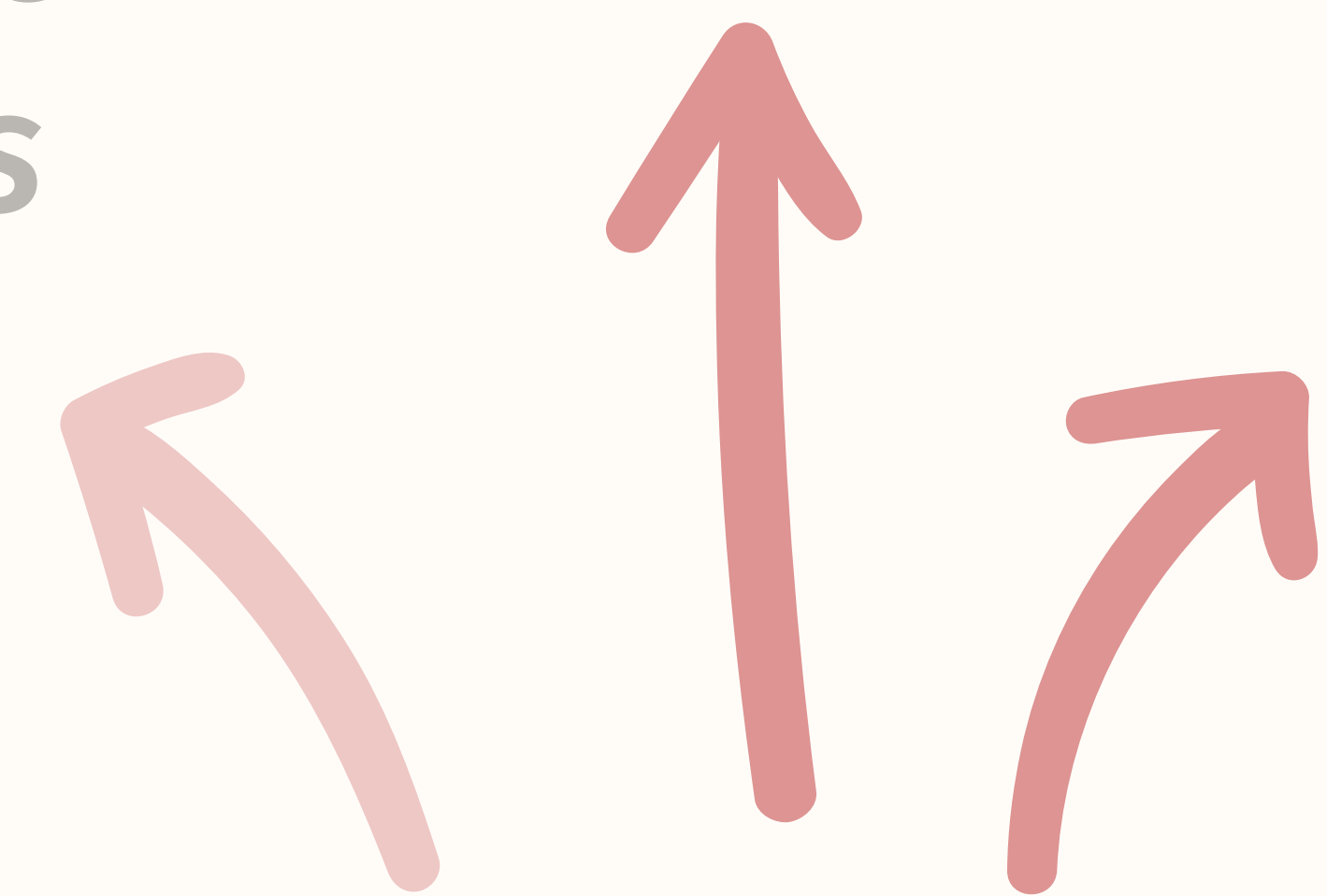
embeddings in the plane



transversal structures

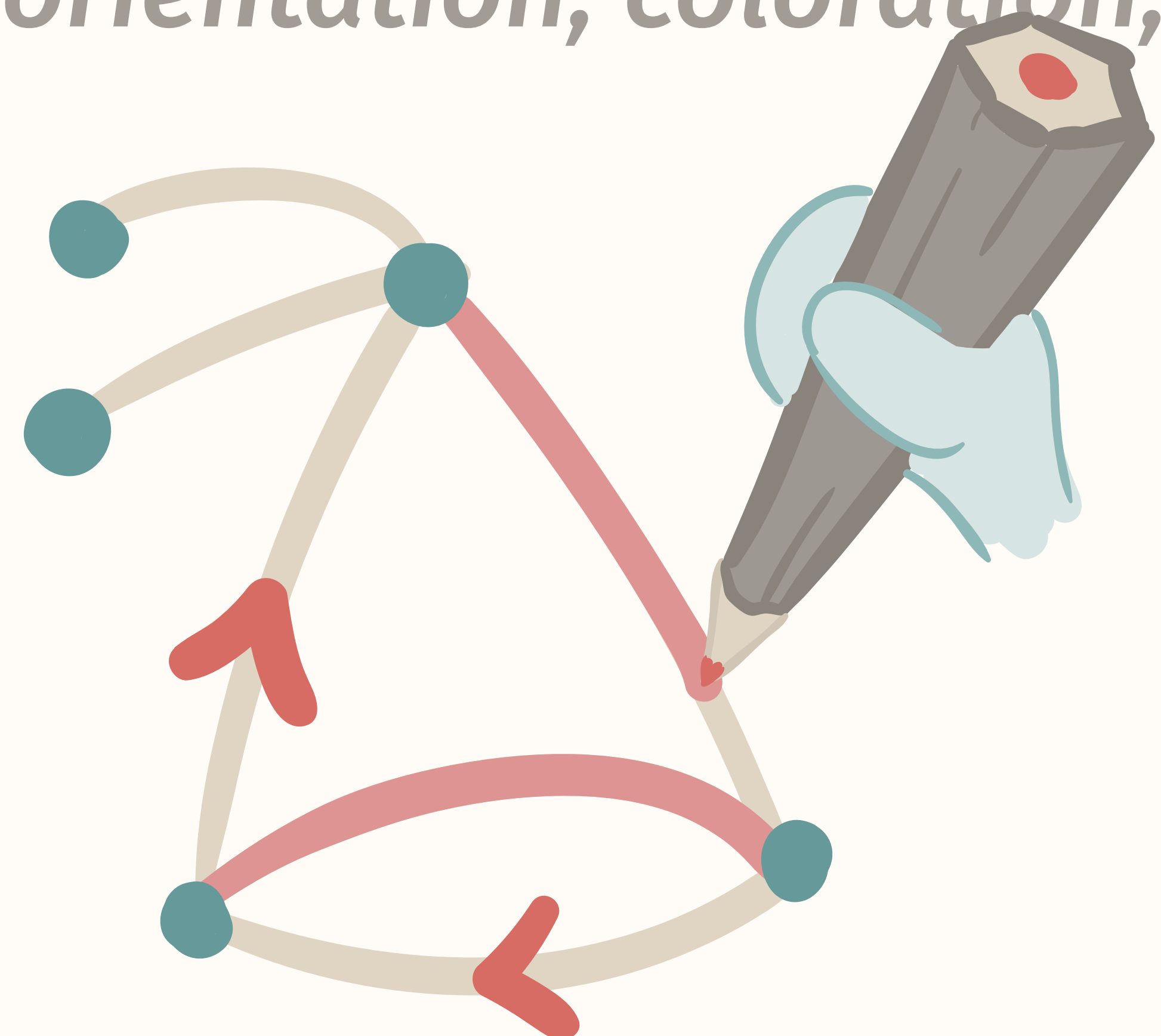
Schnyder Woods

Plane bipolar posets



Decorated maps

orientation, coloration, etc.



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c. Transversal structures

d. Plane bipolar posets by vertices

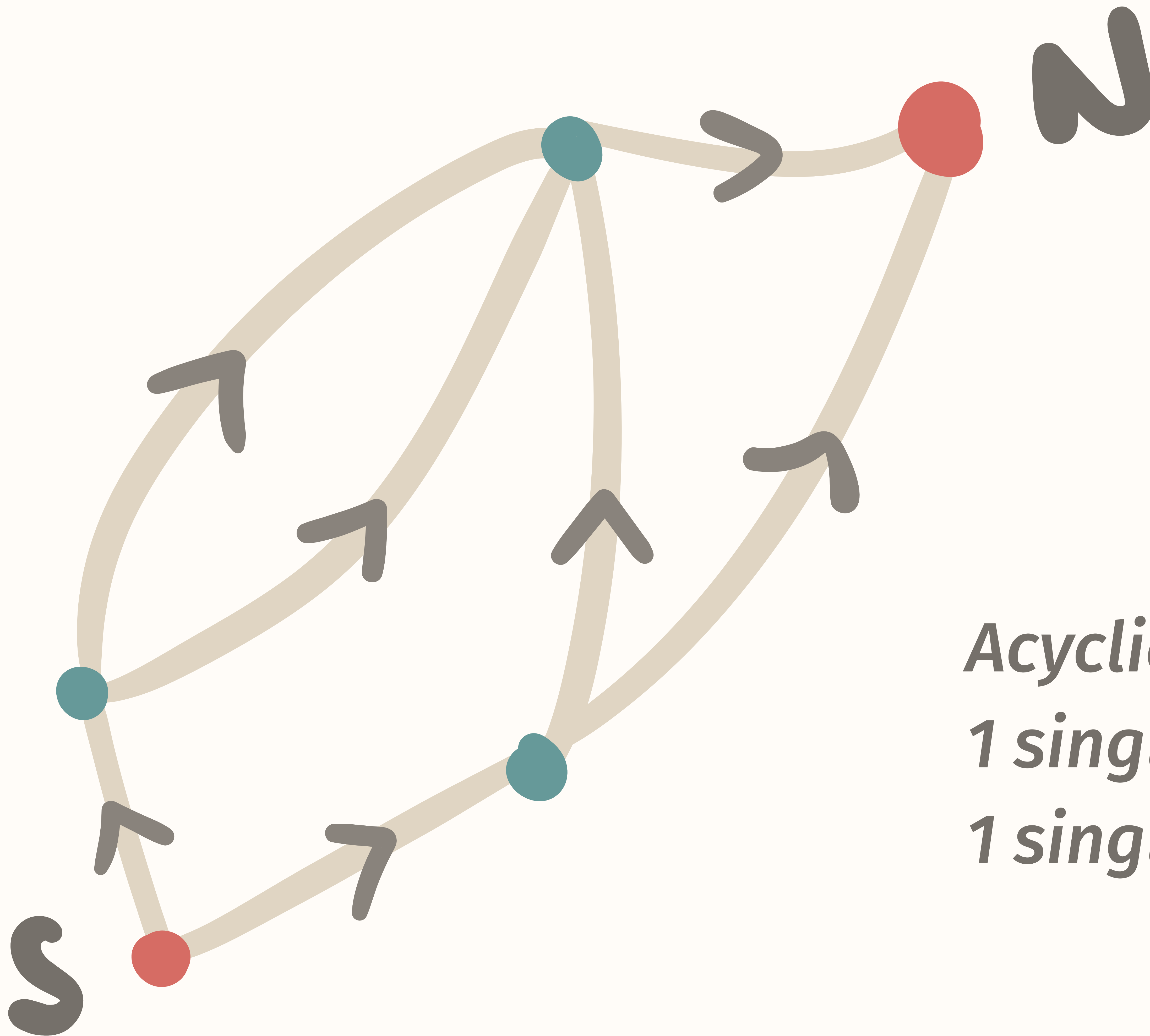
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Plane bipolar orientation

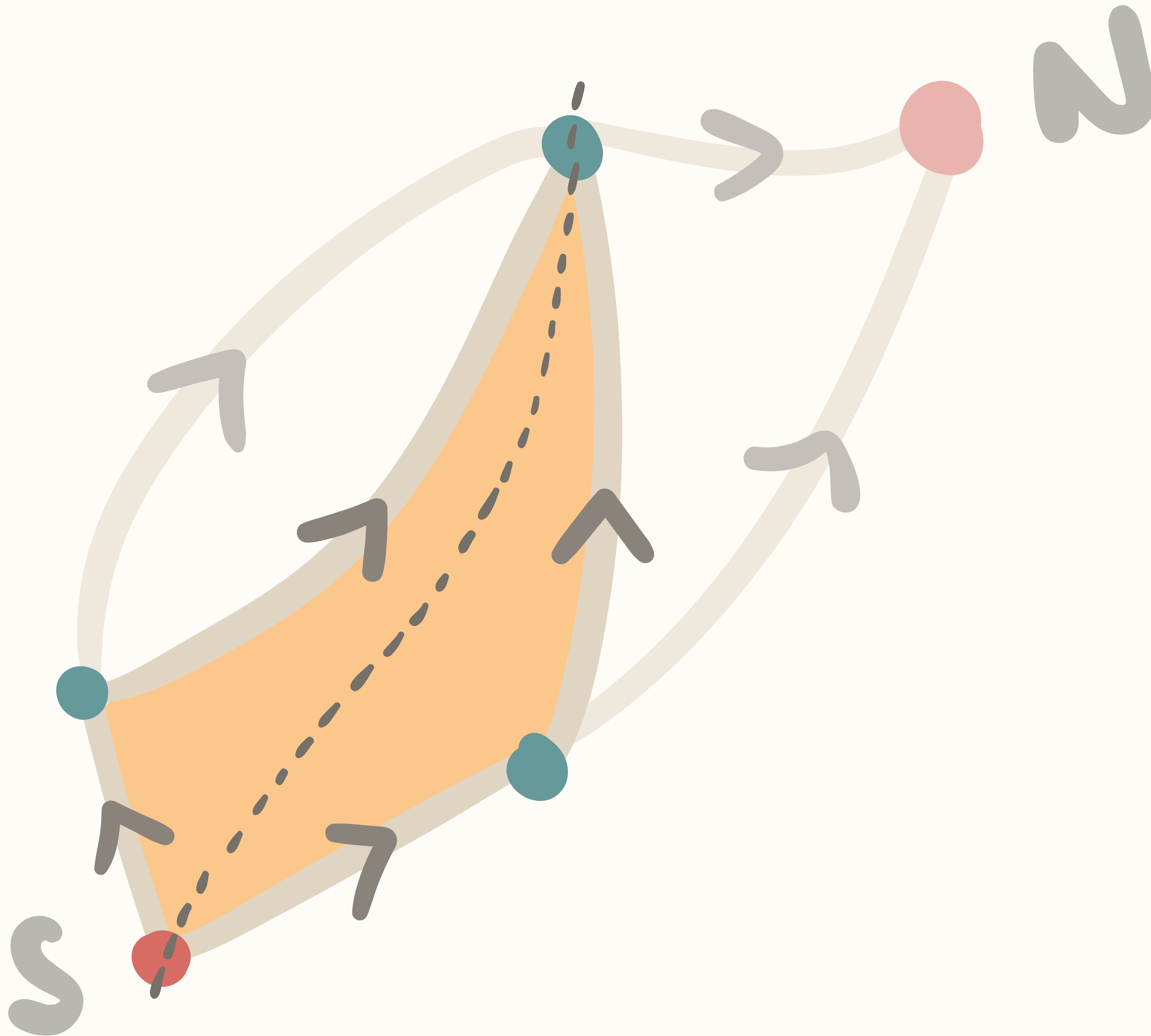


Acyclic

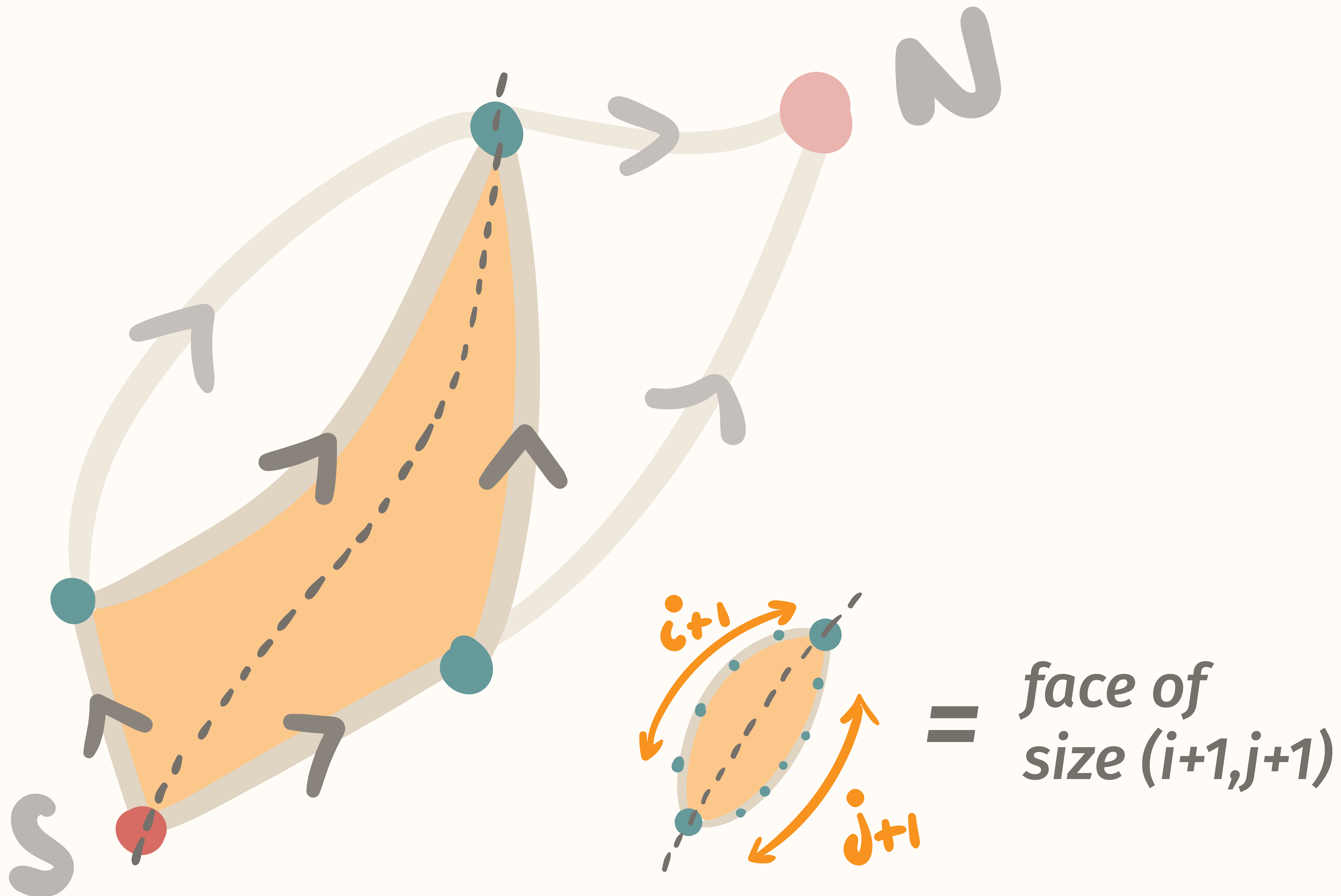
1 single source S

1 single sink N

Plane bipolar orientation



Plane bipolar orientation



The KMSW bijection

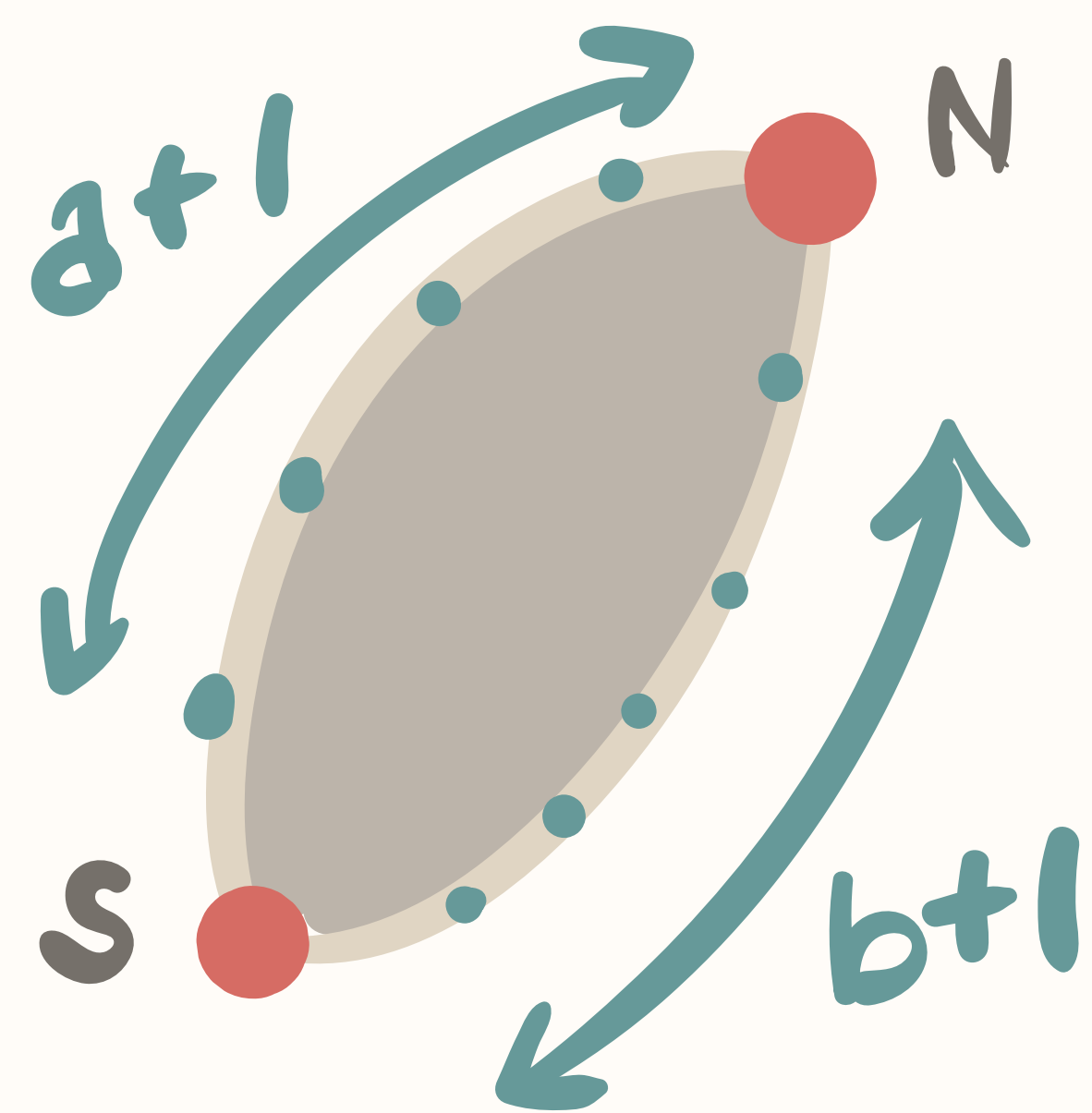
*Plane bipolar
orientations*



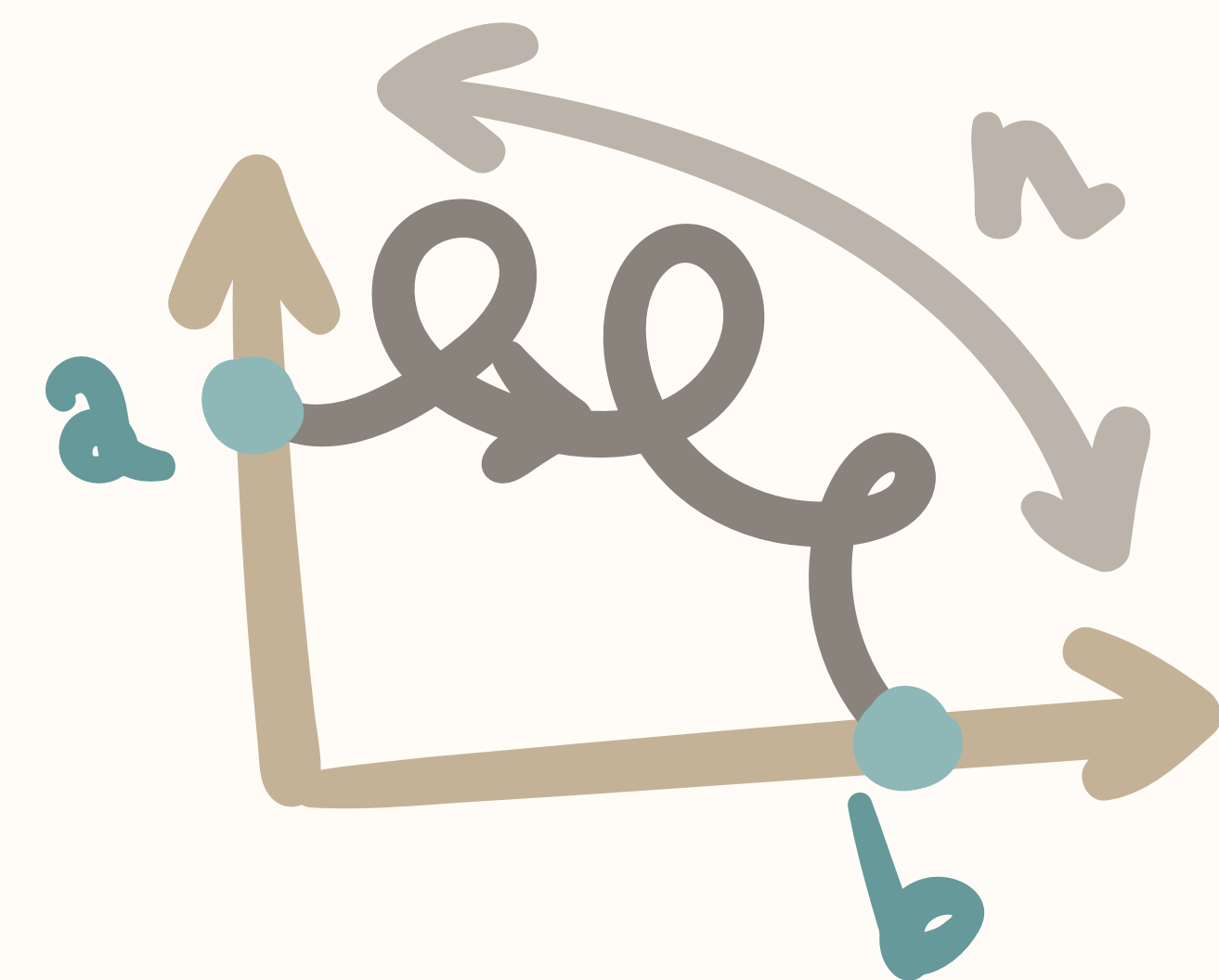
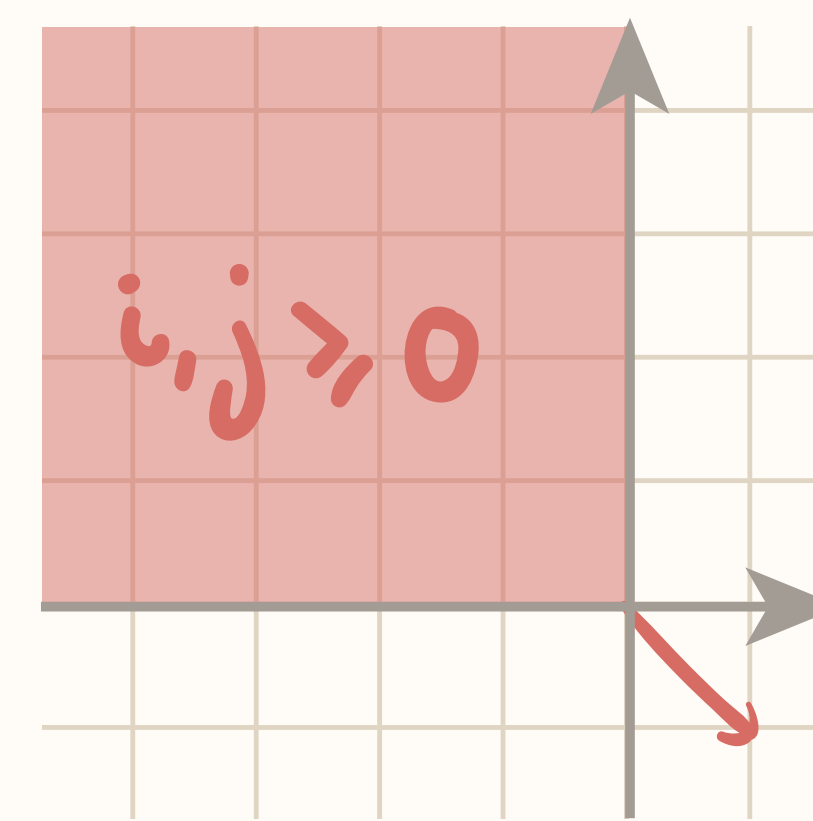
*tandems walks
in the quarter plane*

The KMSW bijection

Plane bipolar orientations



tandem walks in the quarter plane

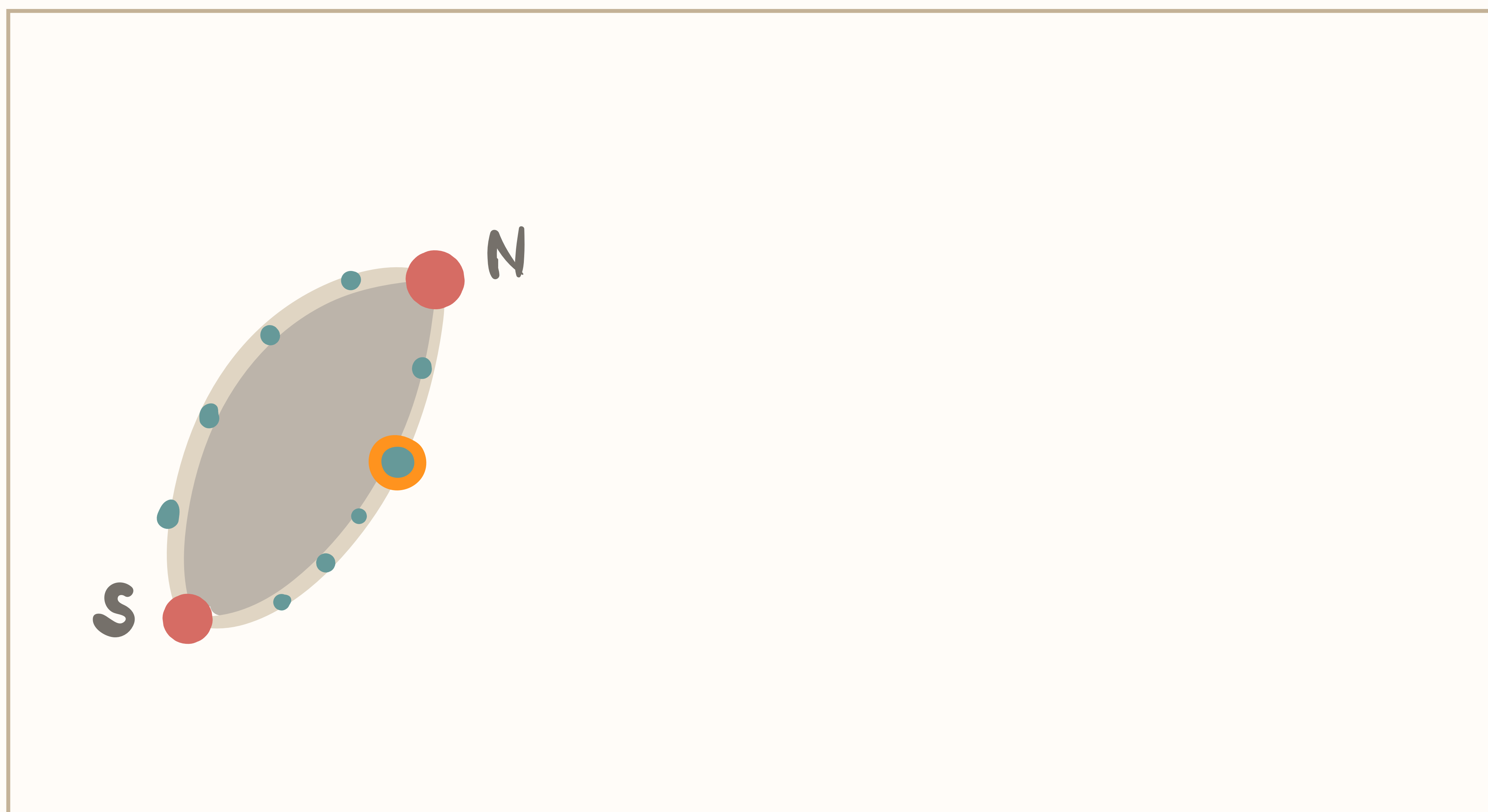
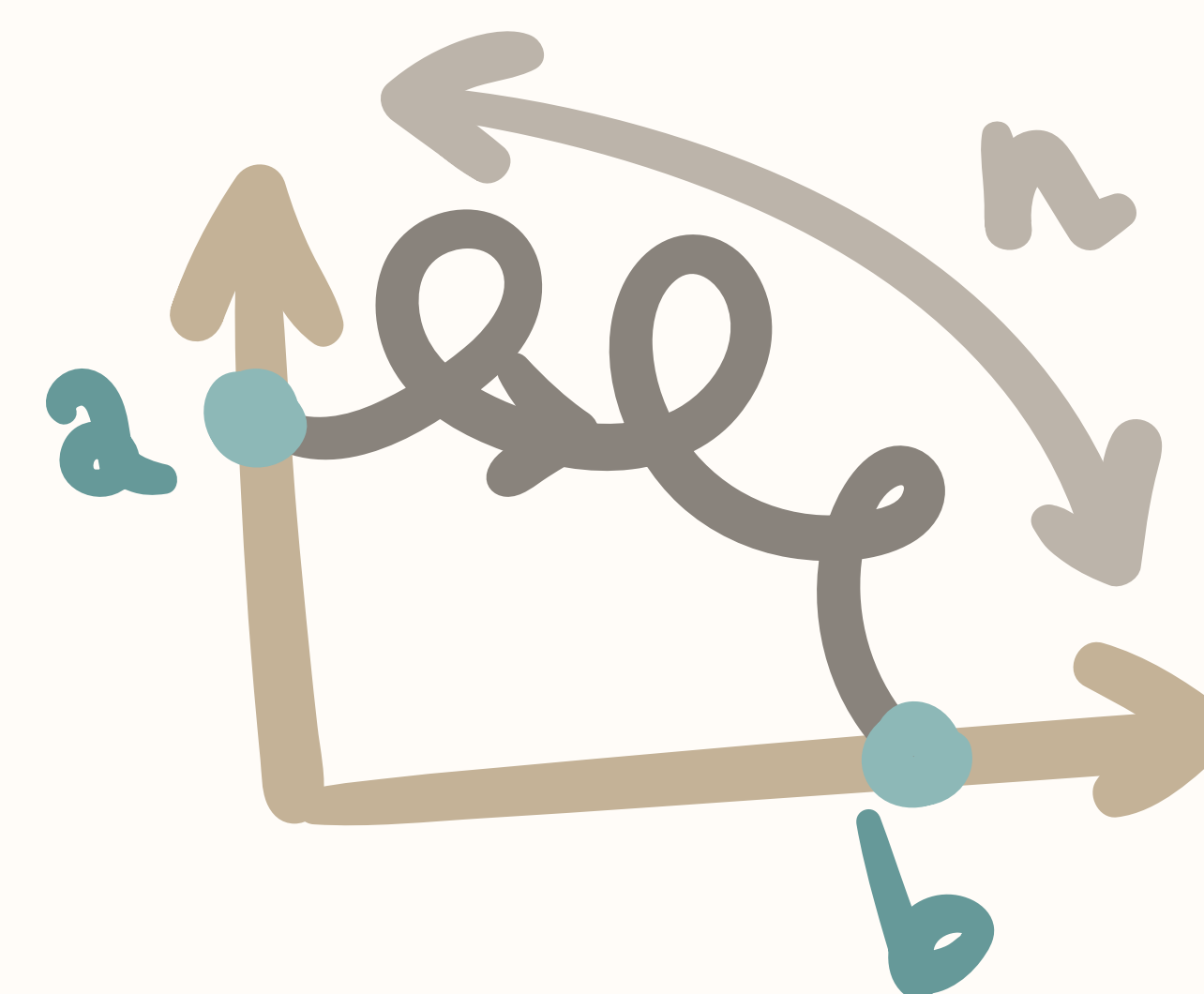
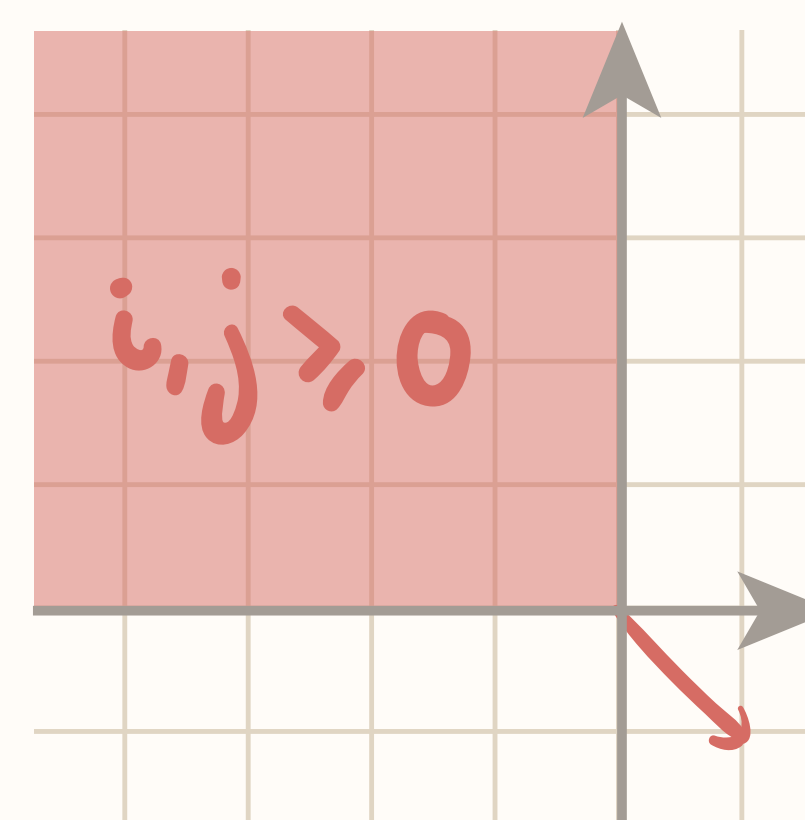
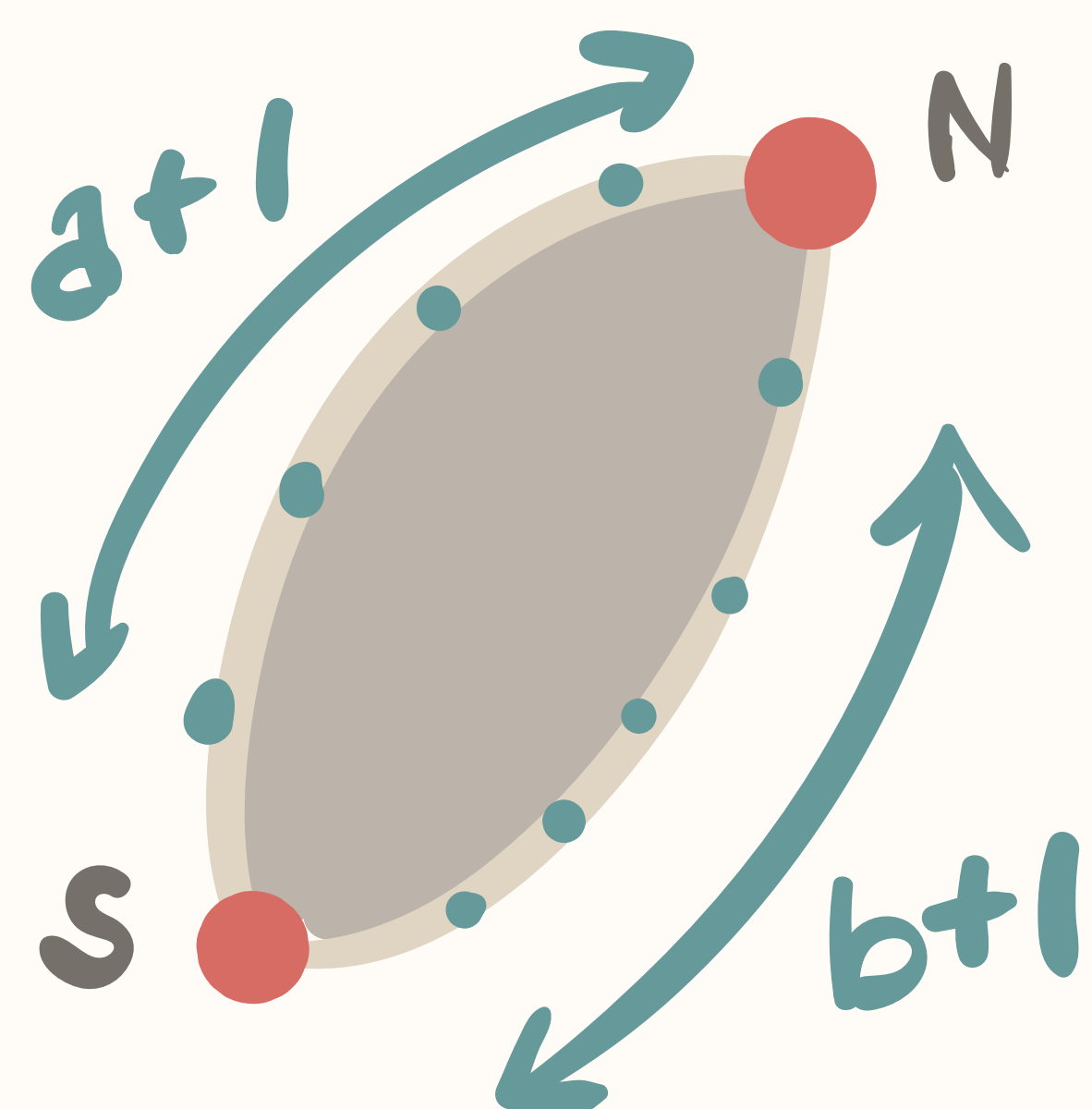


The KMSW bijection

Plane bipolar orientations



tandem walks in the quarter plane

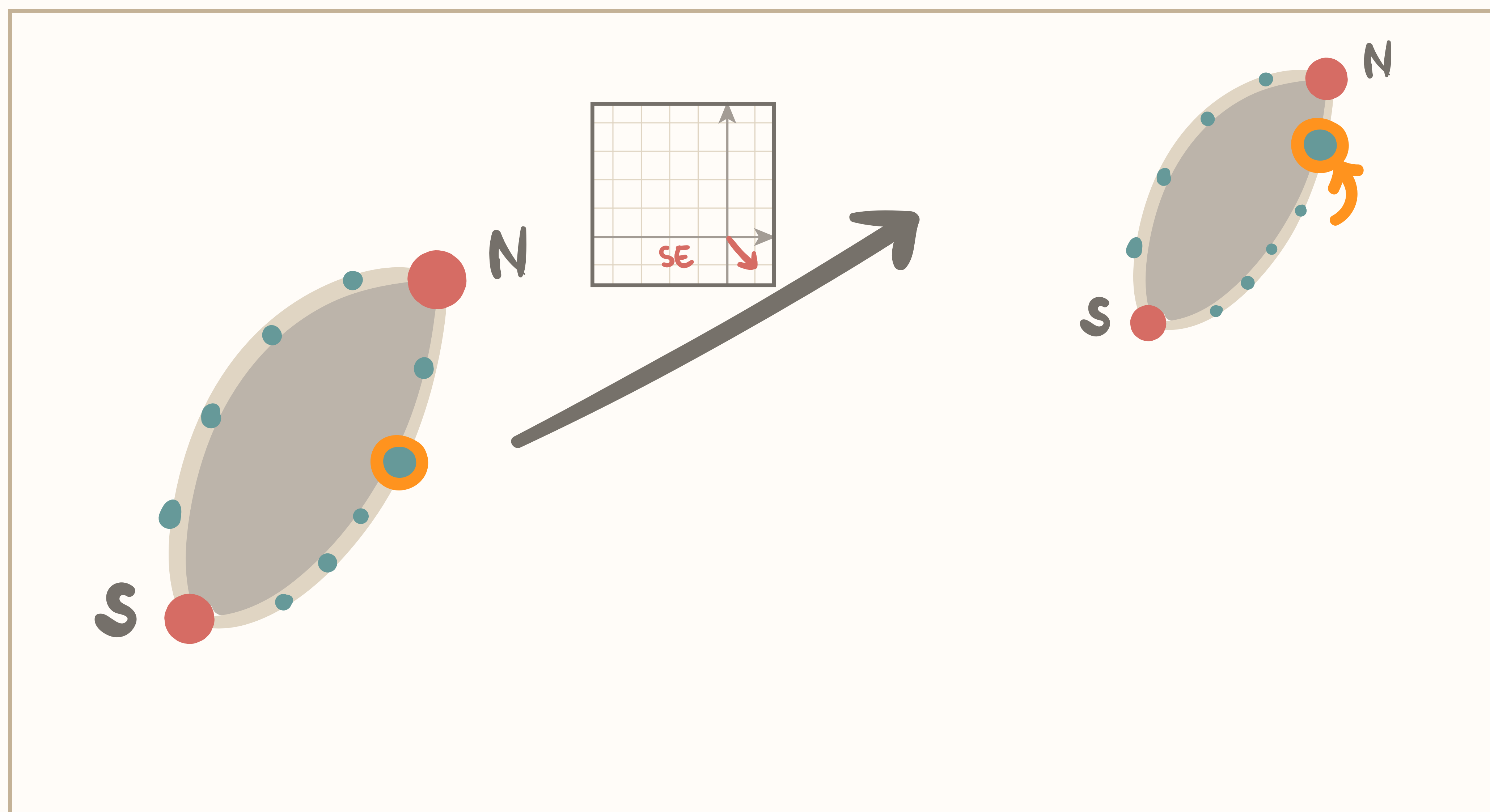
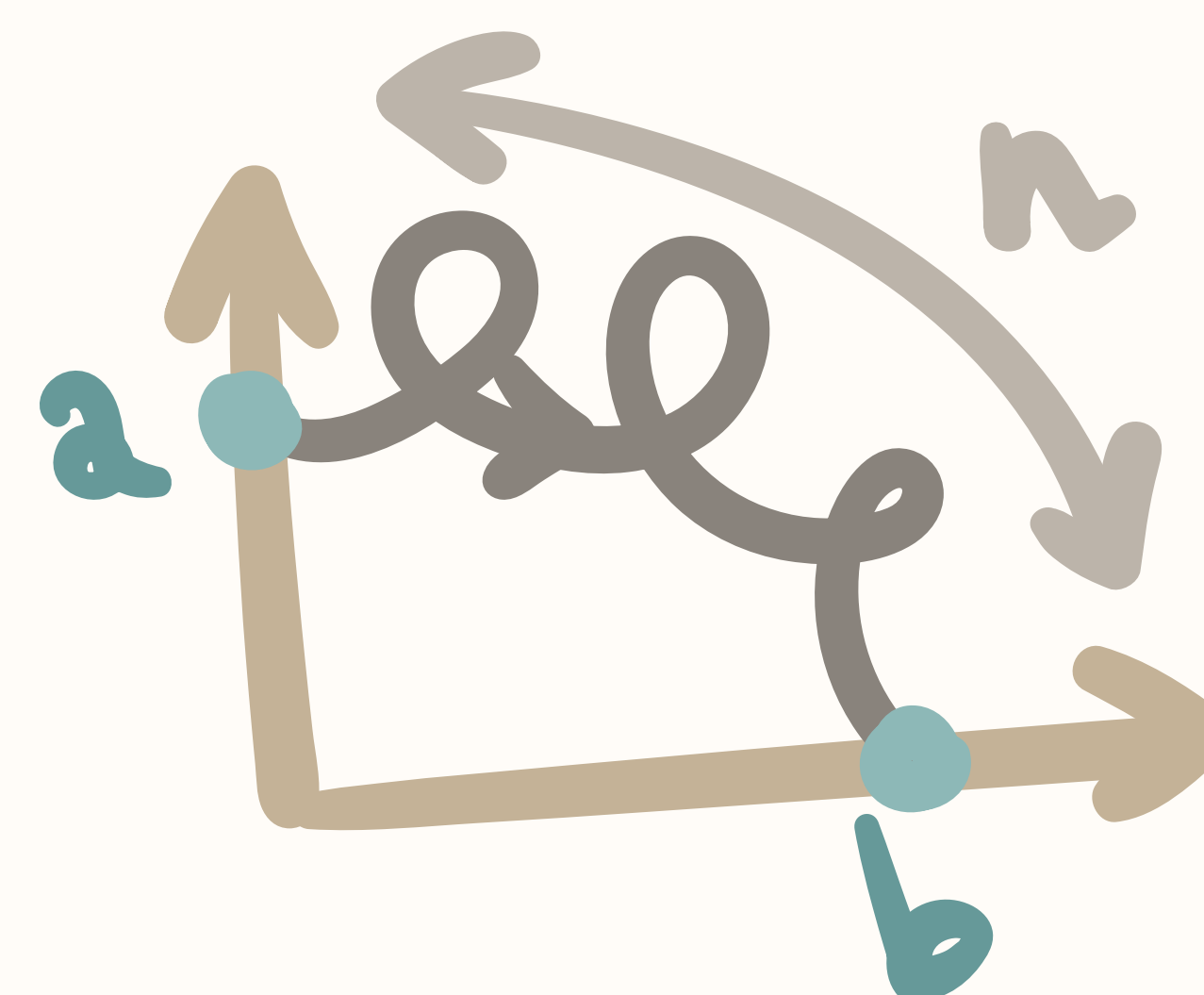
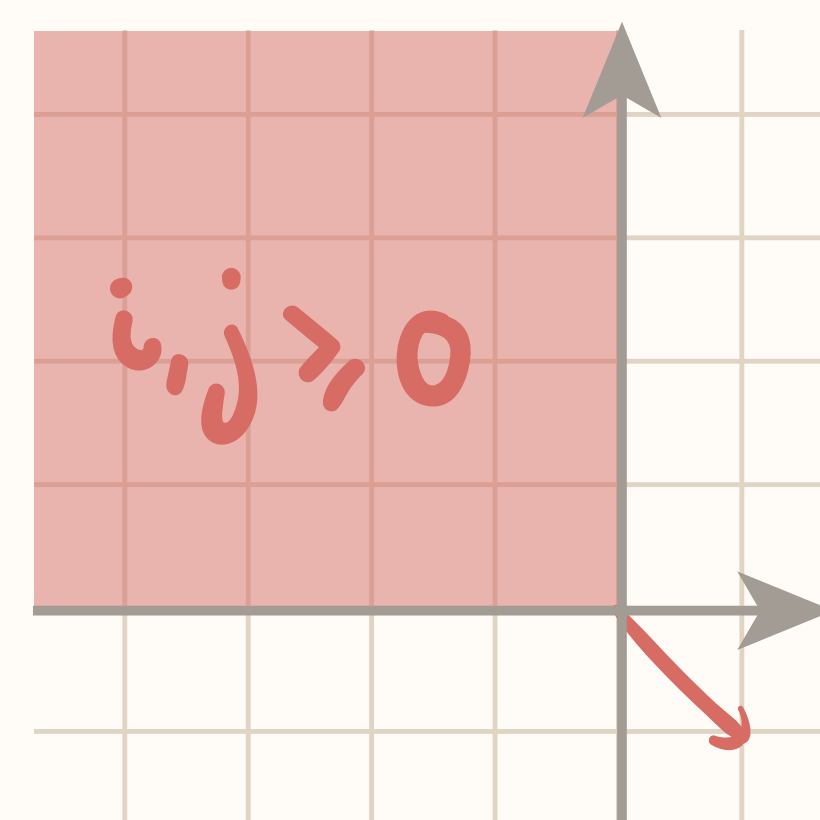
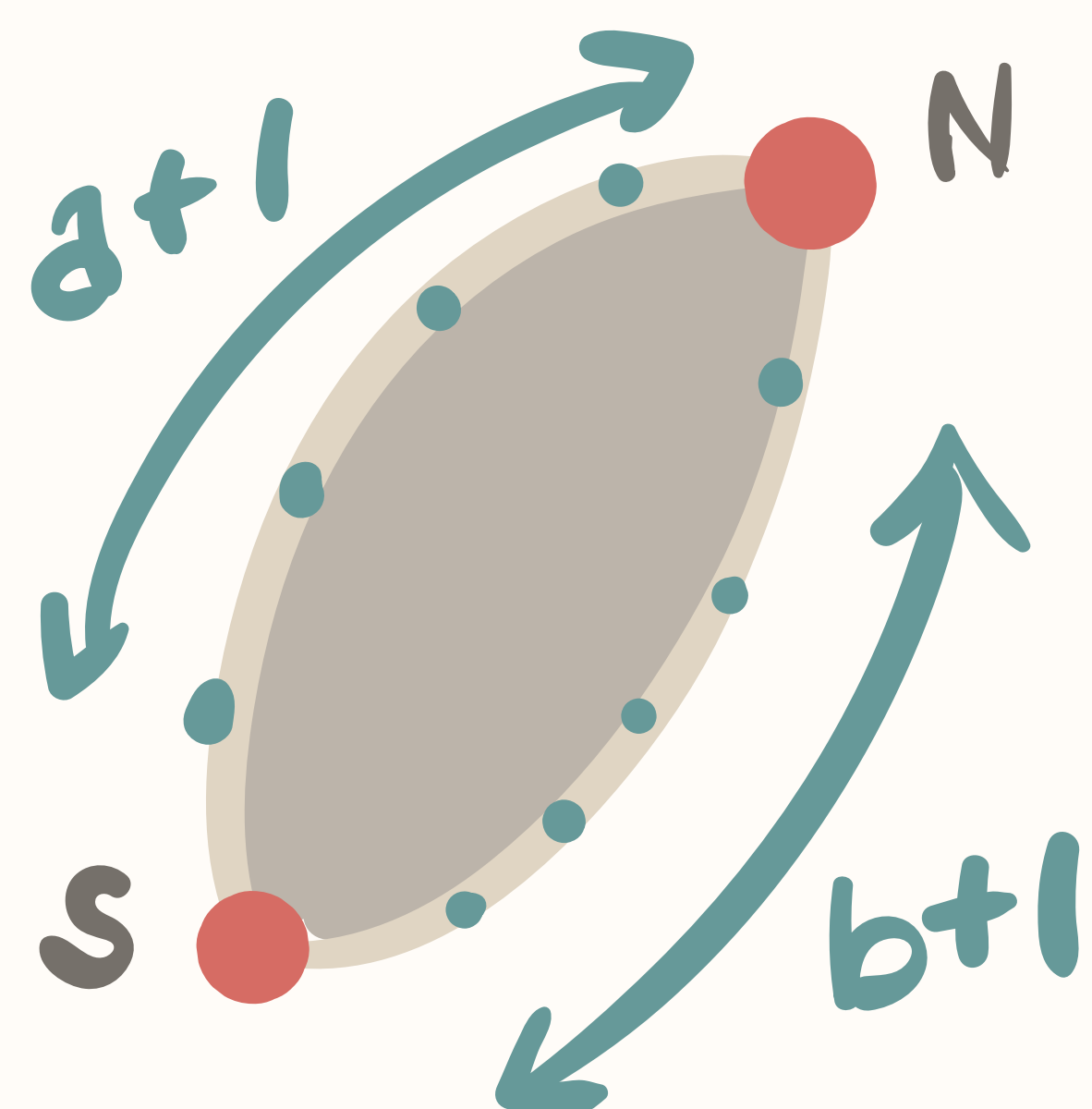


The KMSW bijection

Plane bipolar orientations



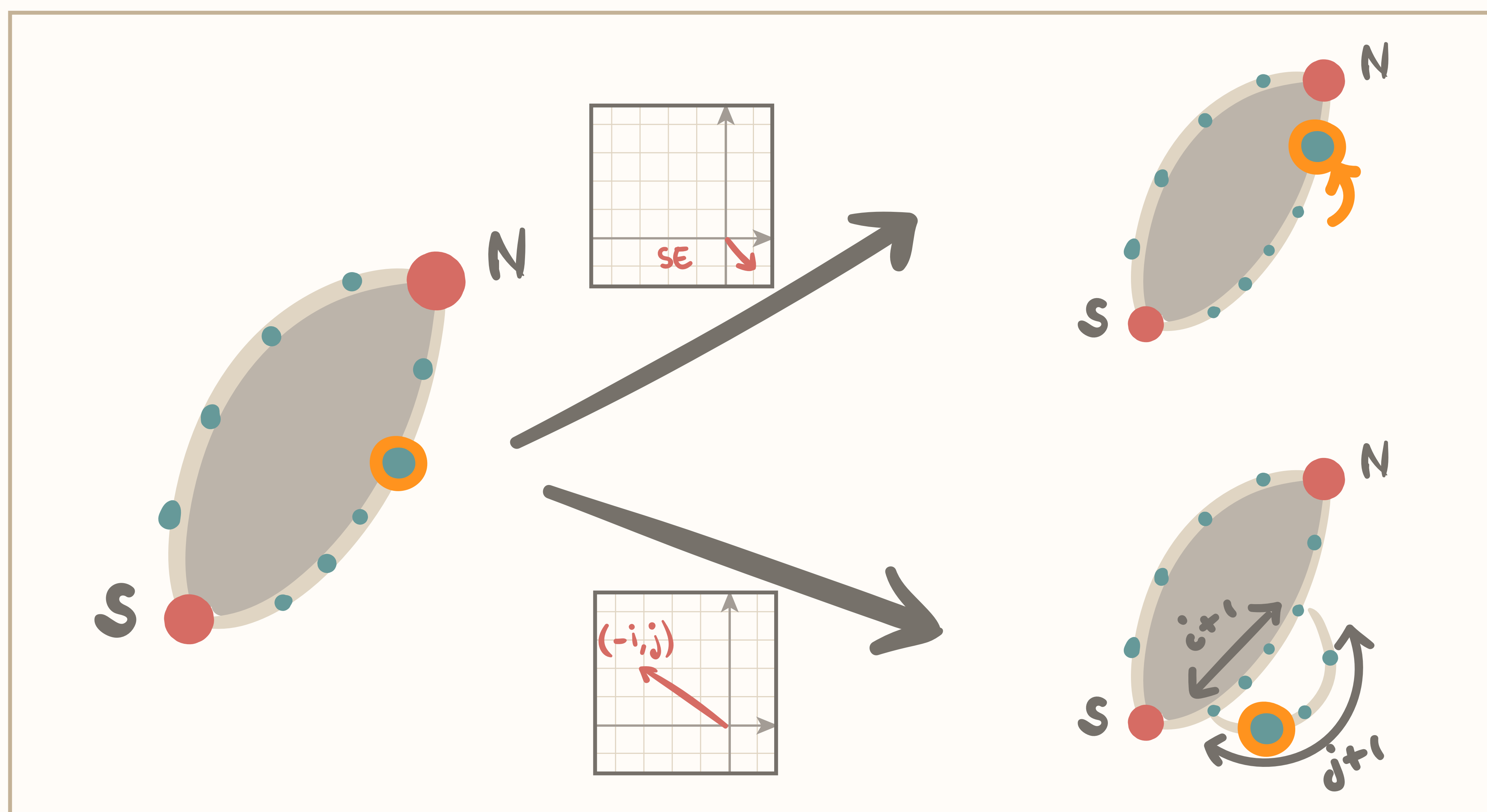
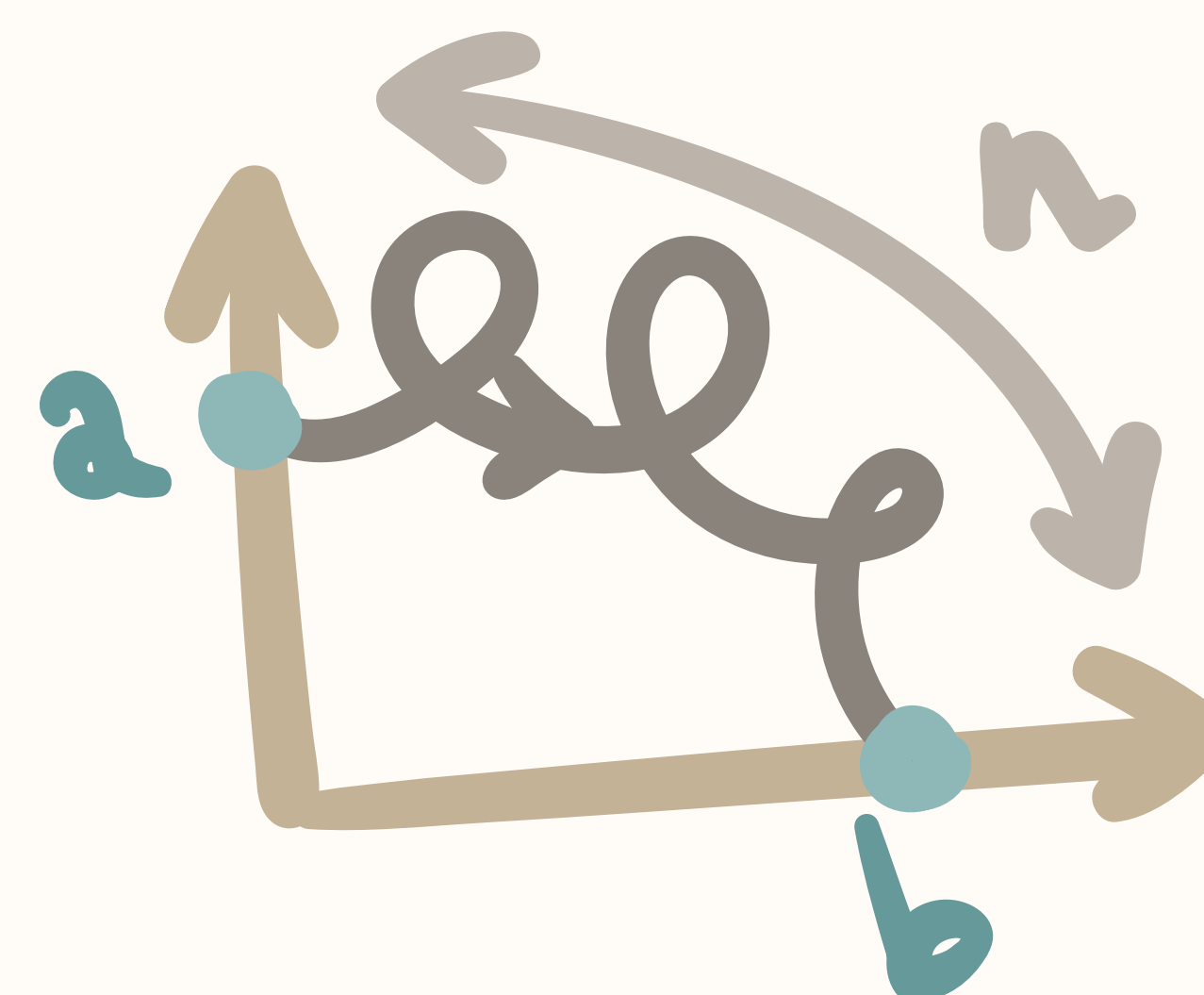
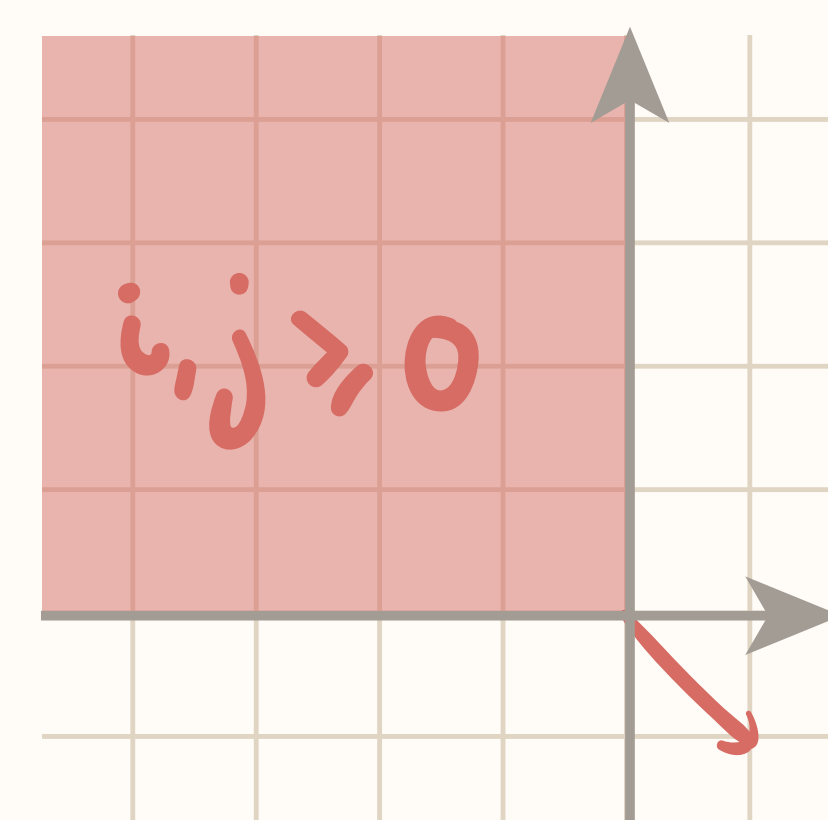
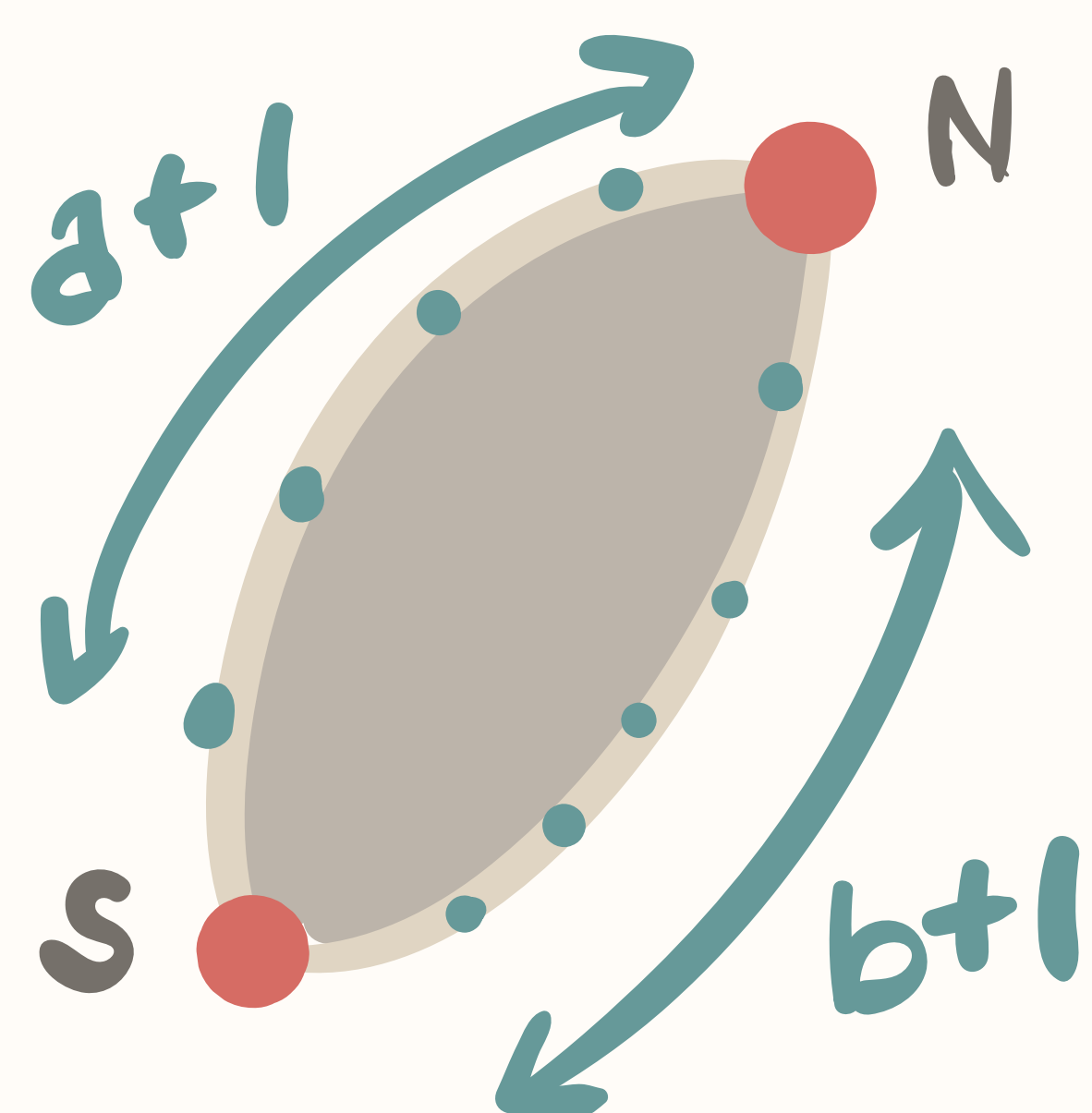
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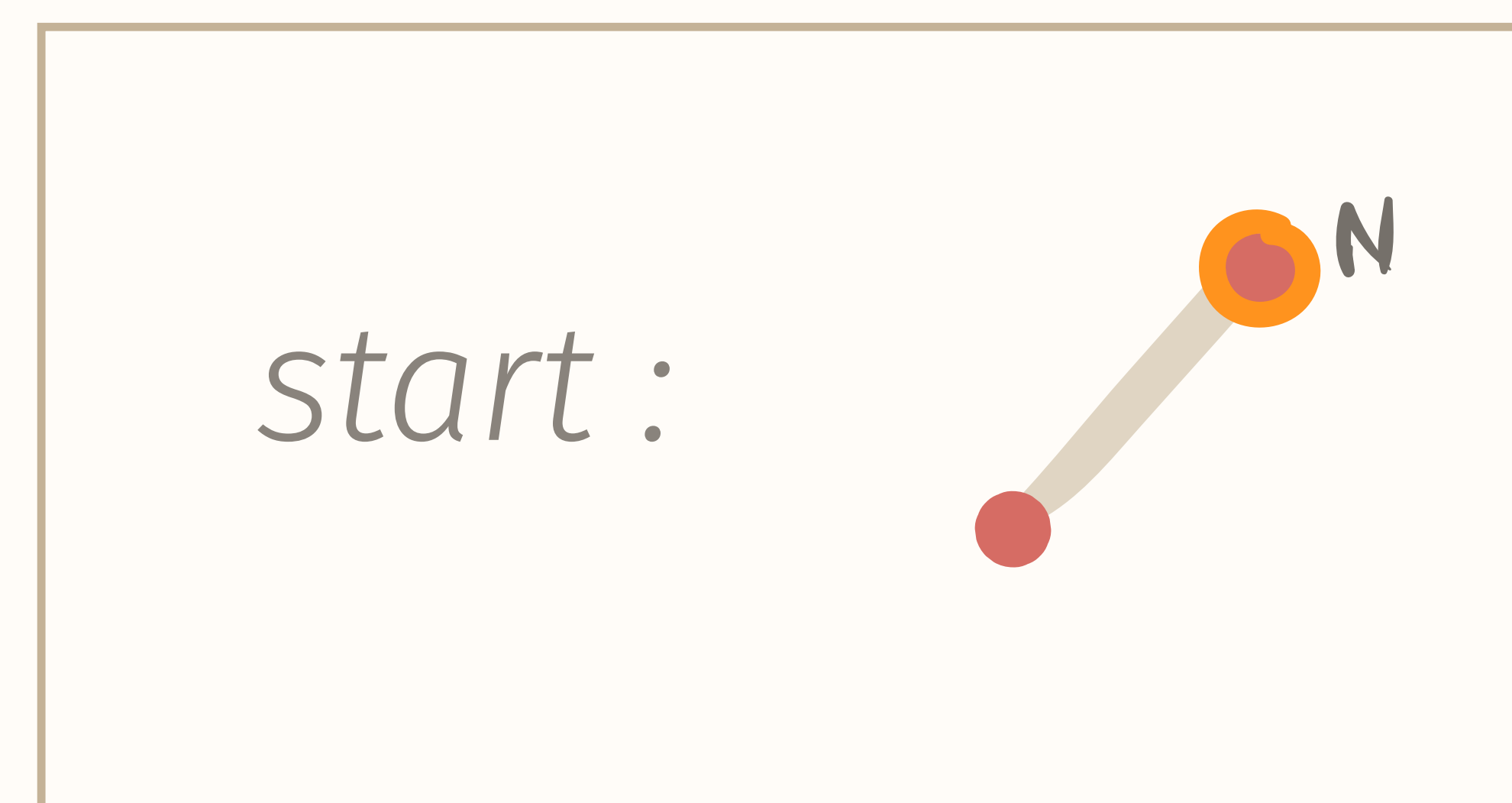
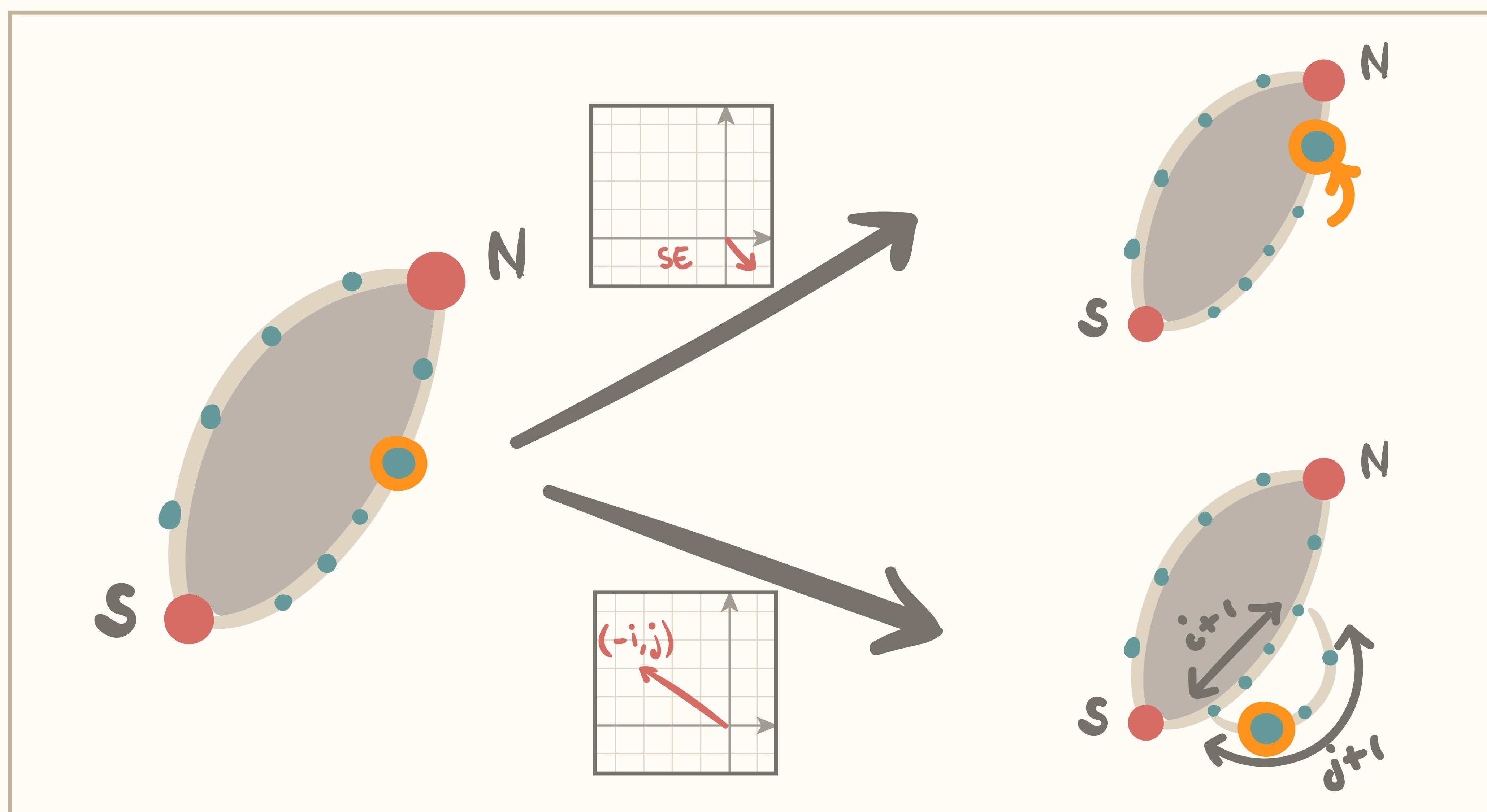
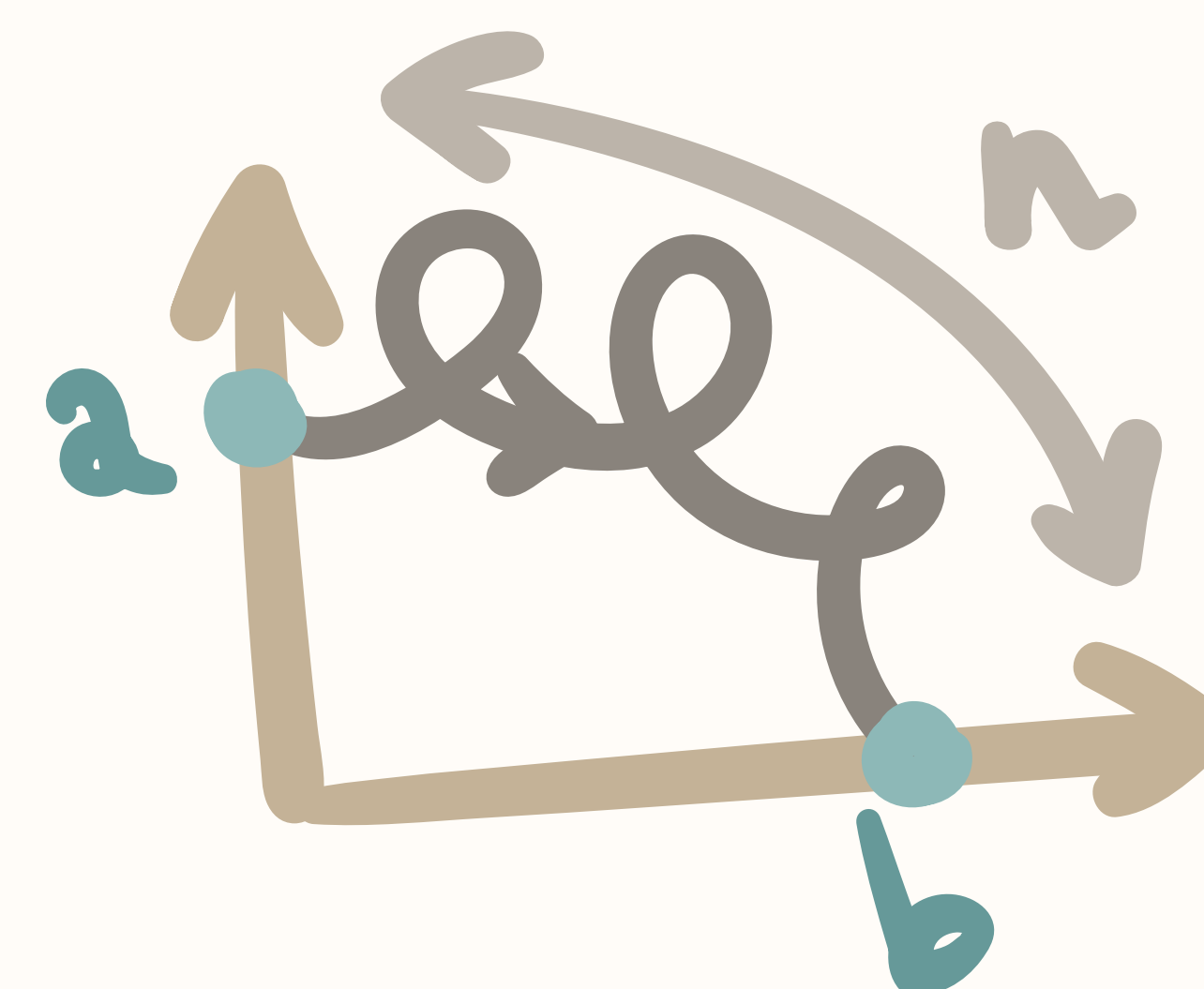
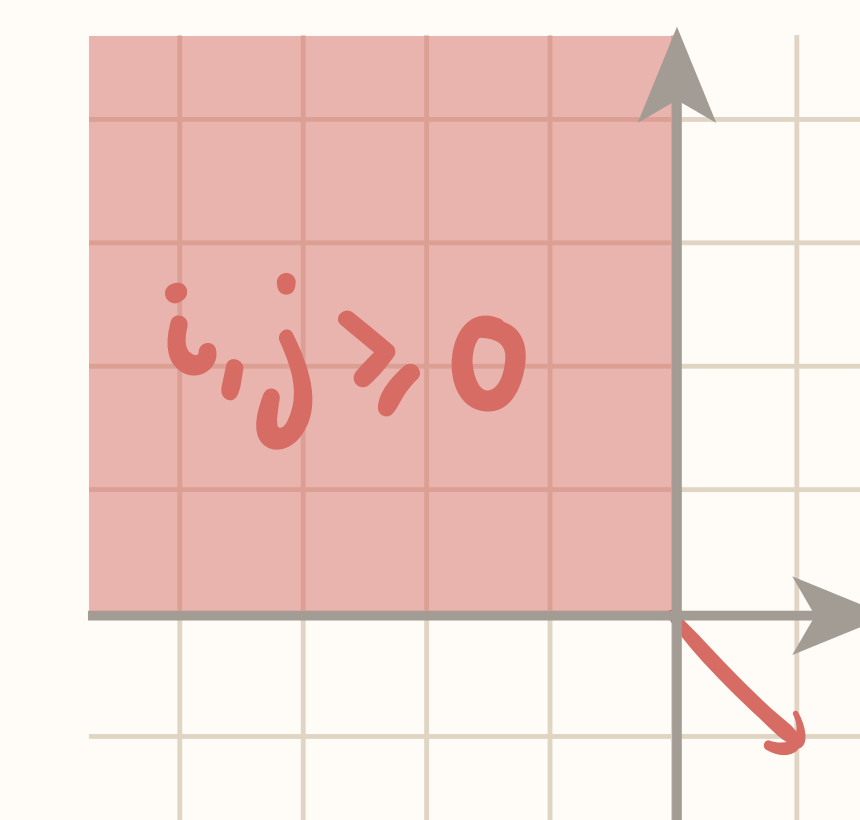
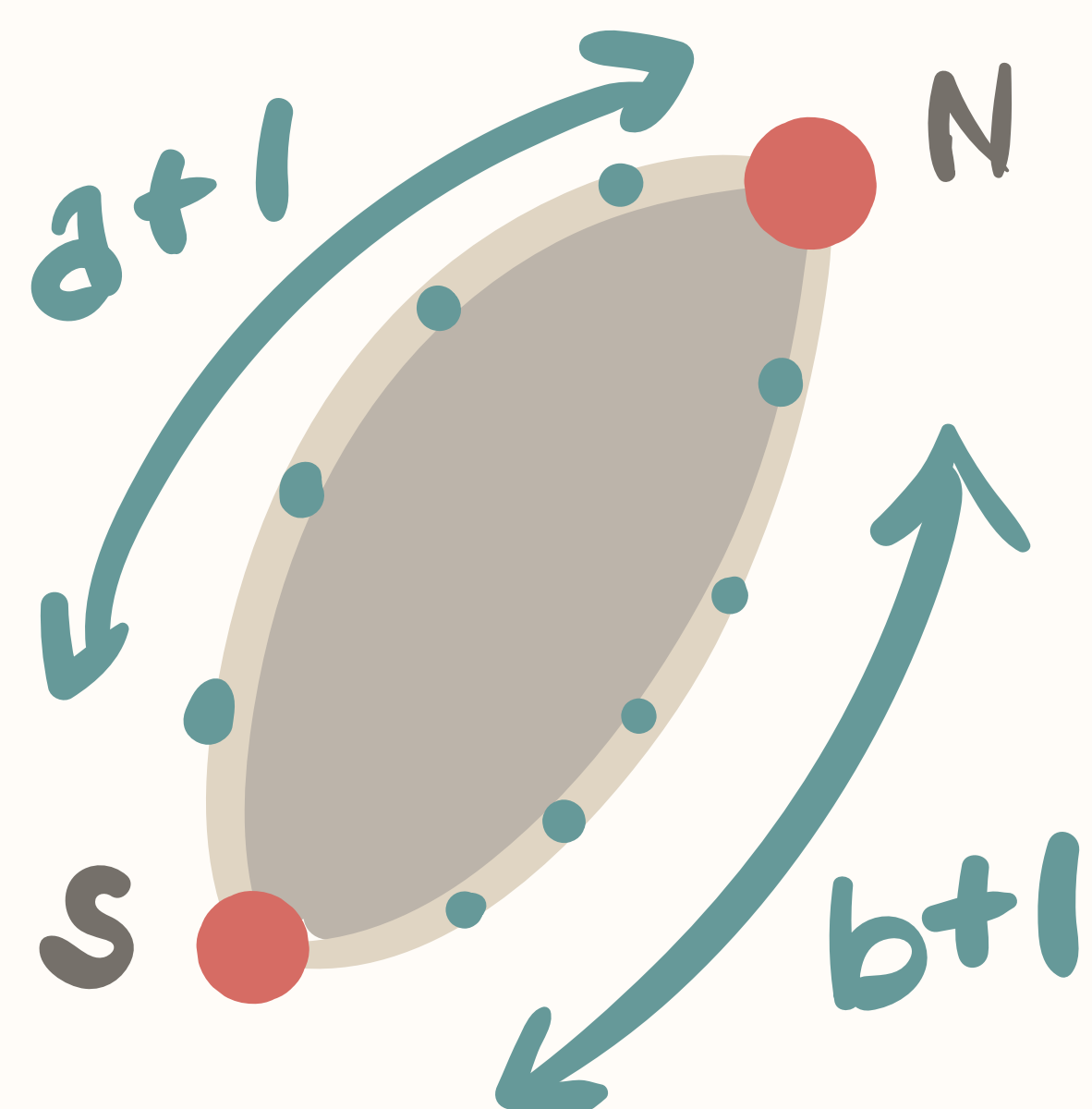
tandems walks in the quarter plane



The KMSW bijection

Plane bipolar orientations

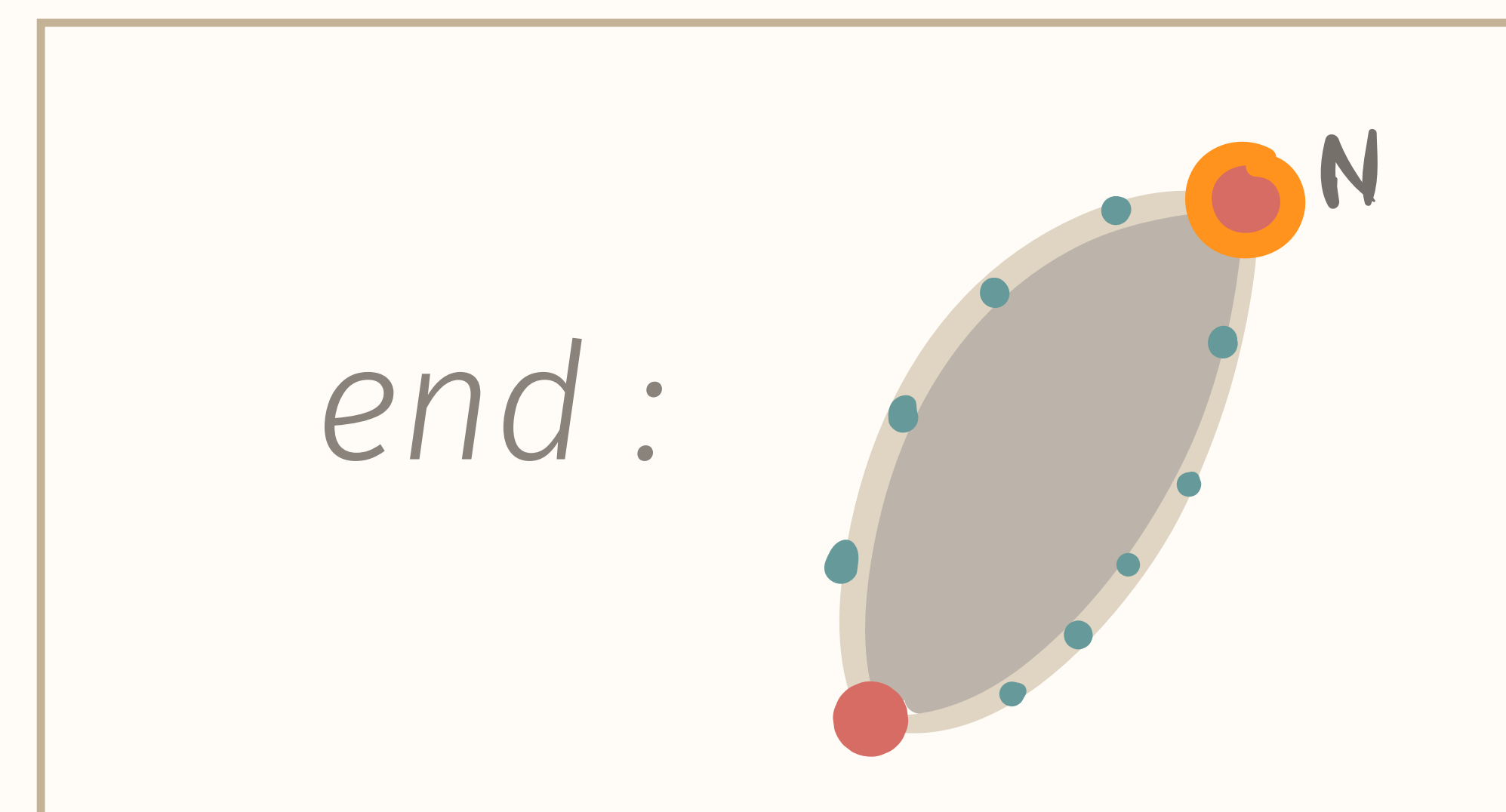
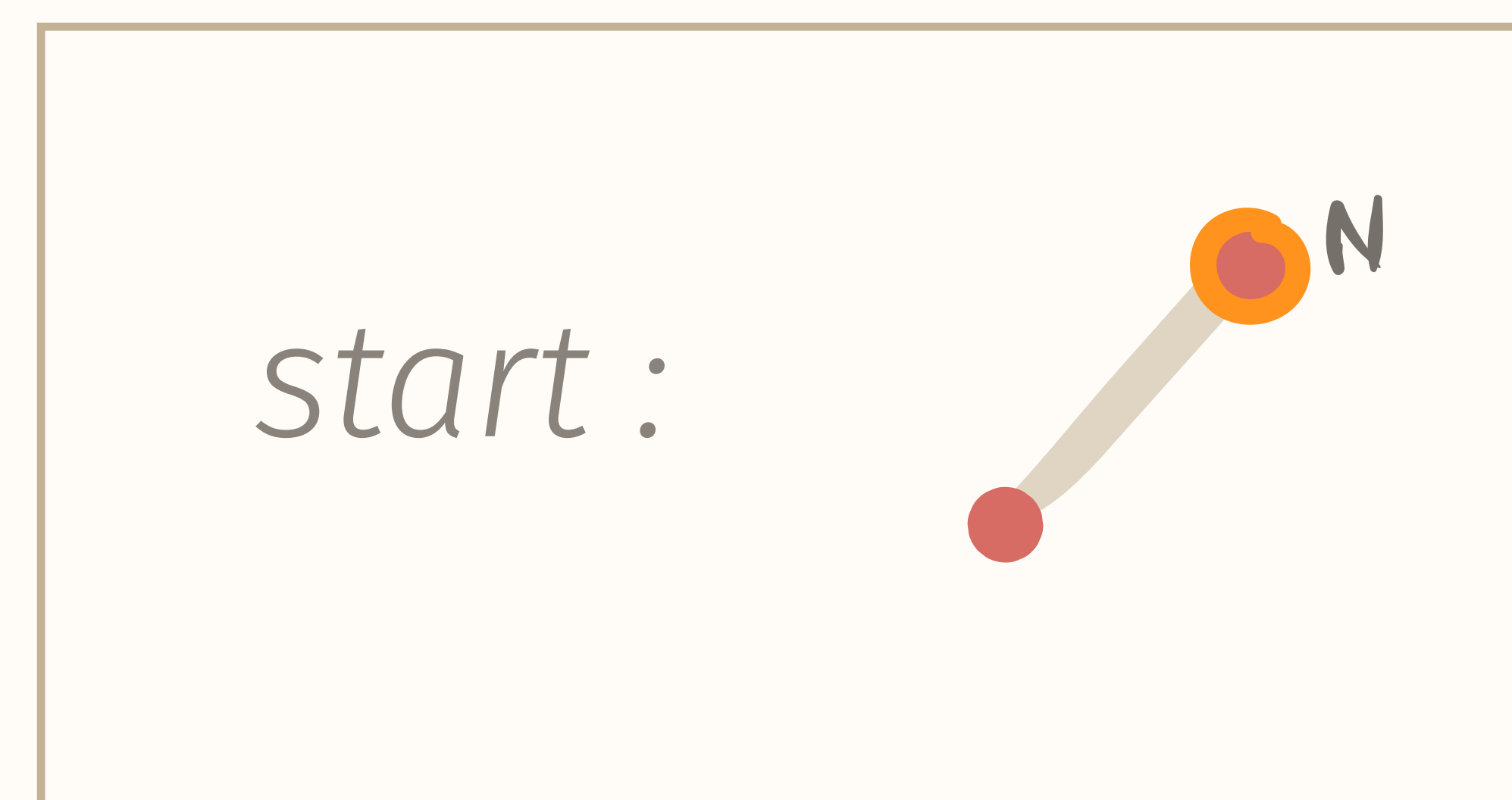
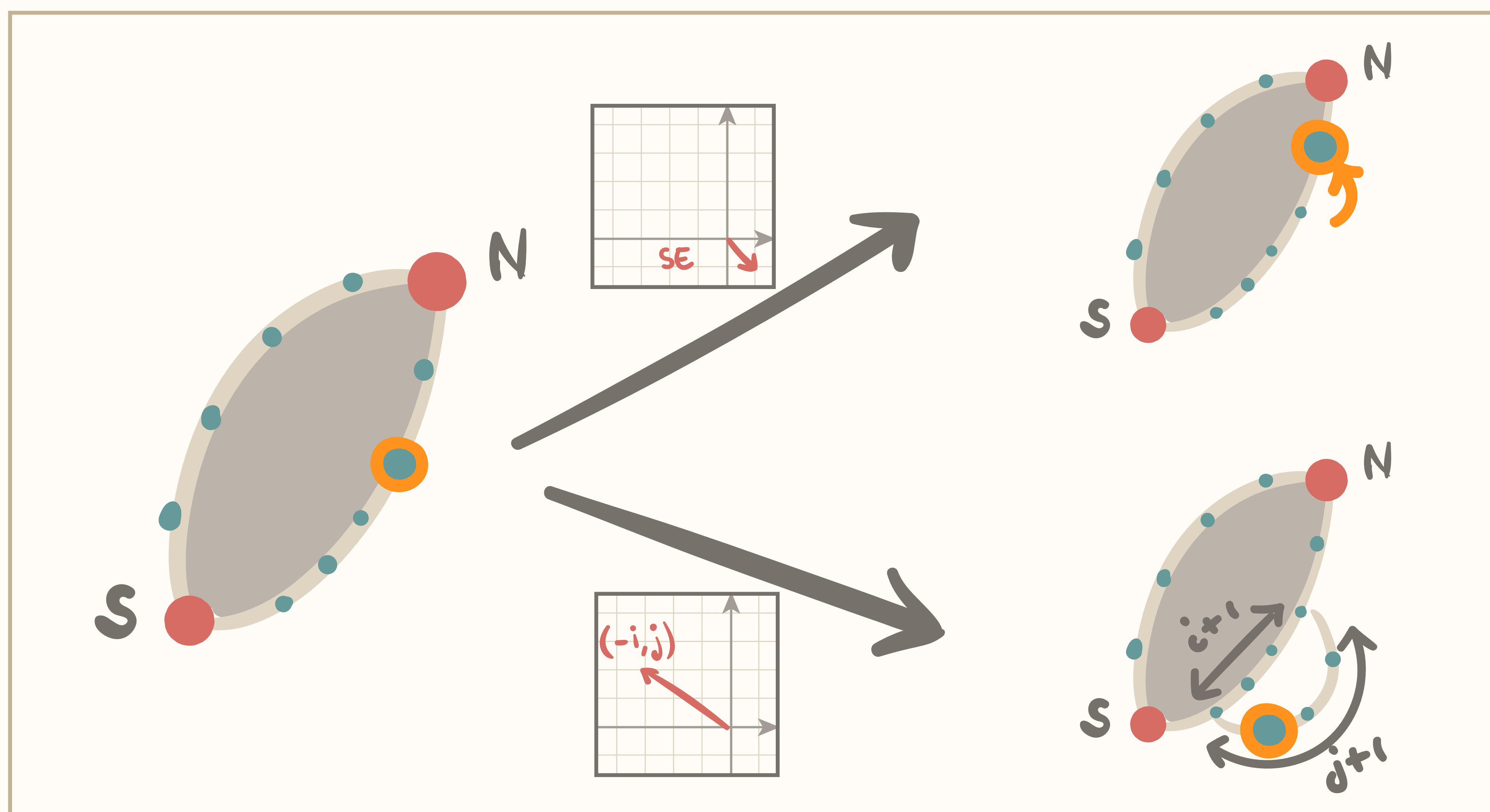
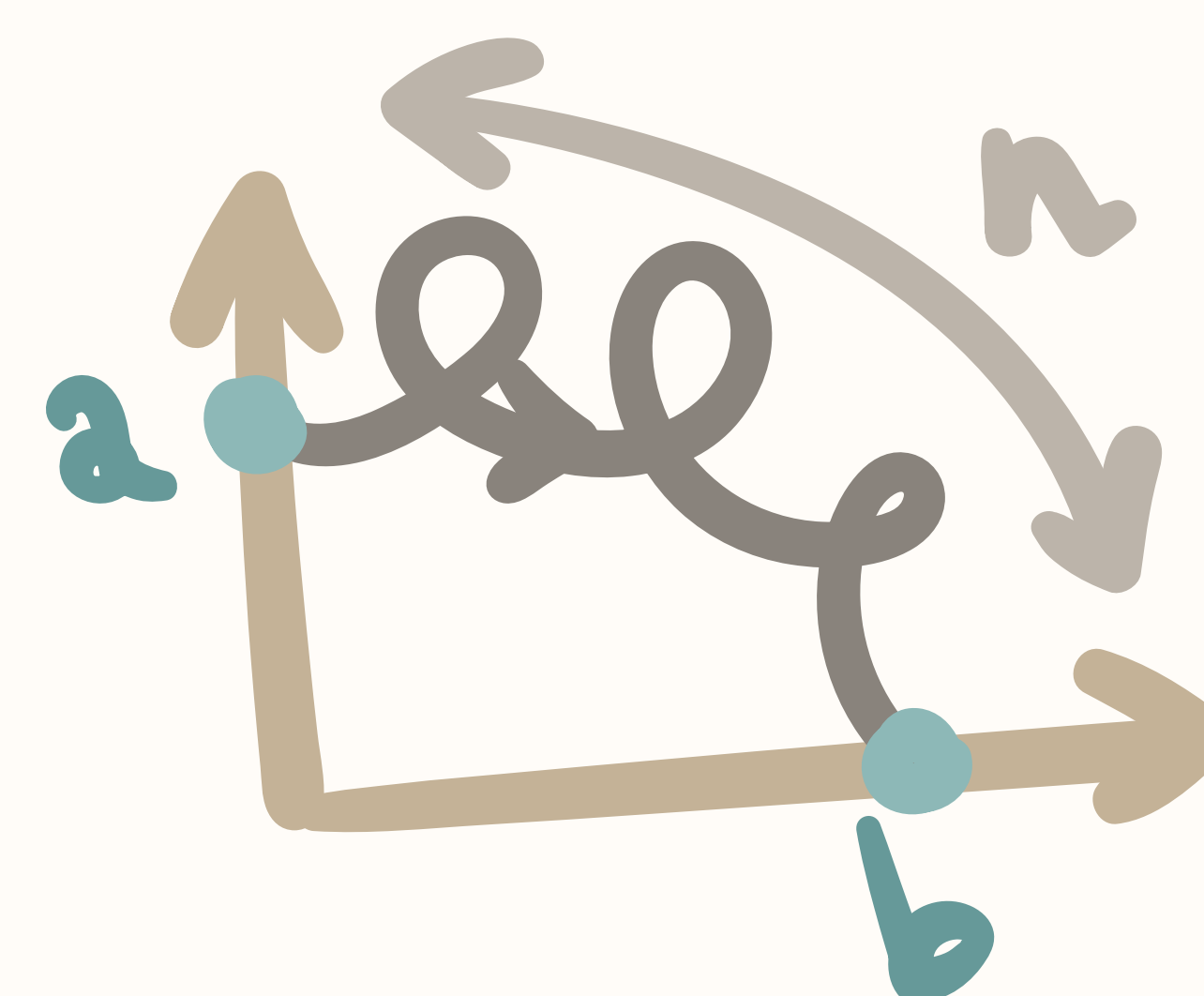
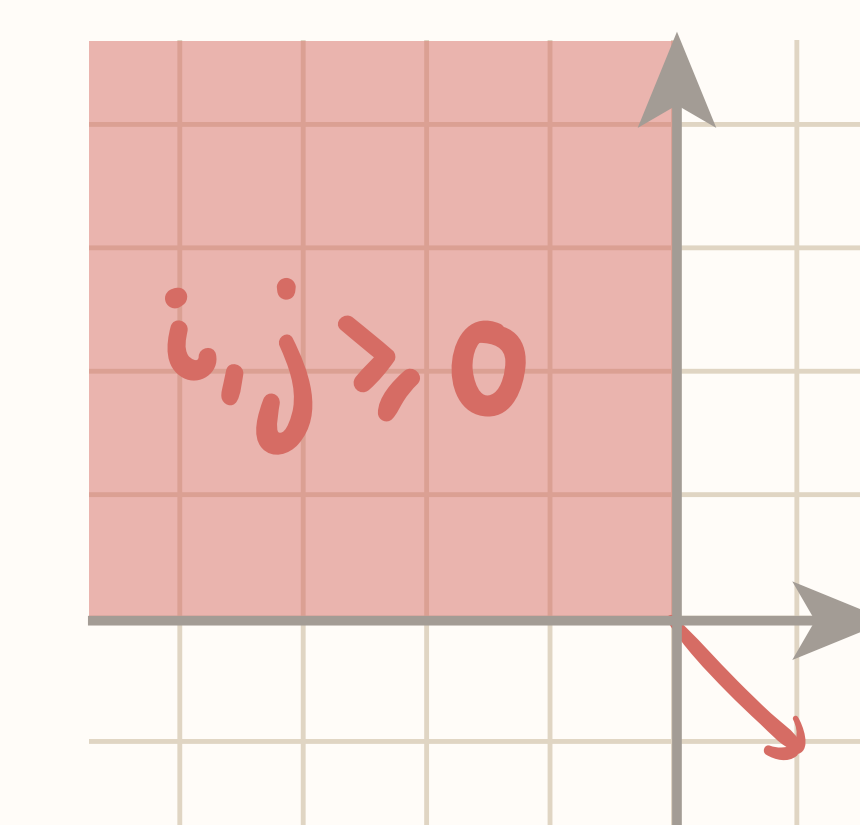
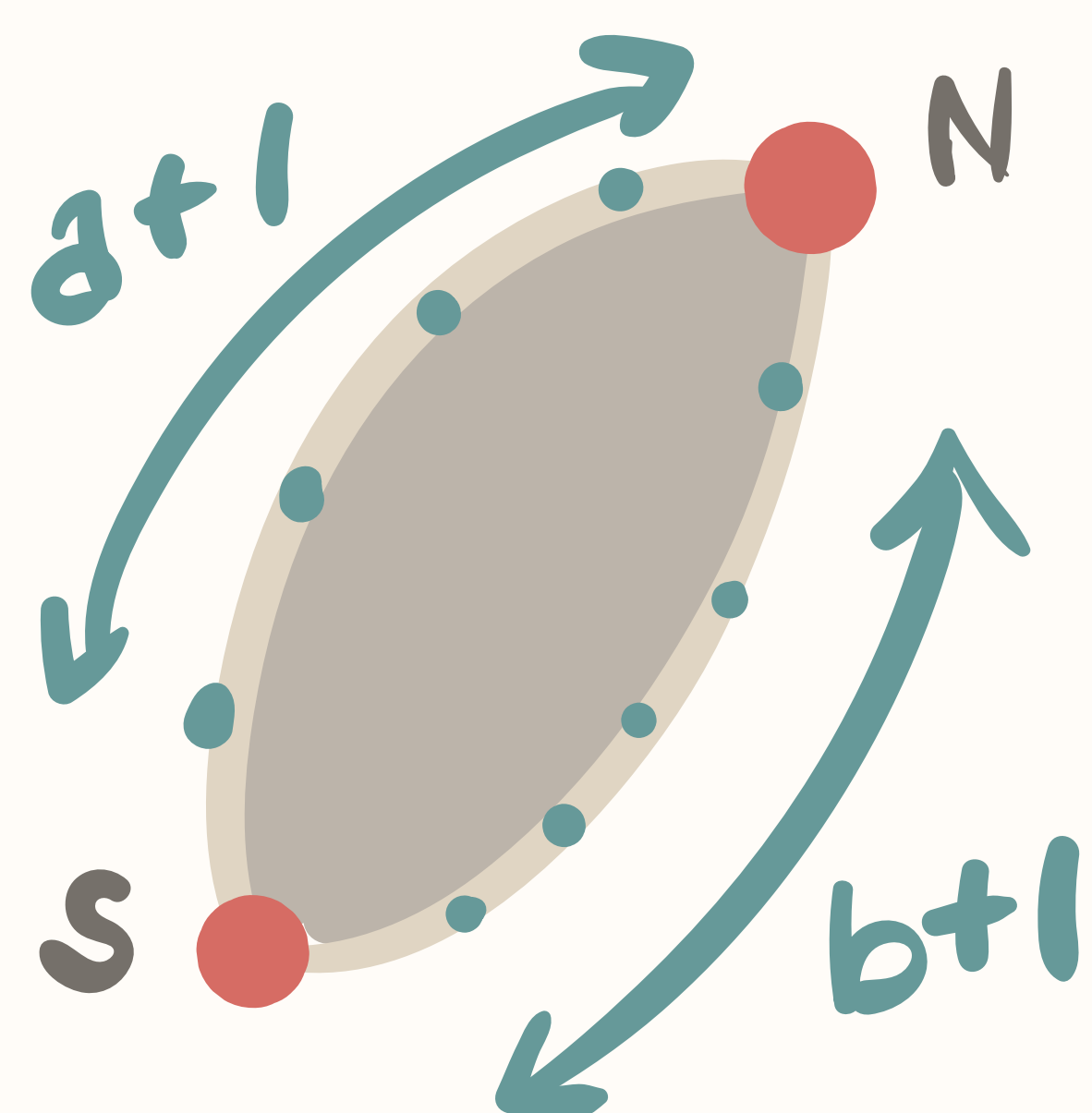
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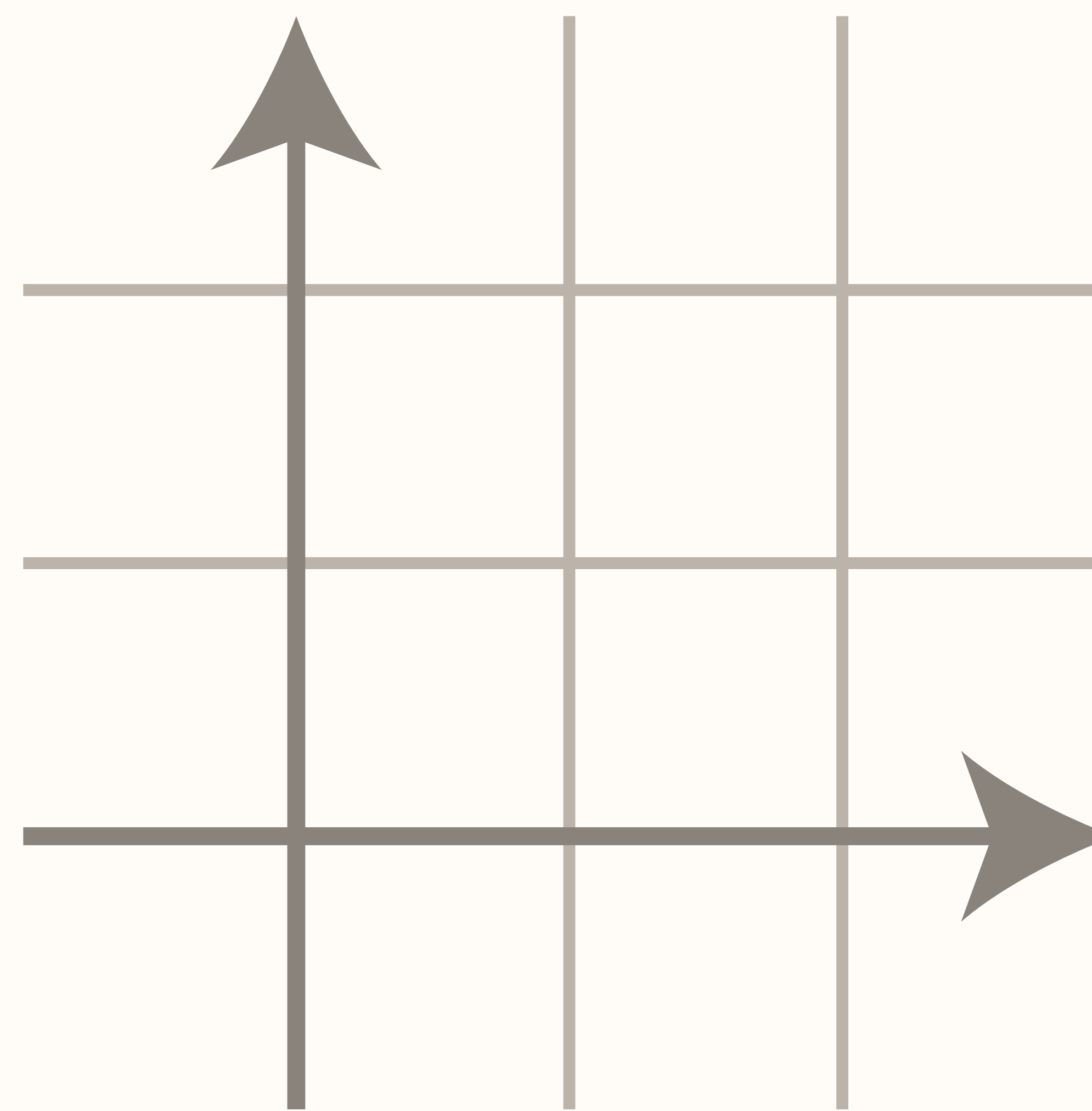
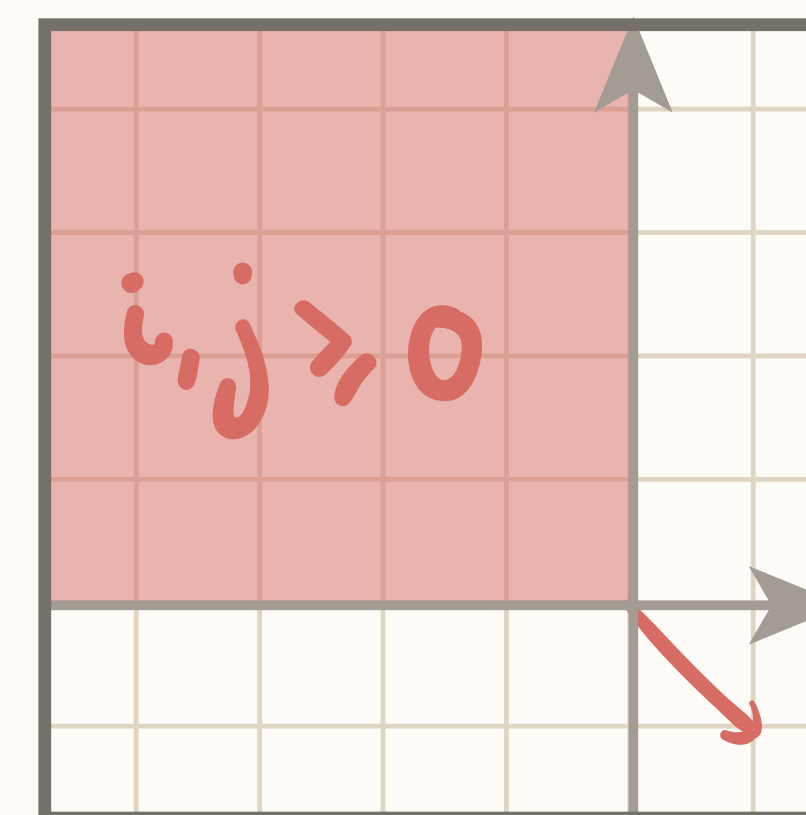
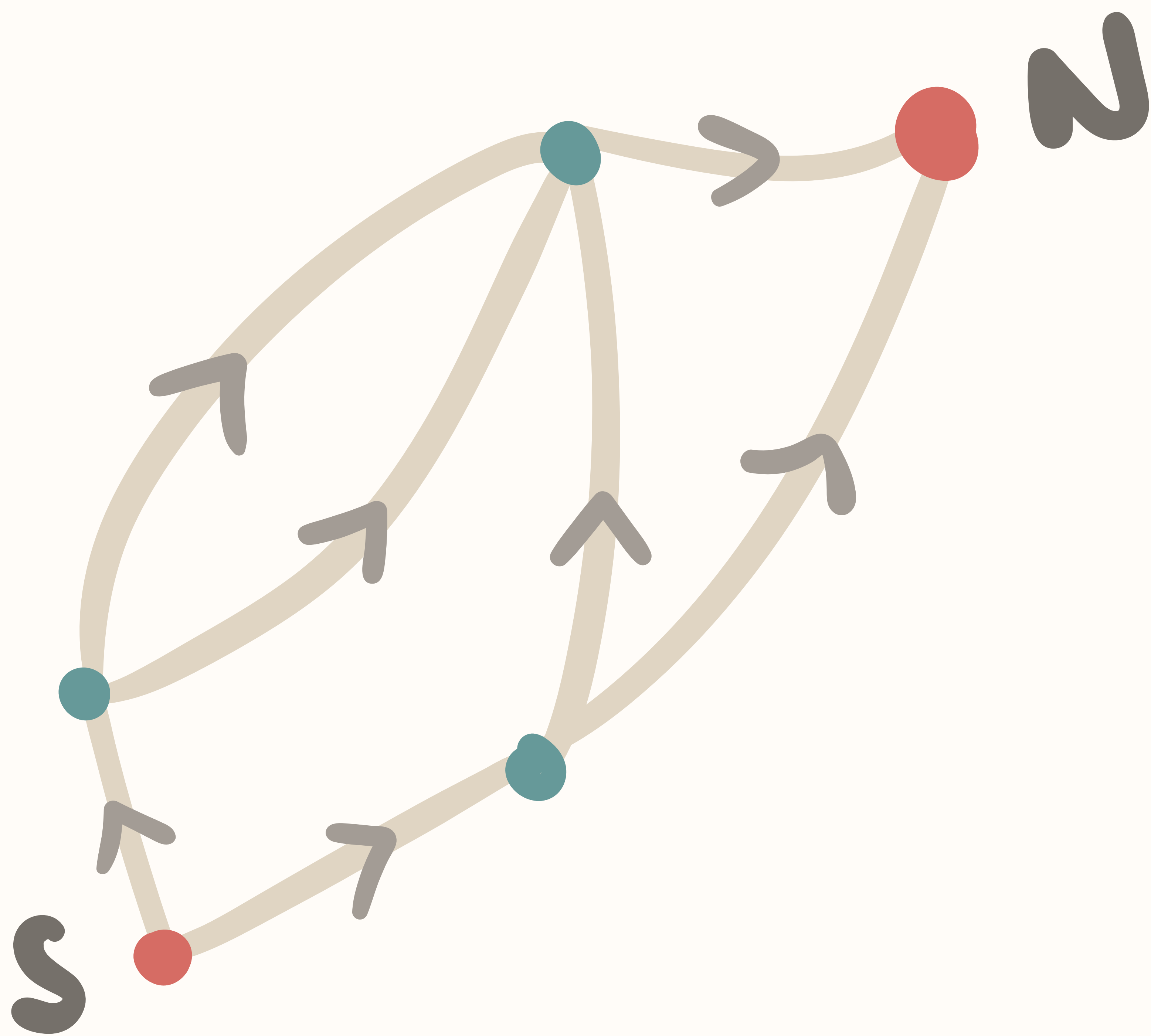
The KMSW bijection

Plane bipolar orientations

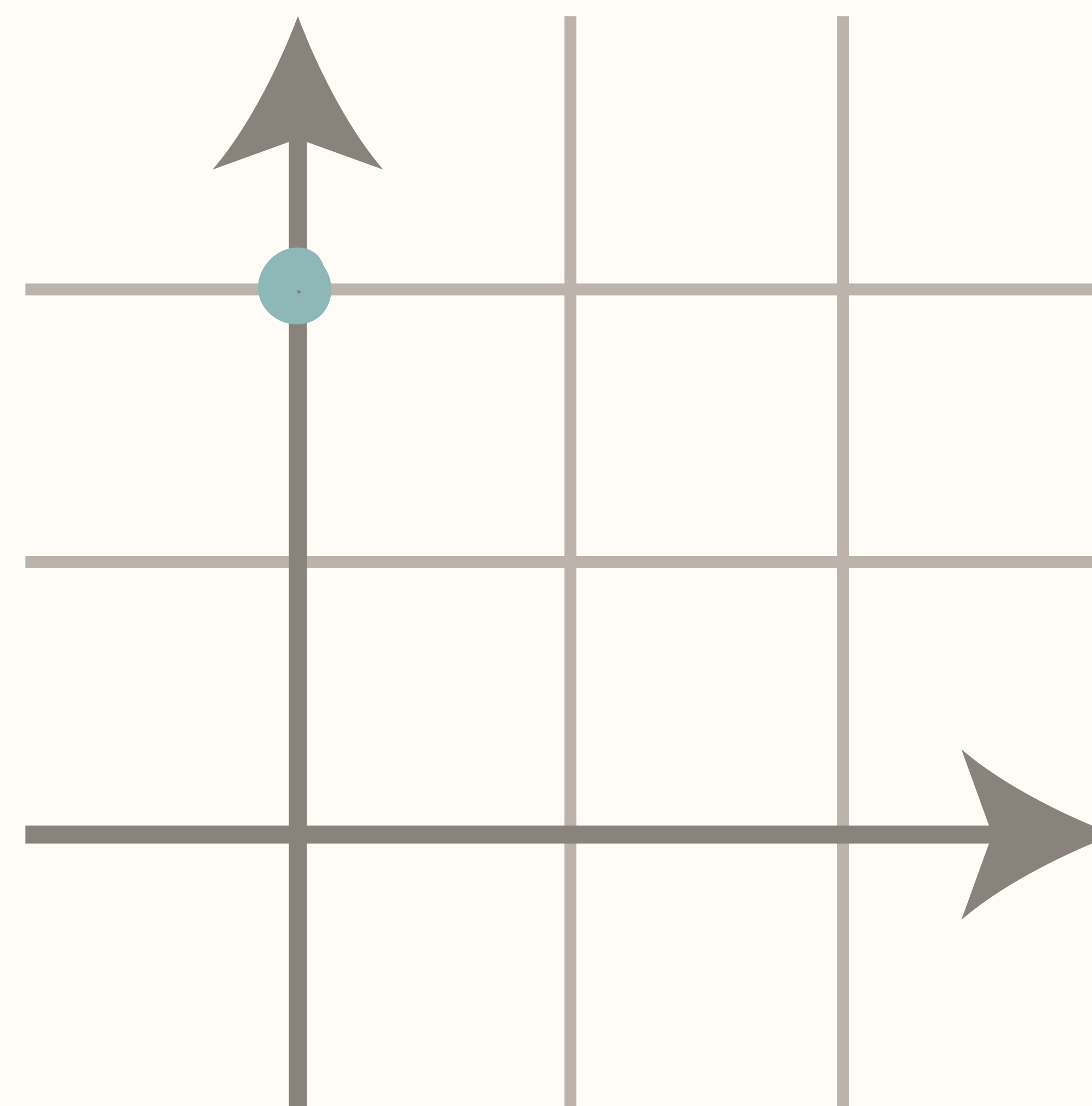
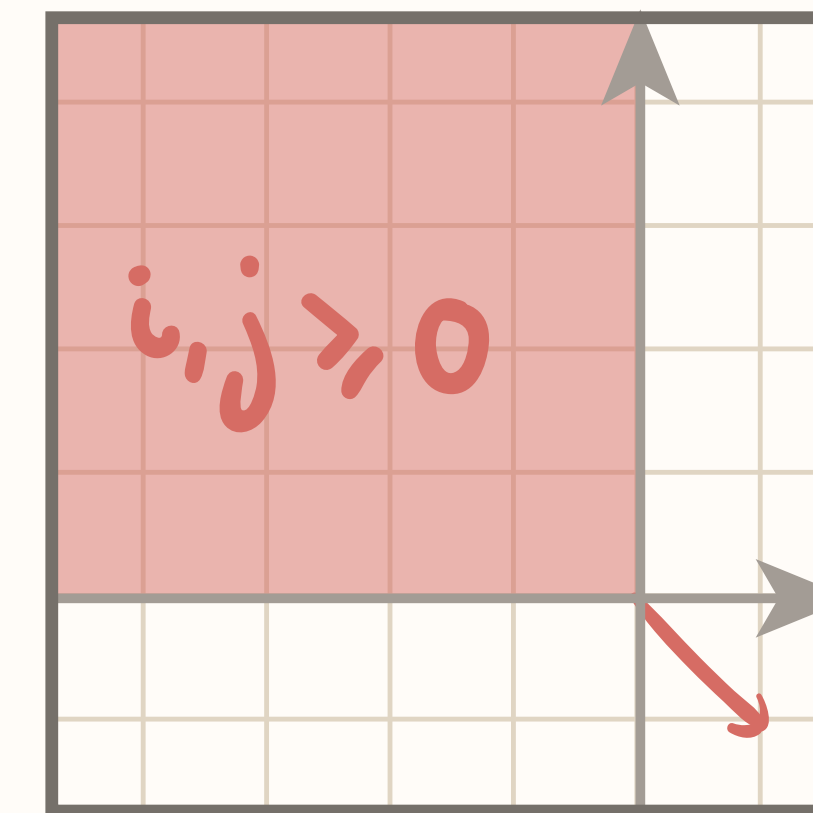
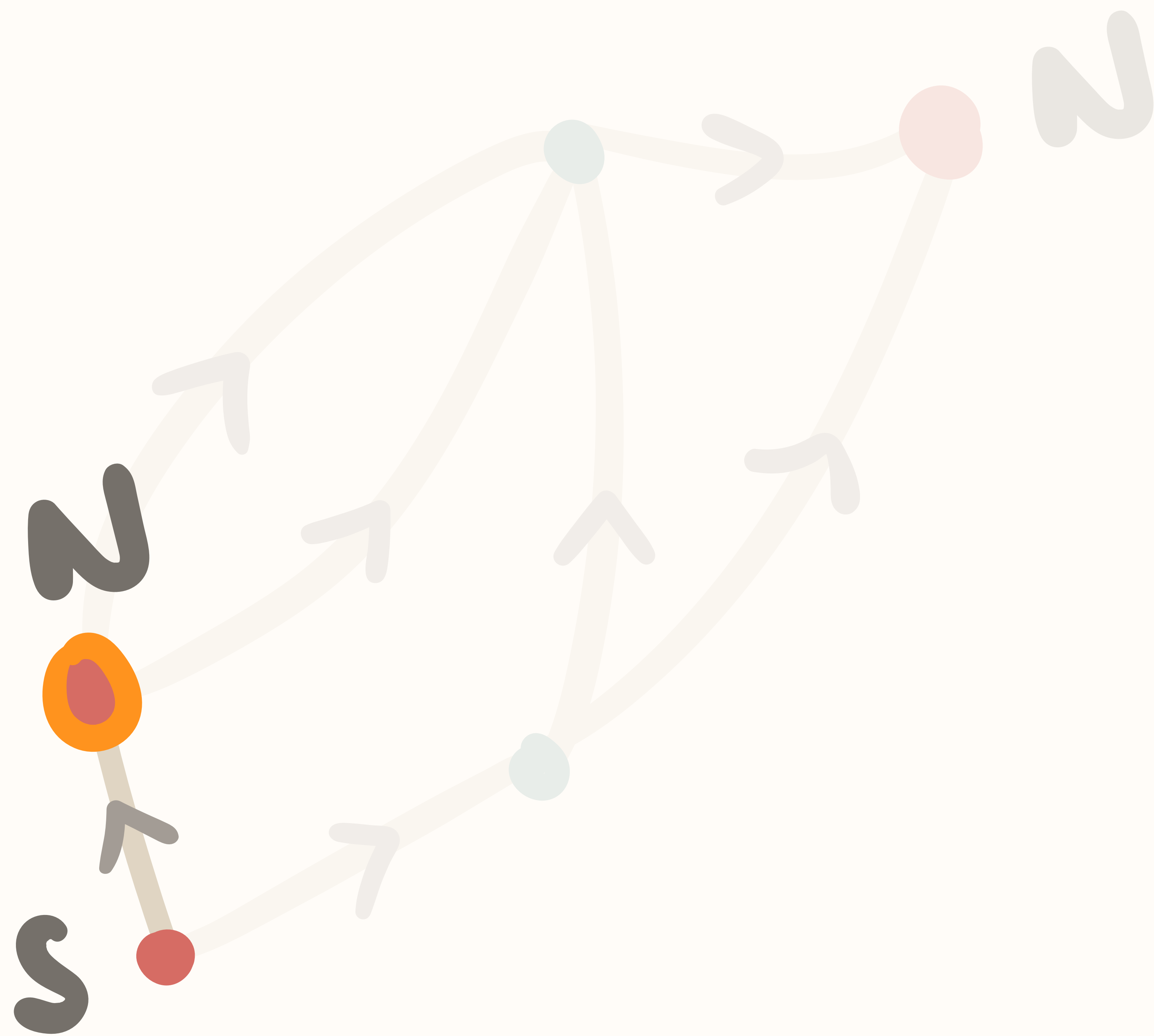
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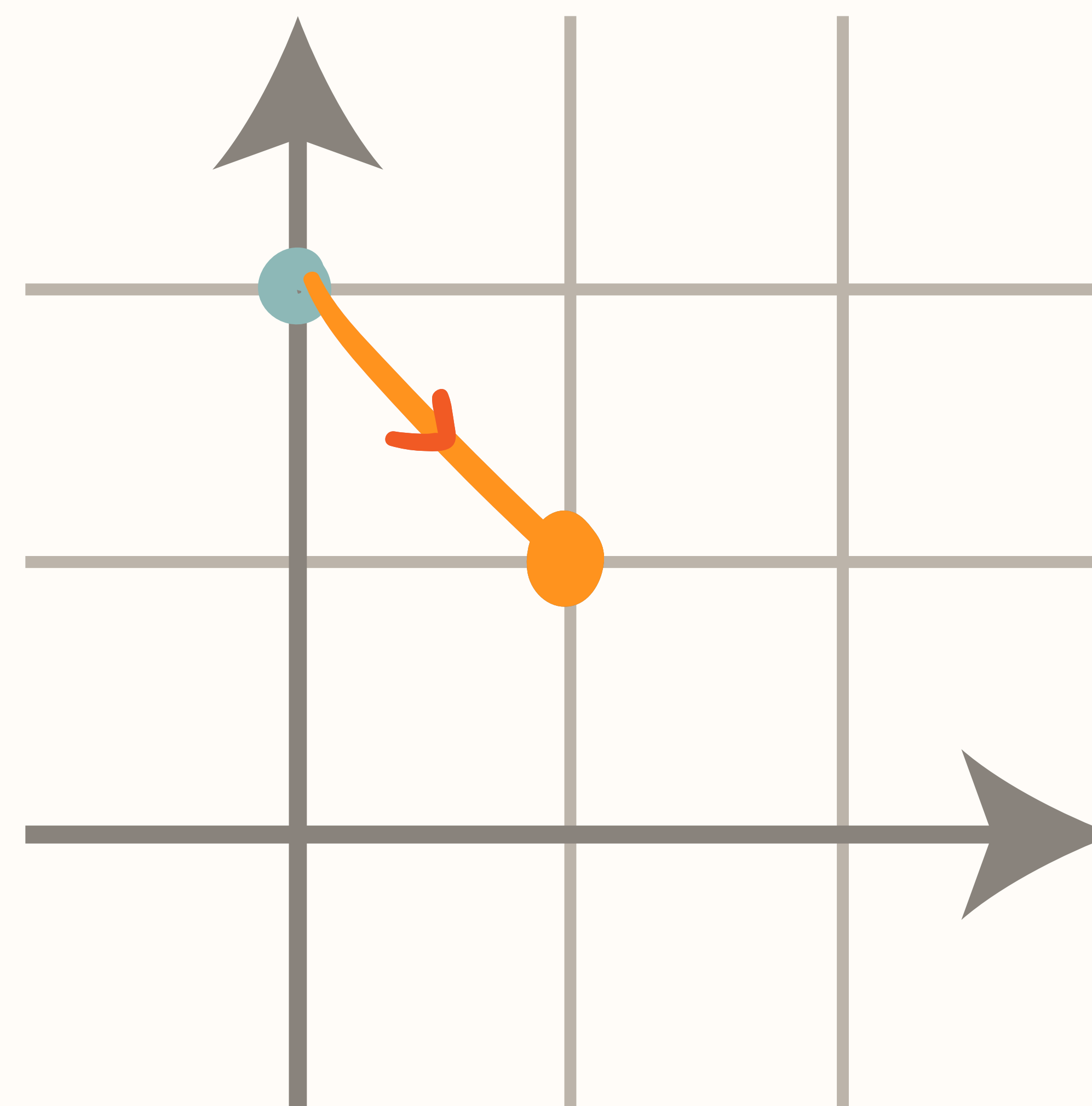
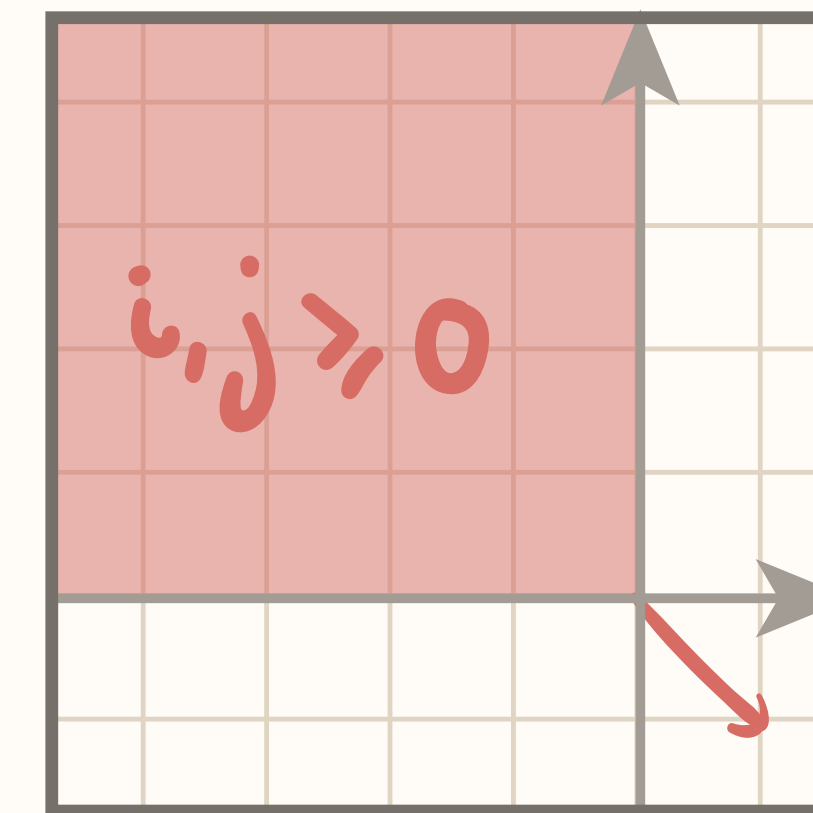
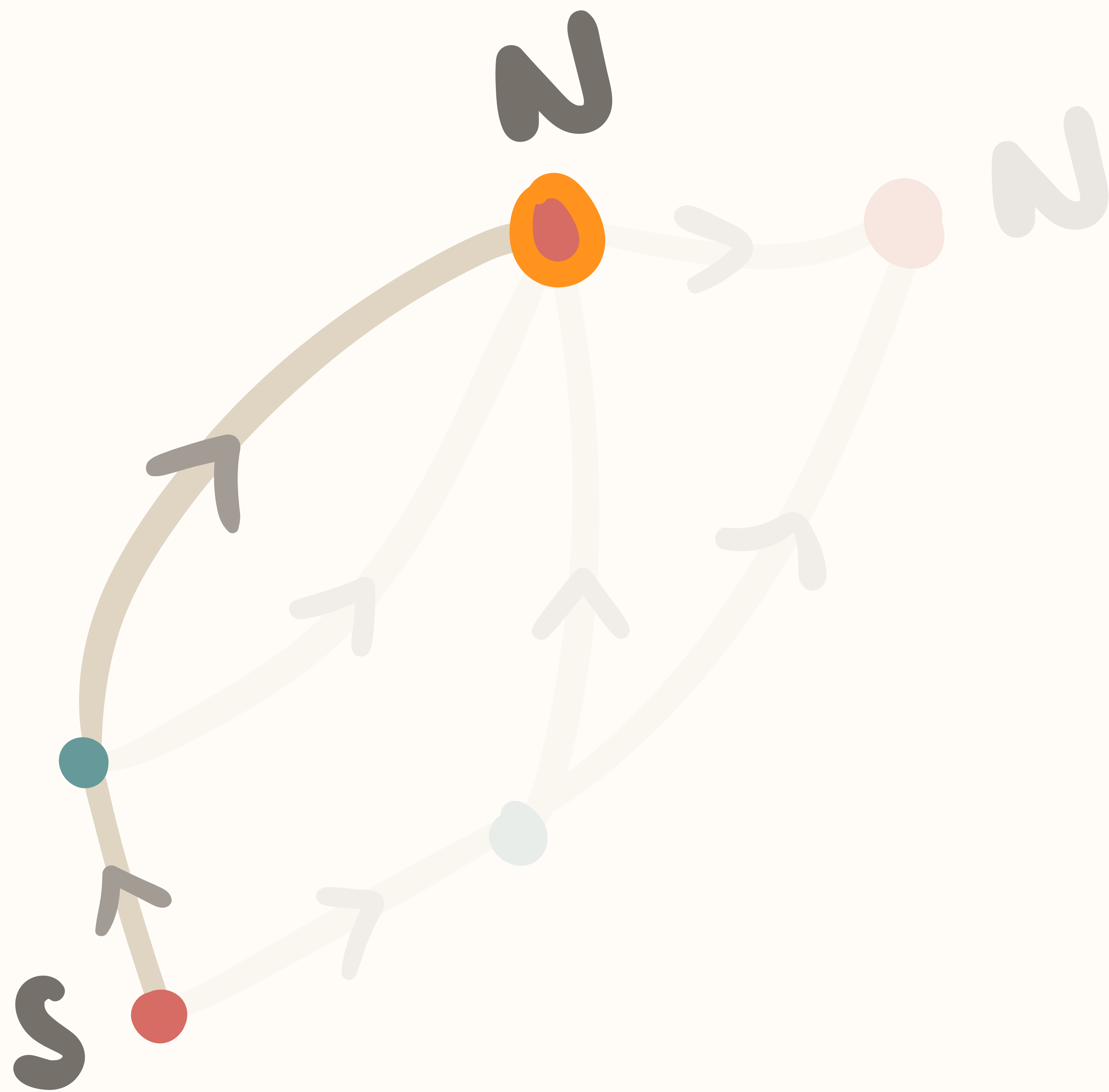
KMSW bijection example



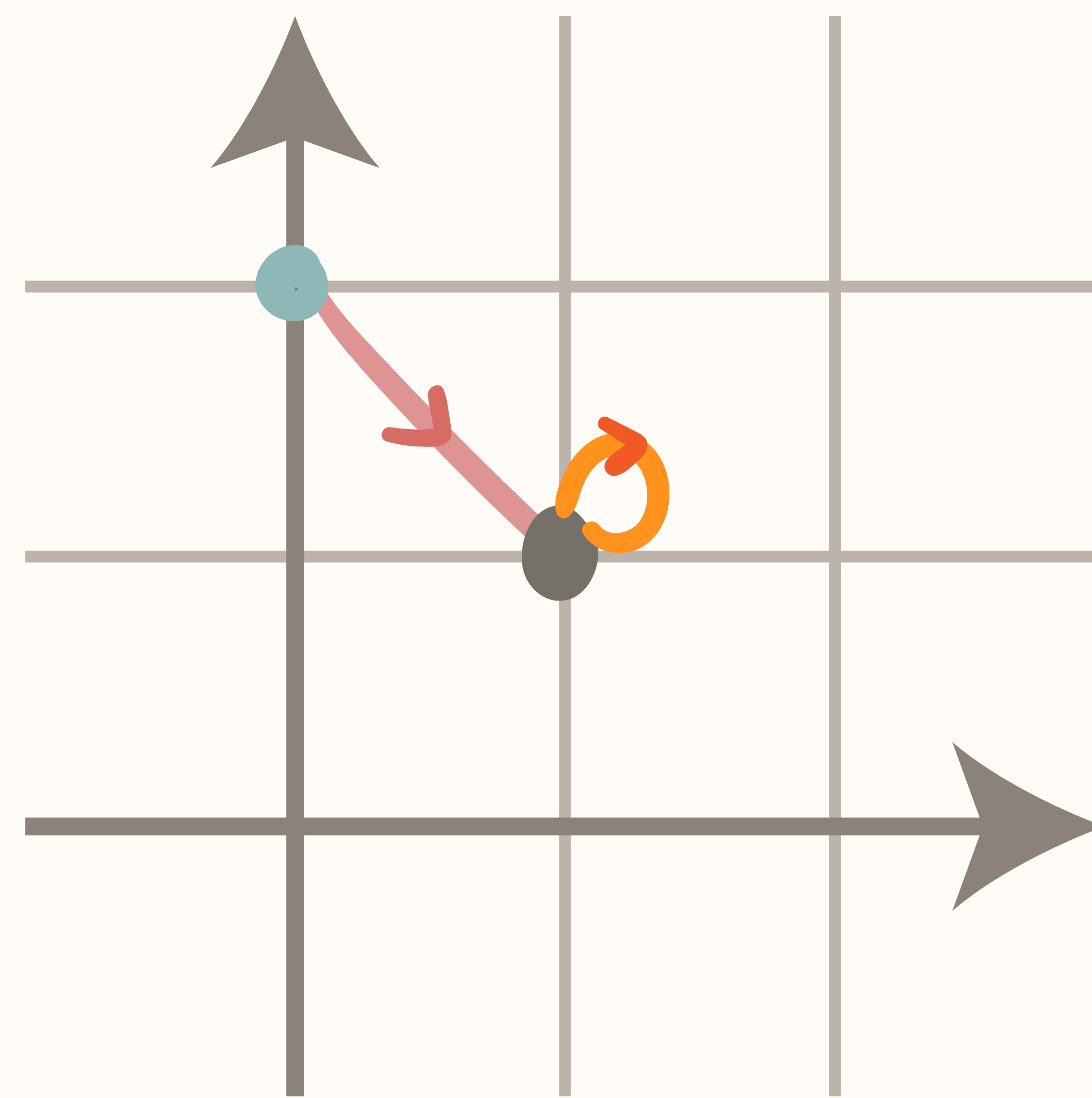
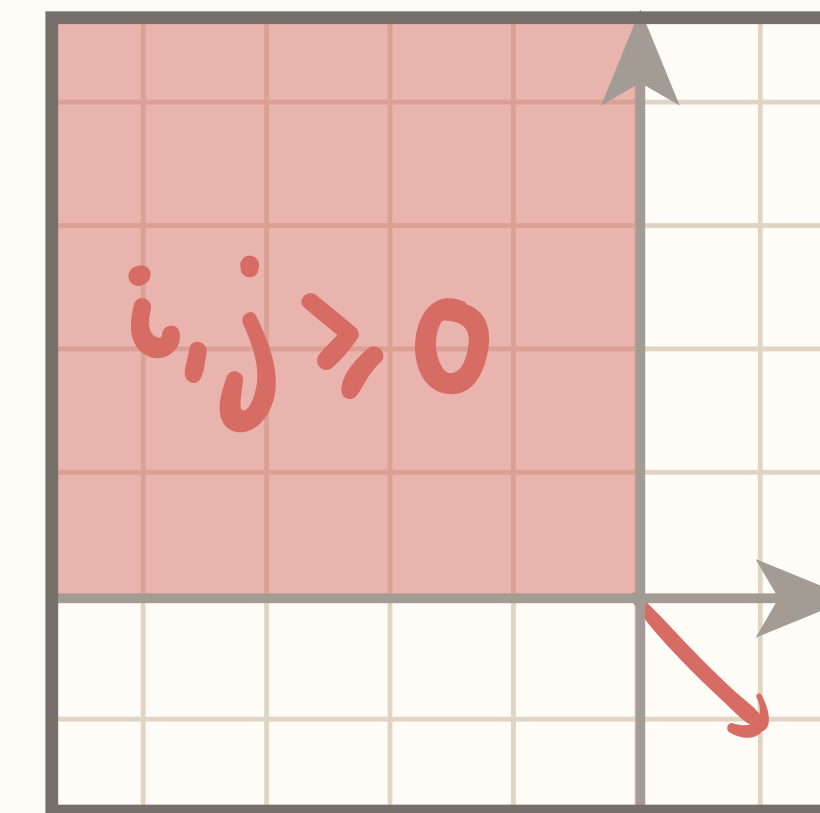
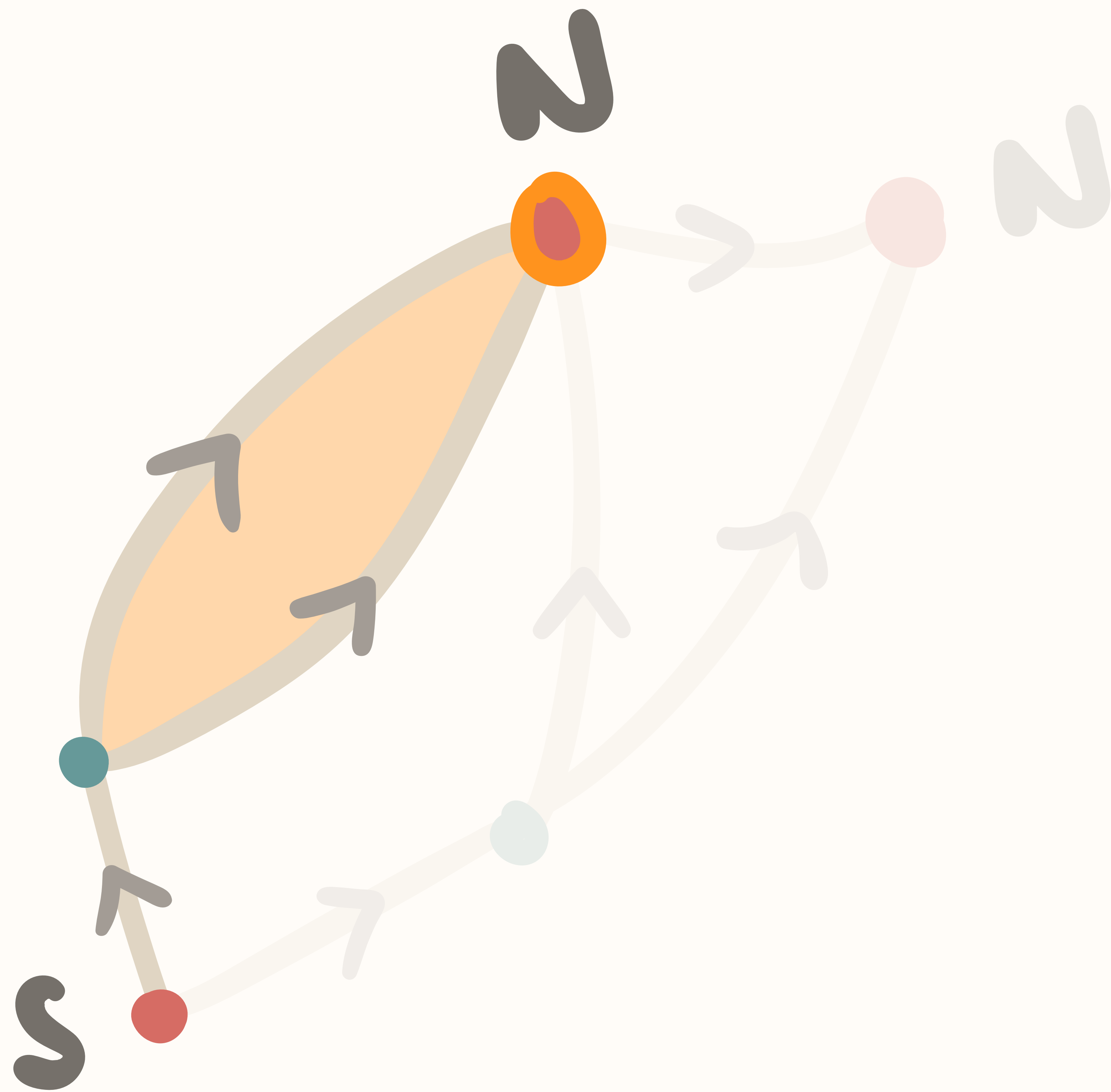
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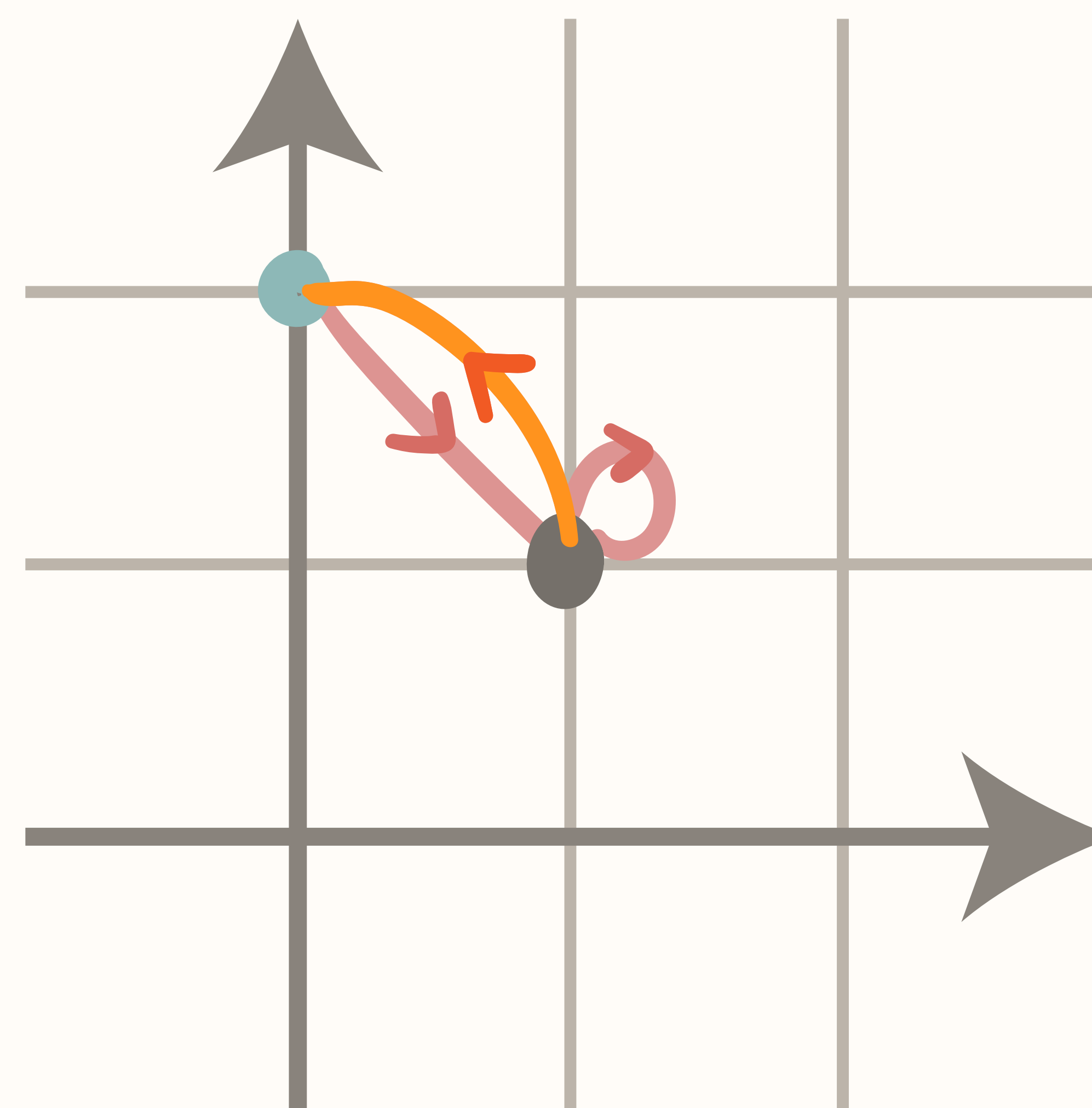
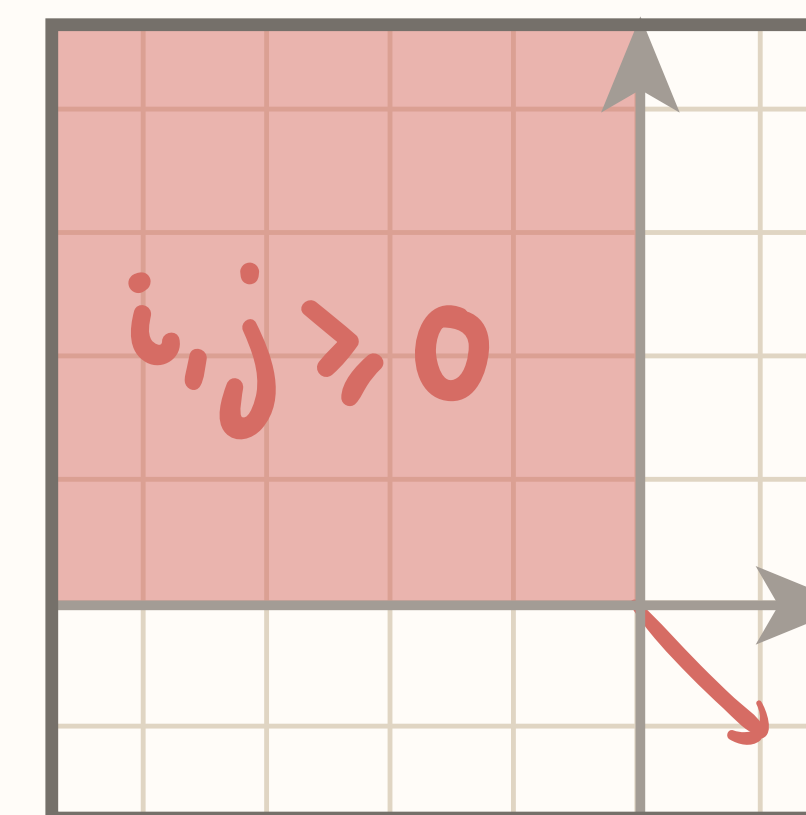
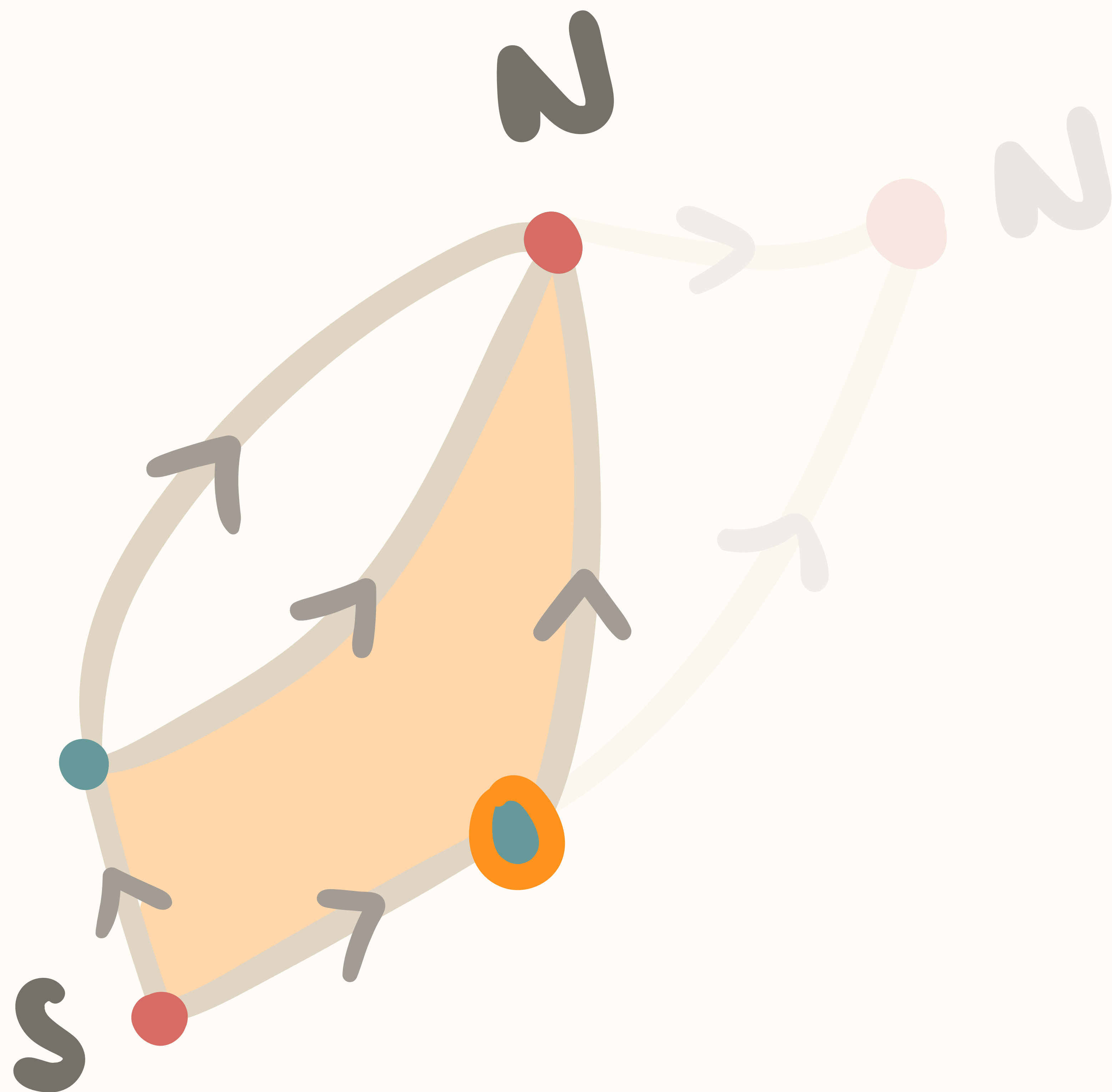
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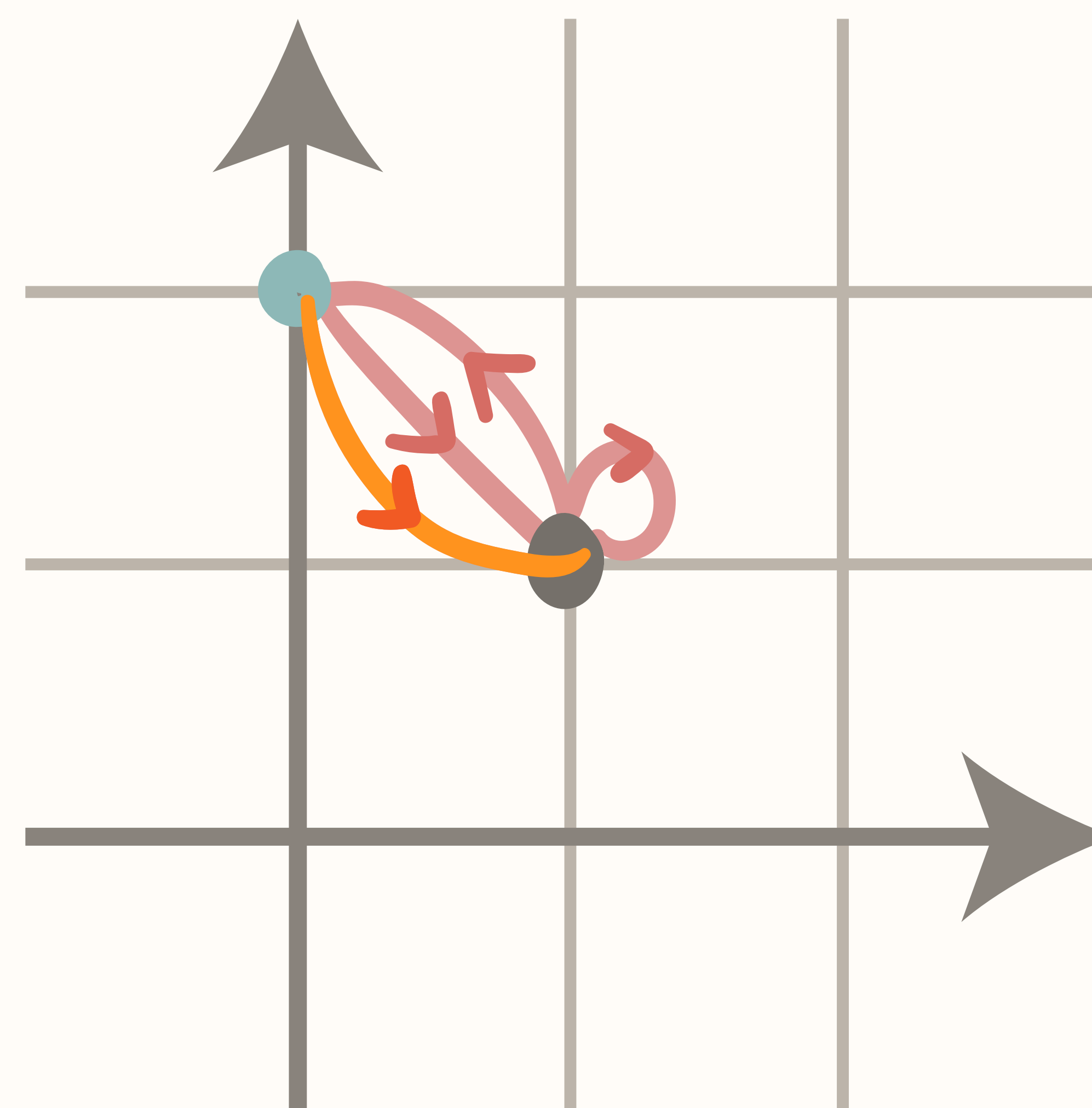
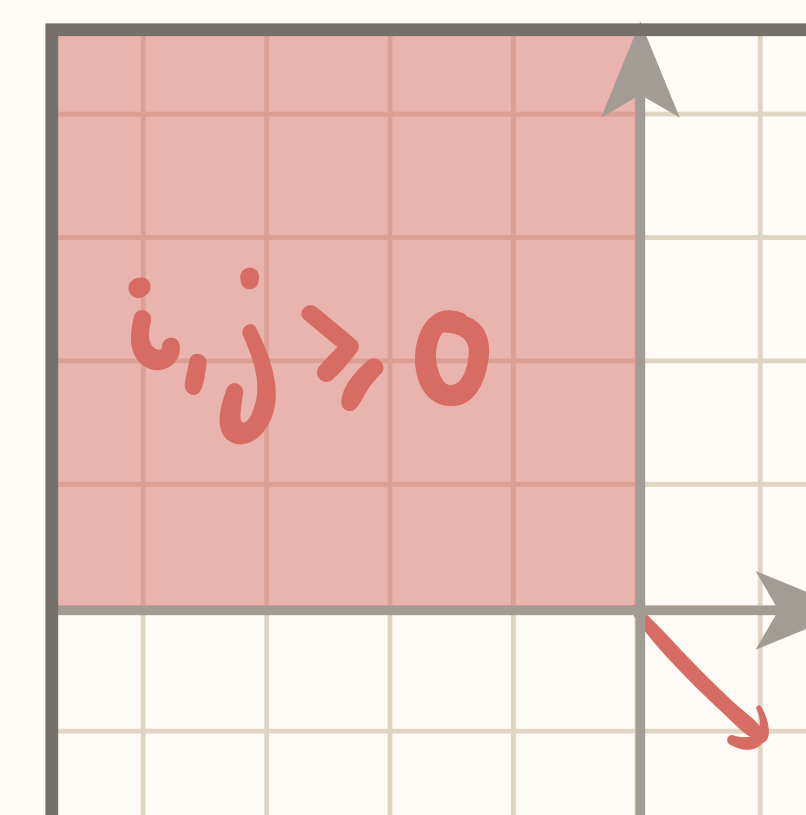
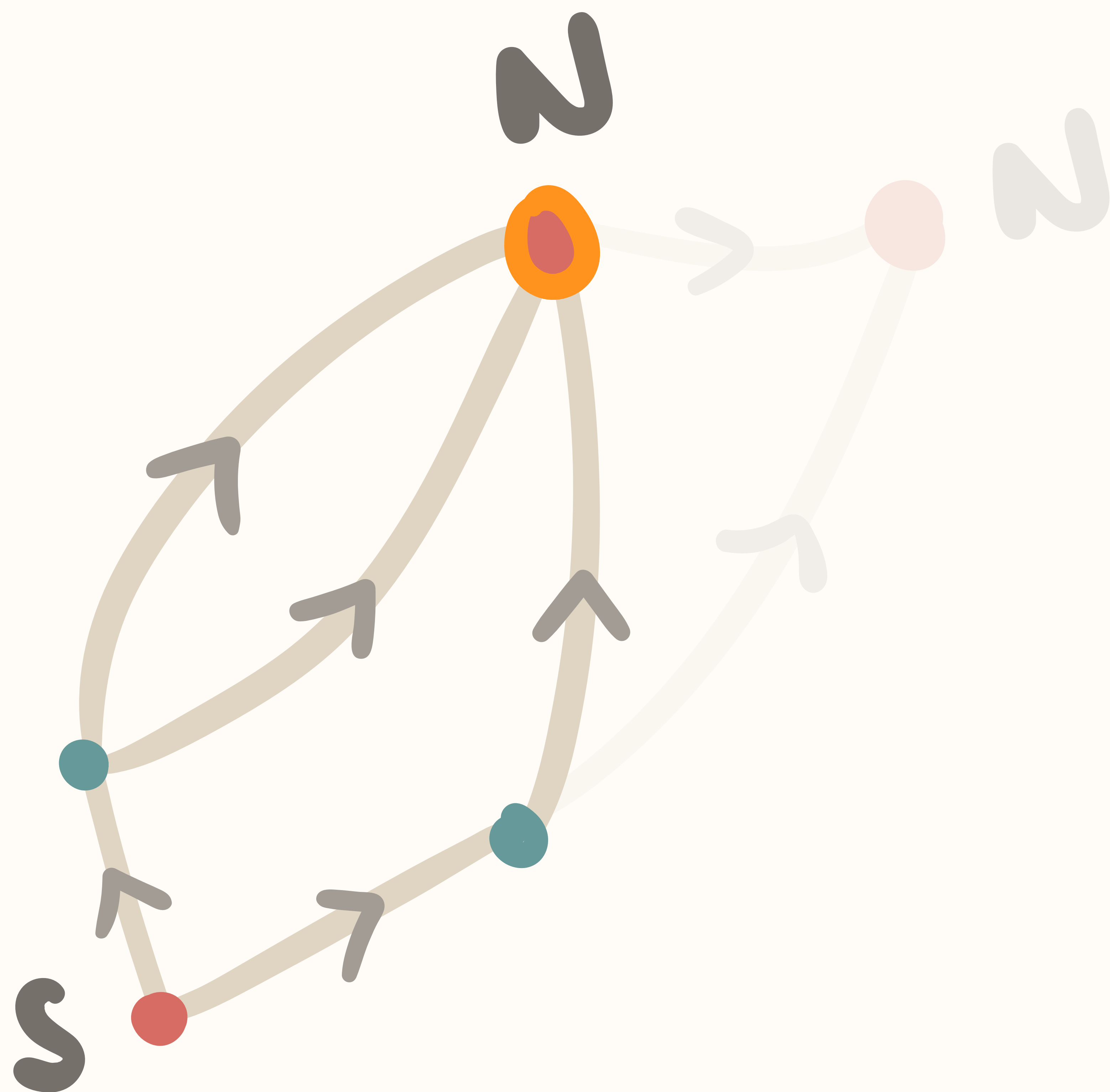
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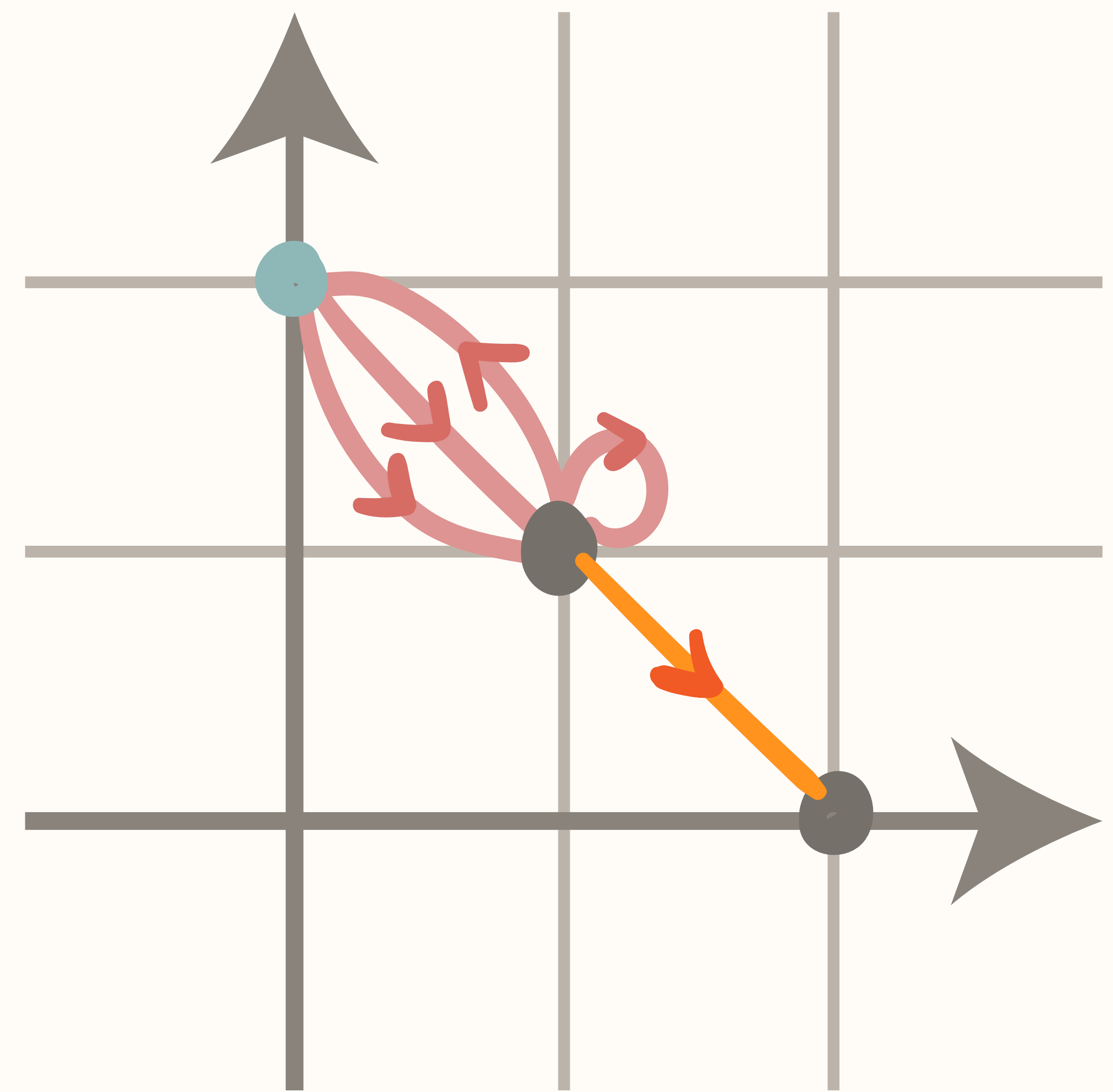
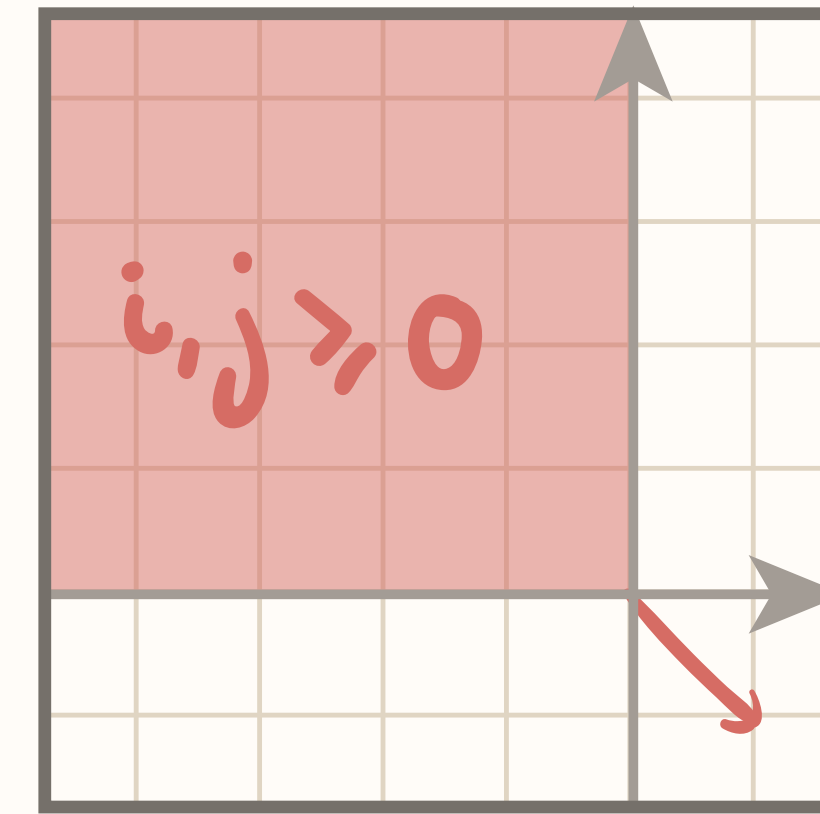
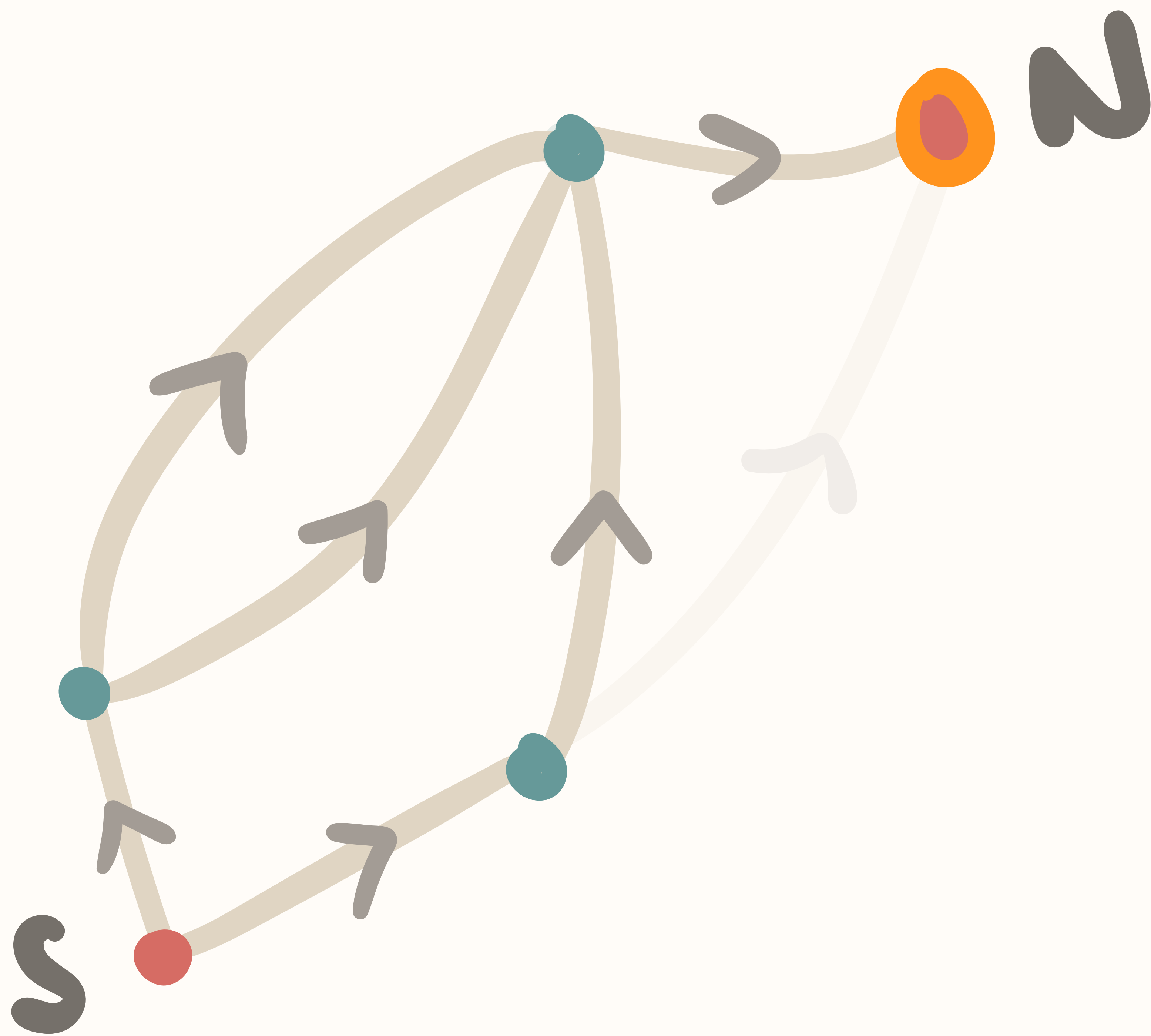
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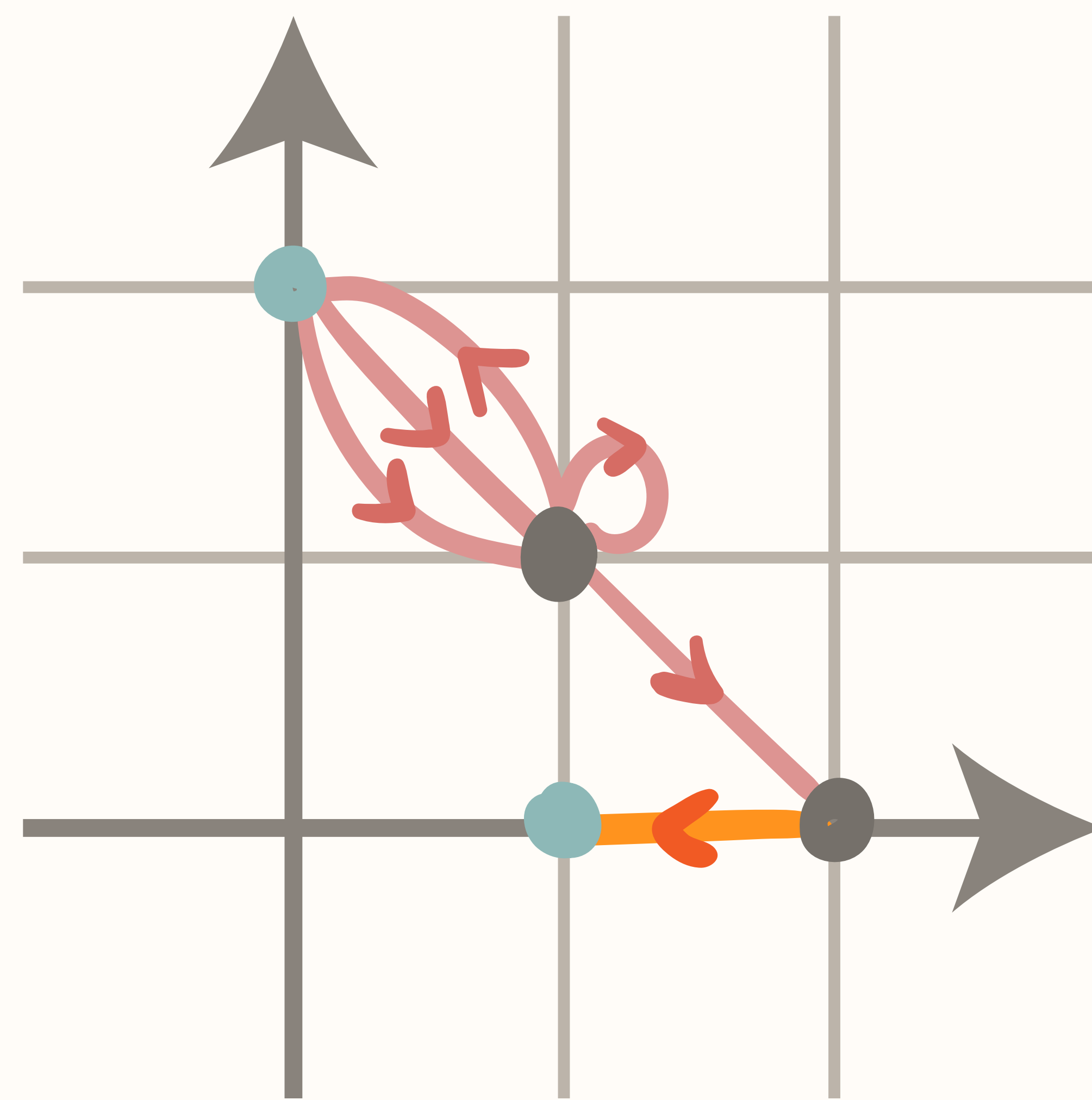
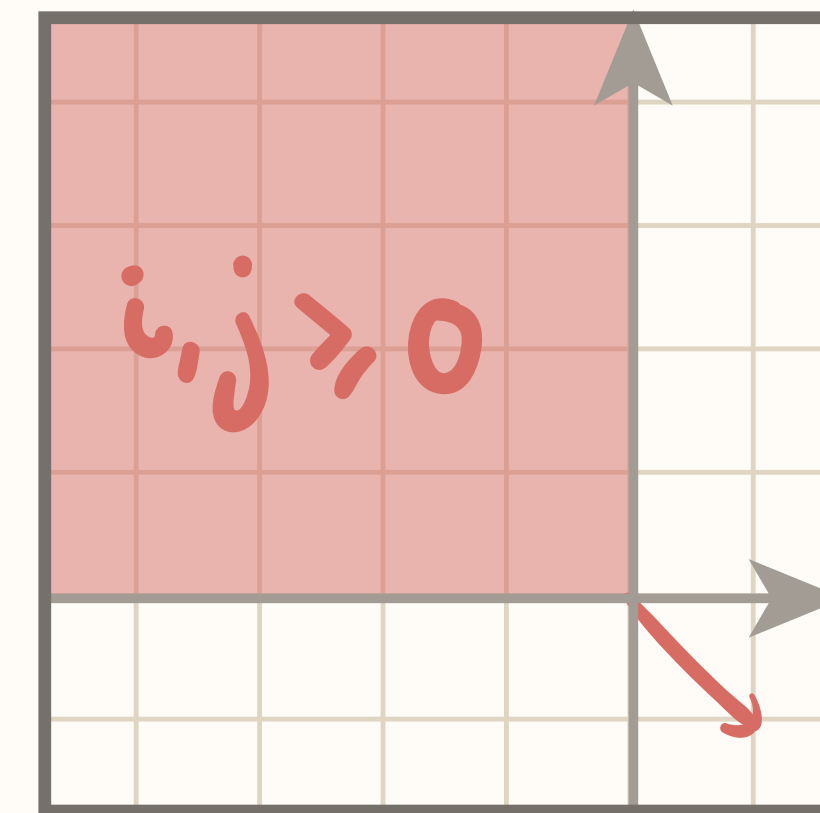
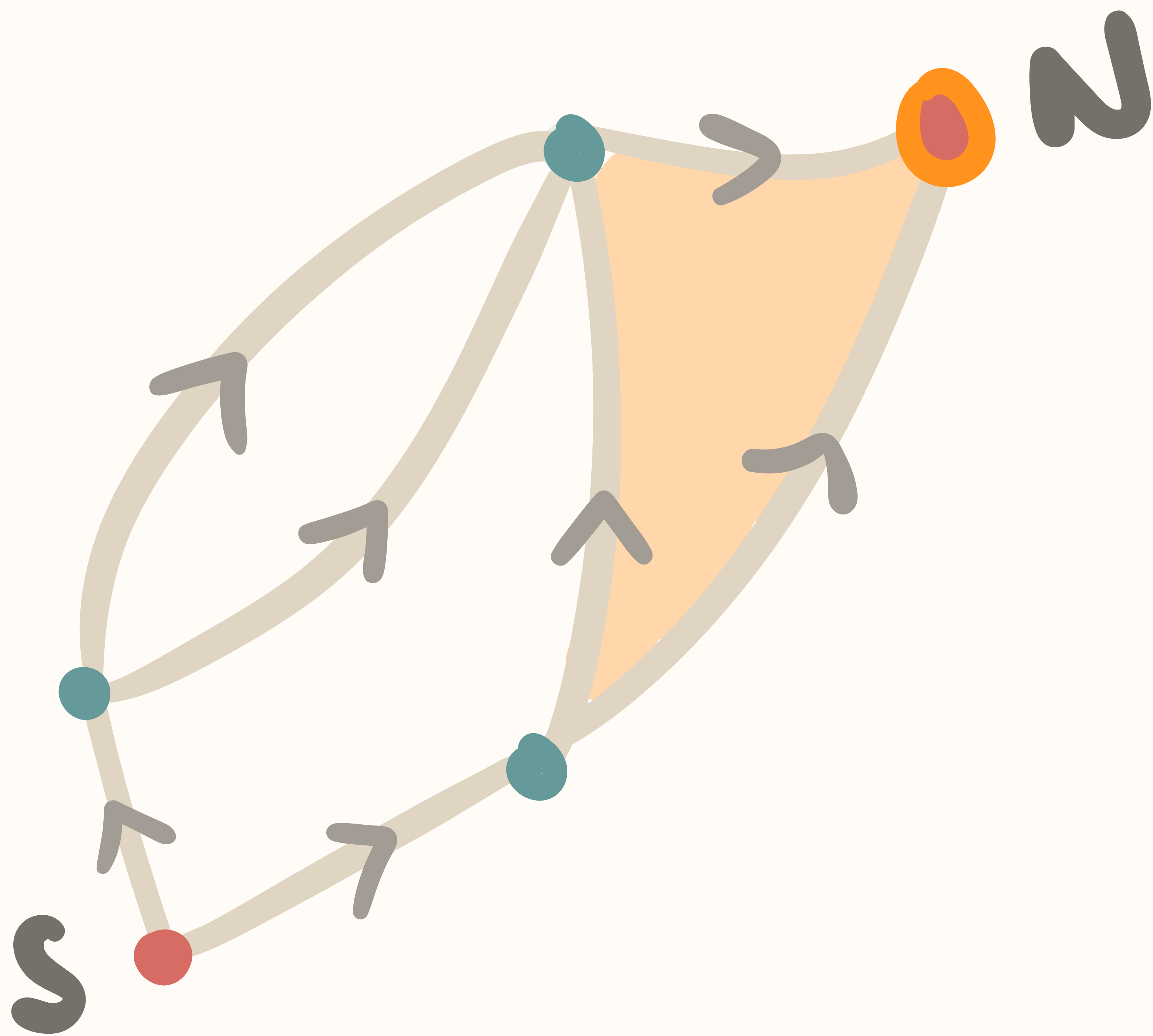
KMSW bijection example



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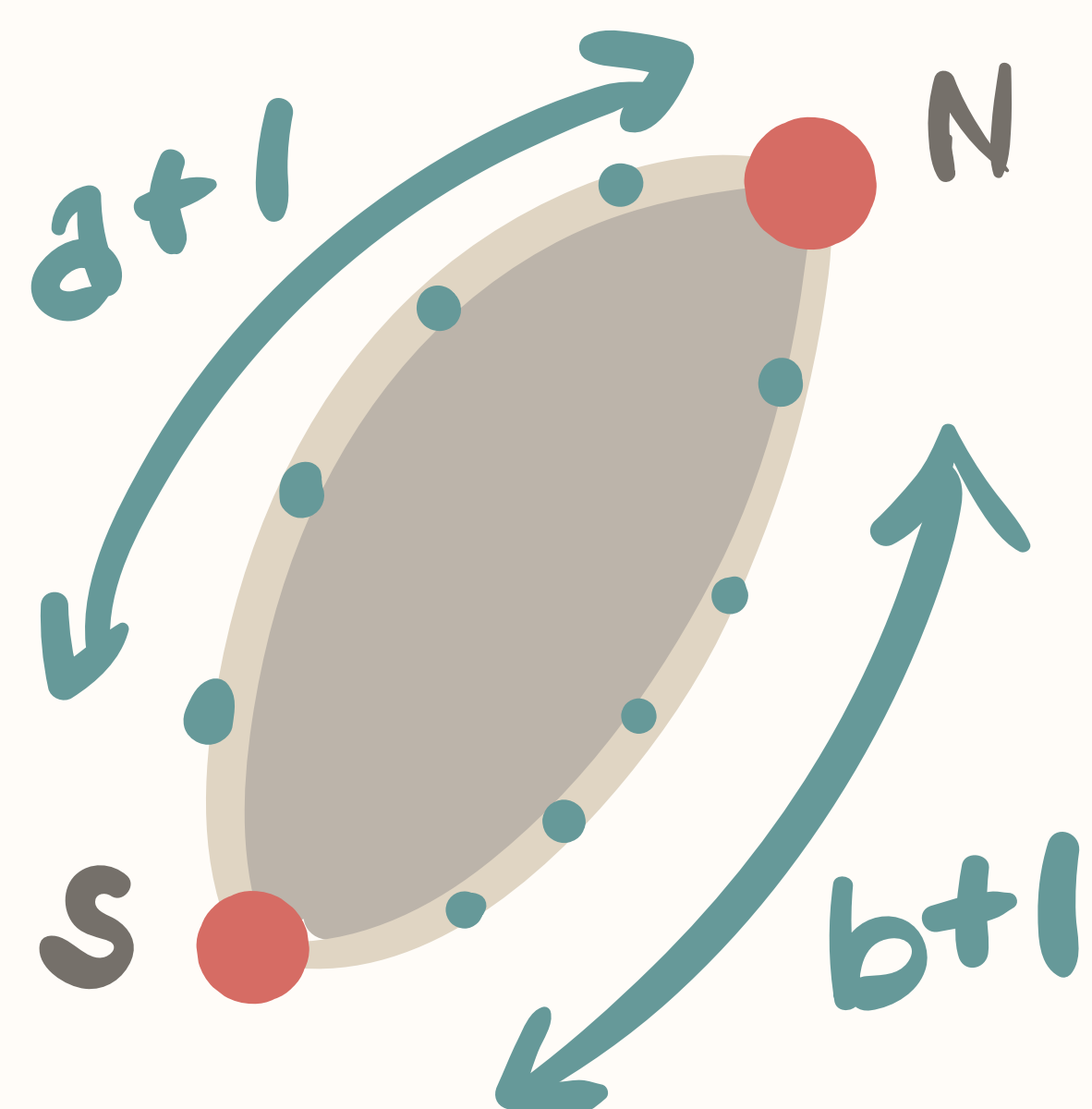


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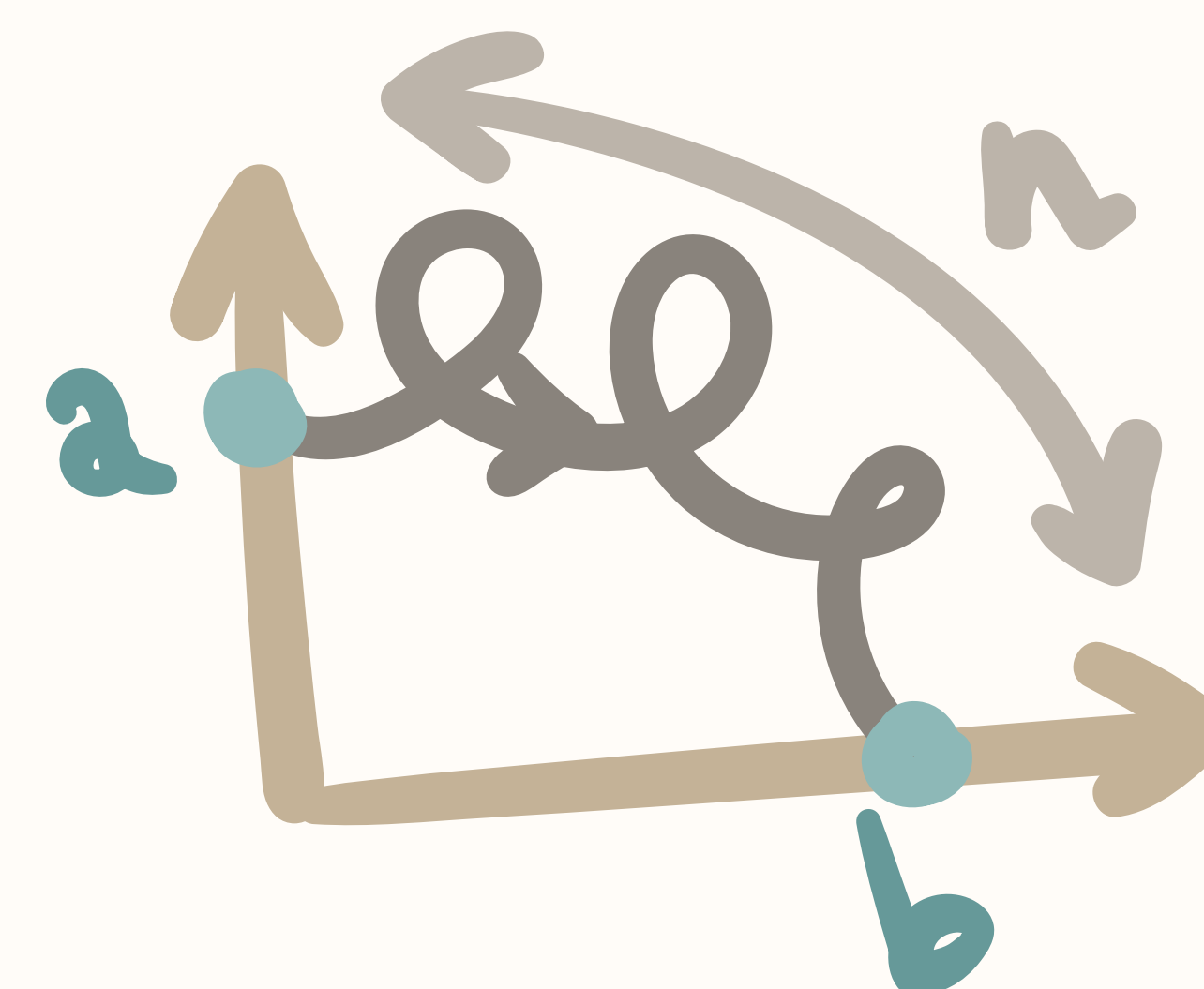
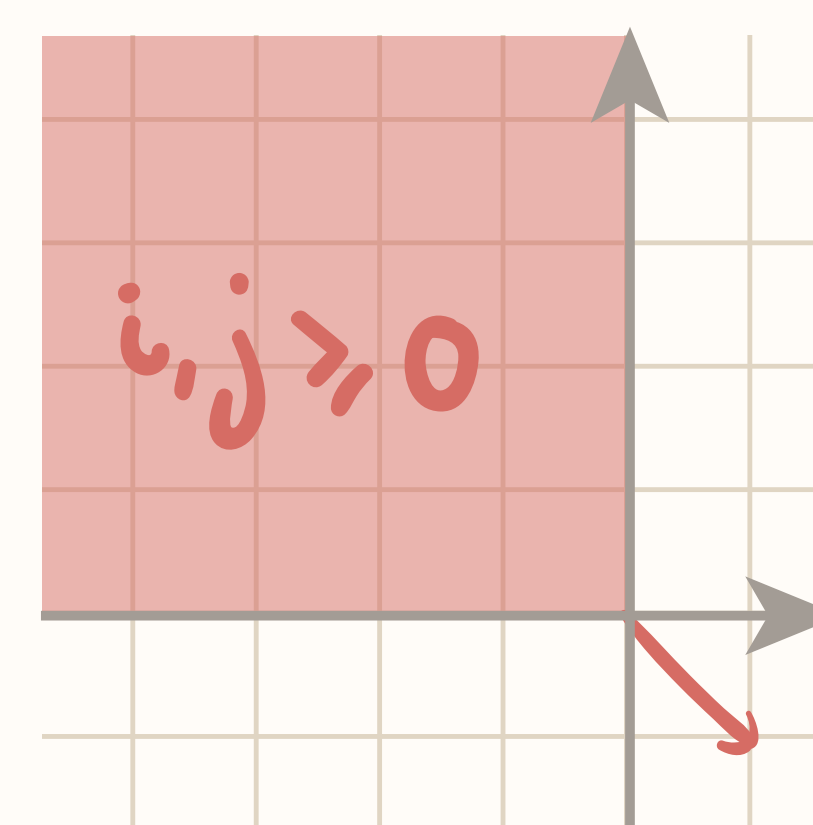


The KMSW bijection

*bipolar
orientations*

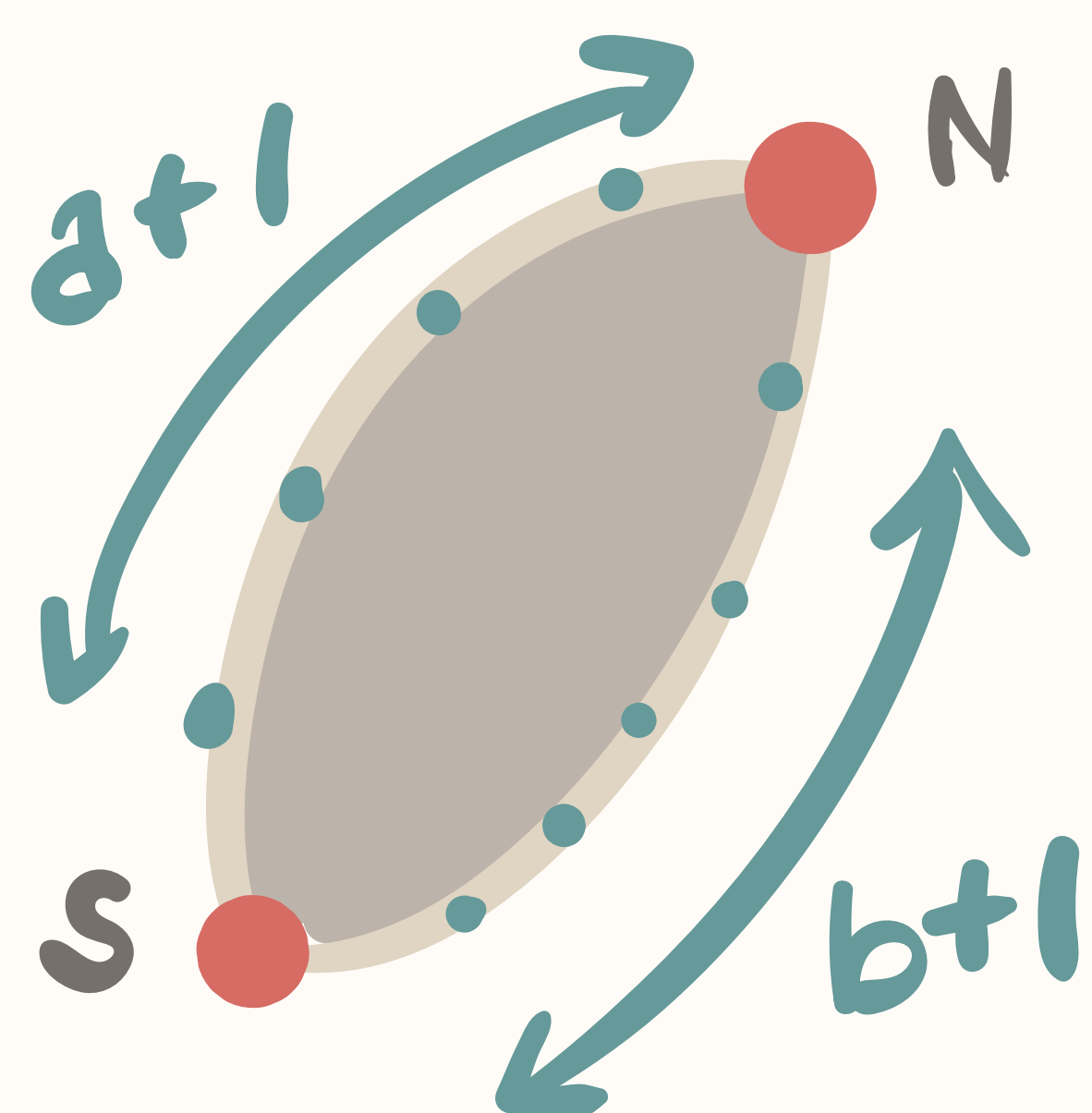


*tandems walks
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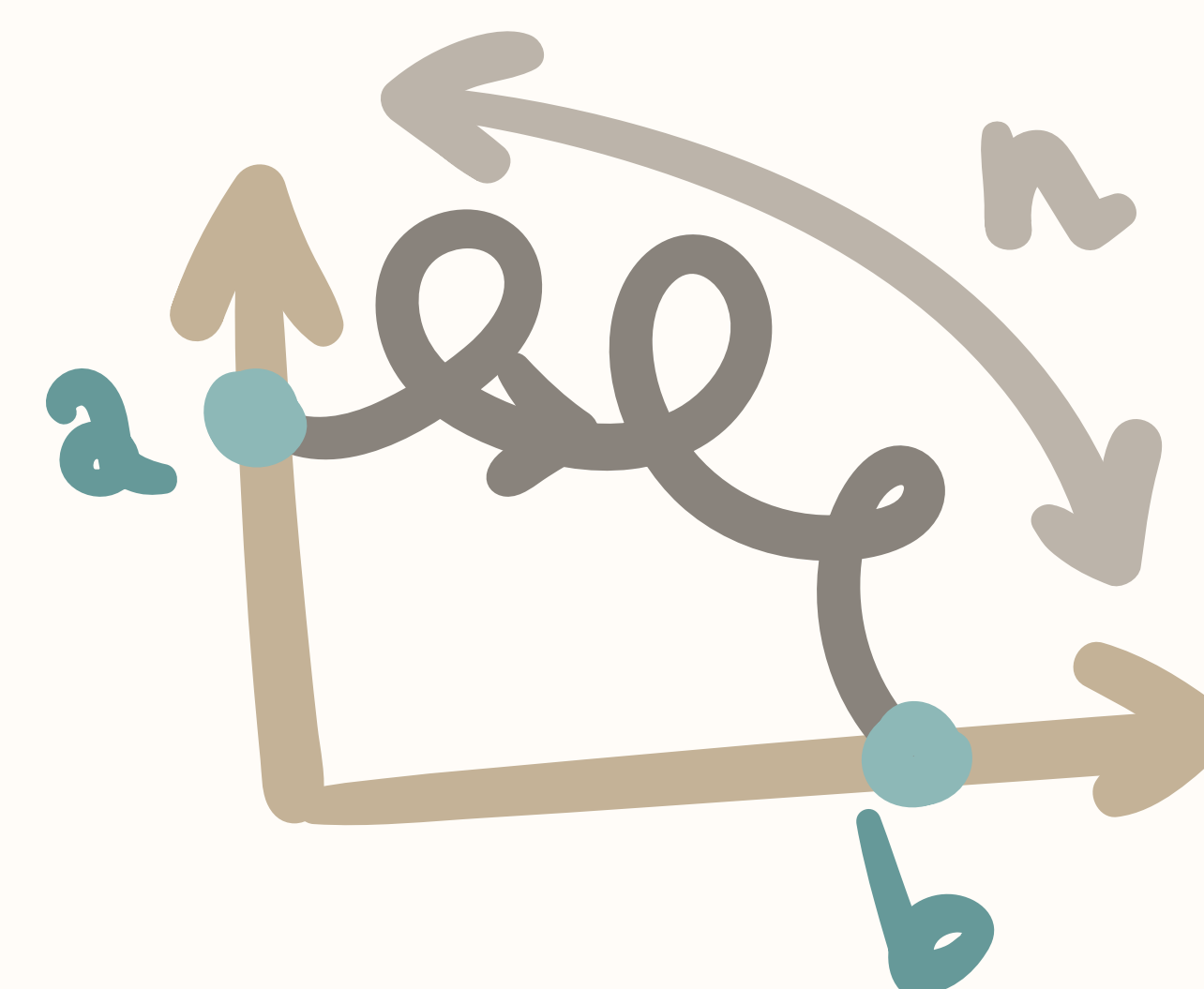
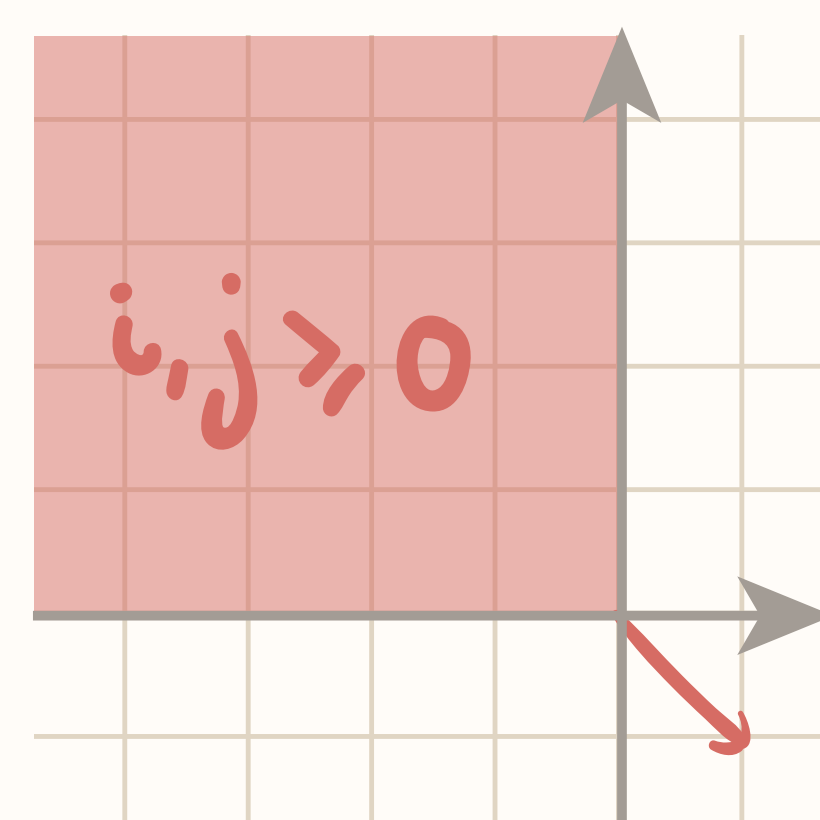


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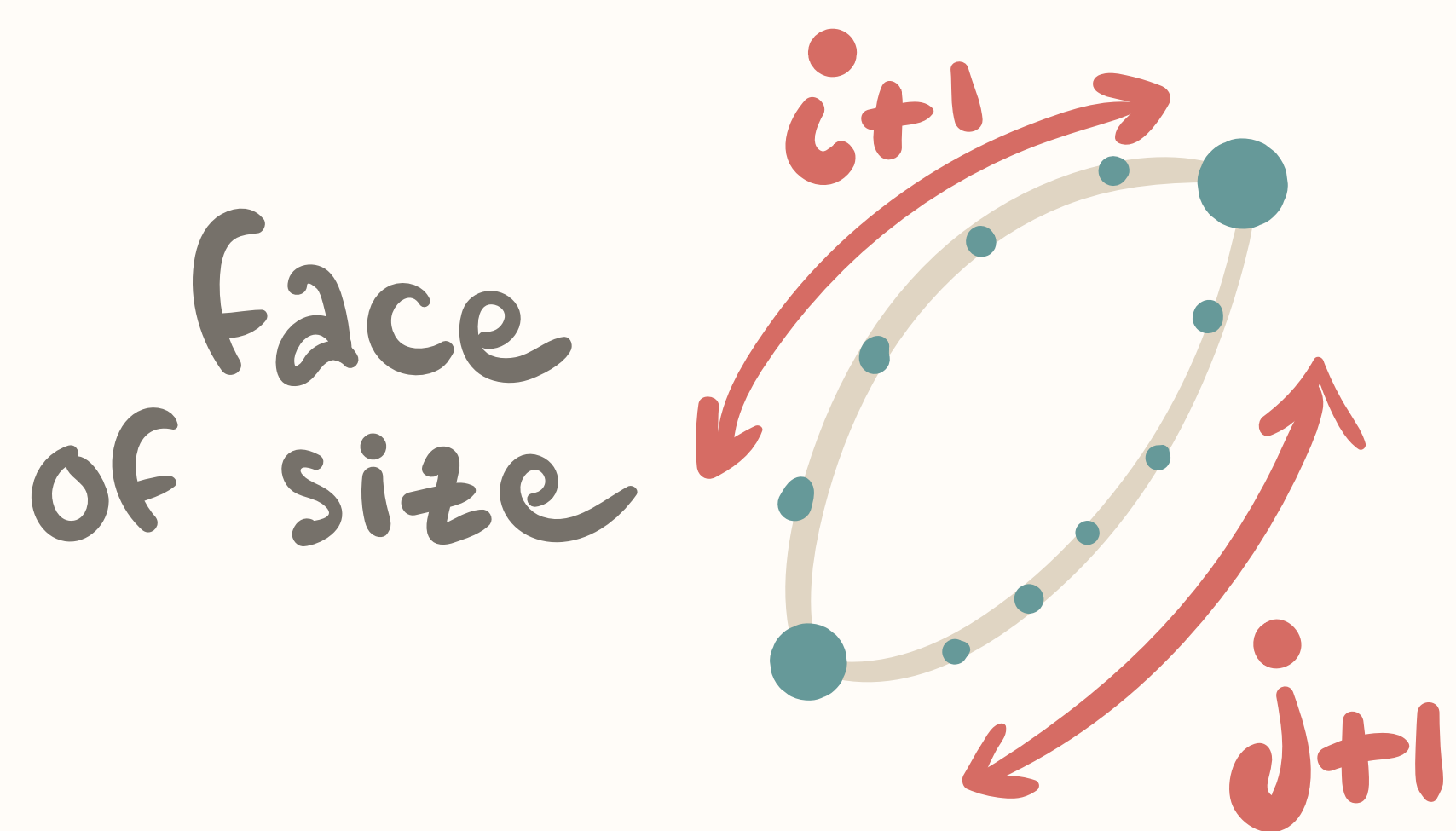
bipolar orientations



tandem walks in the quarter plane



→ *Bipolar orientations on planar maps and $SLE_{1,2}$, R. Kenyon, J. Miller, S. Sheffield and D. Wilson (2015)*



Summary

Maps, introduction

1. Specialization of the KMSW bijection

a. Bipolar orientations, KMSW bijection

b. Plane bipolar posets

c. Transversal structures

d. Plane bipolar posets by vertices

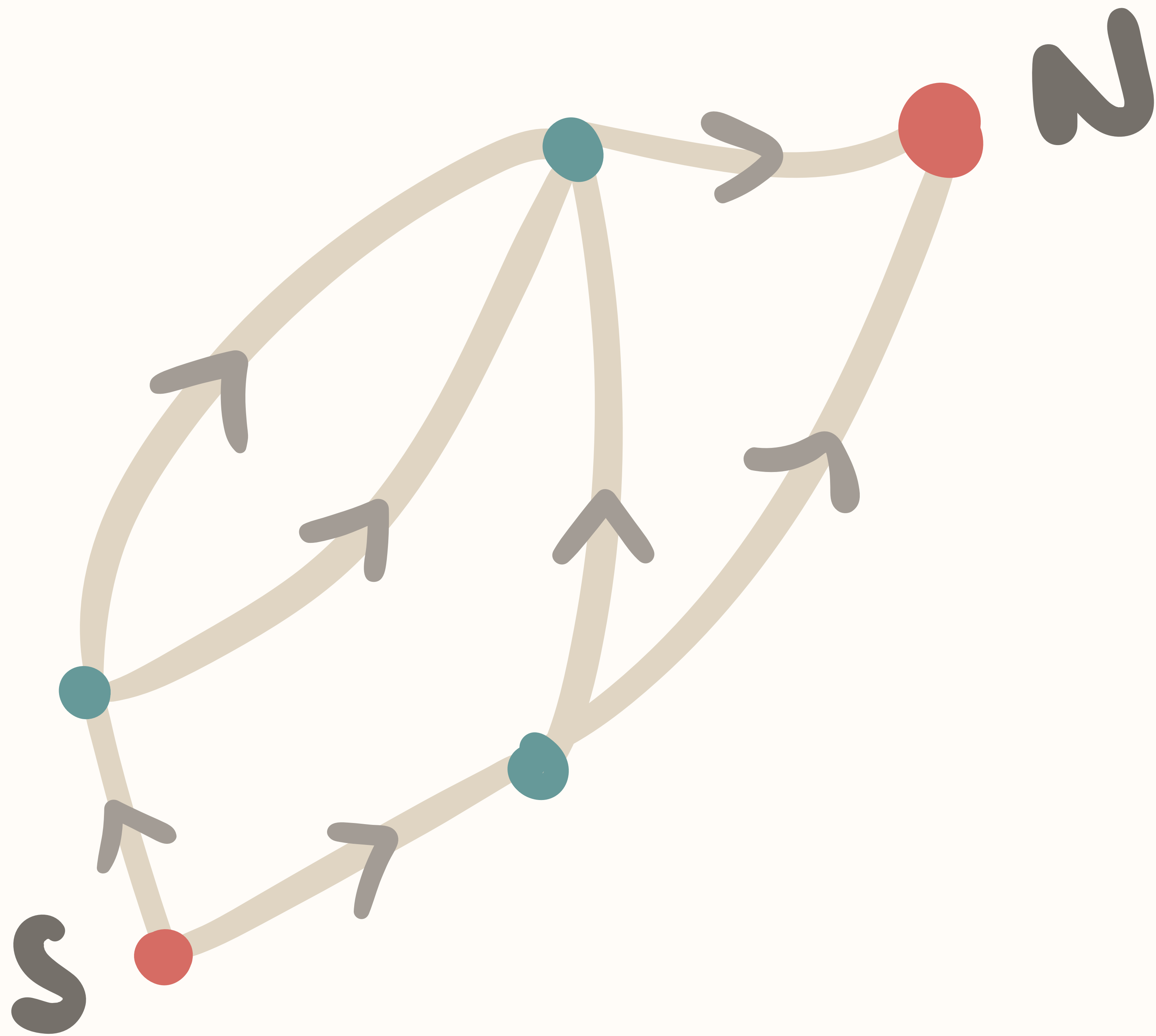
2. Asymptotic counting results

3. Link with plane permutations

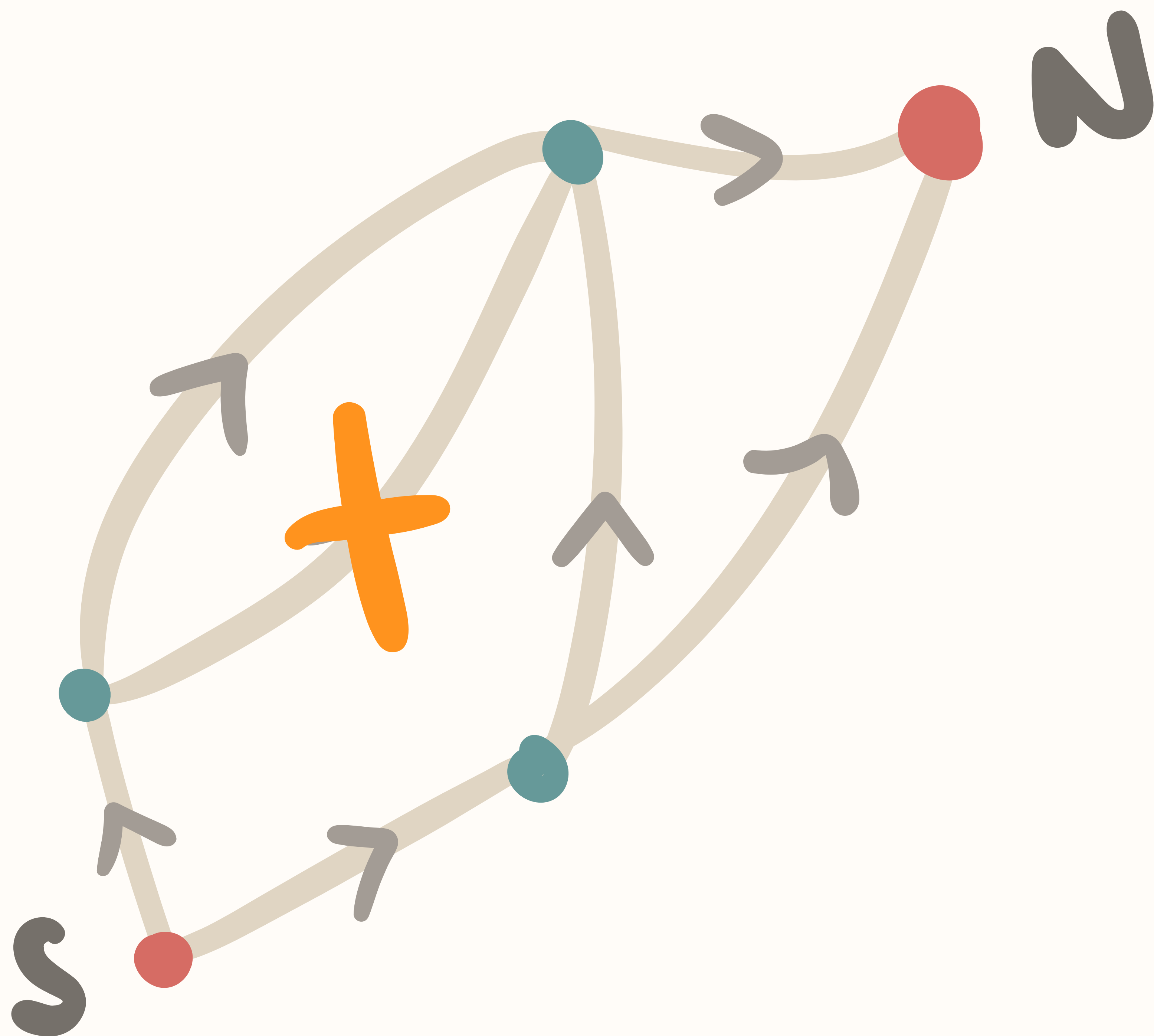
a. Plane permutations

b. Bijection with posets by vertices

Plane bipolar poset



Plane bipolar poset



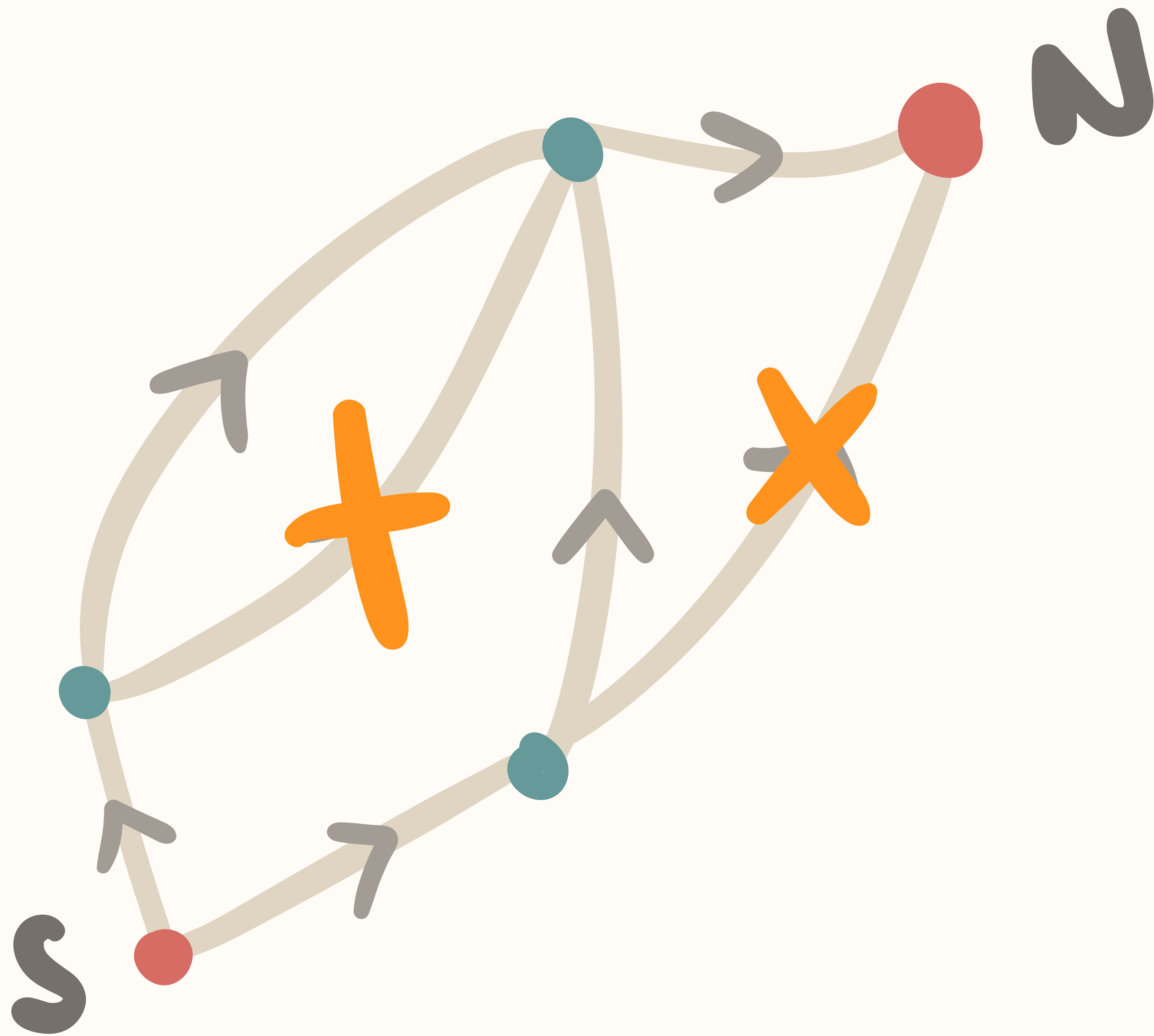
Poset

(plane bipolar poset)

= **Bipolar
orientation**

No multiple edge

Plane bipolar poset



Poset

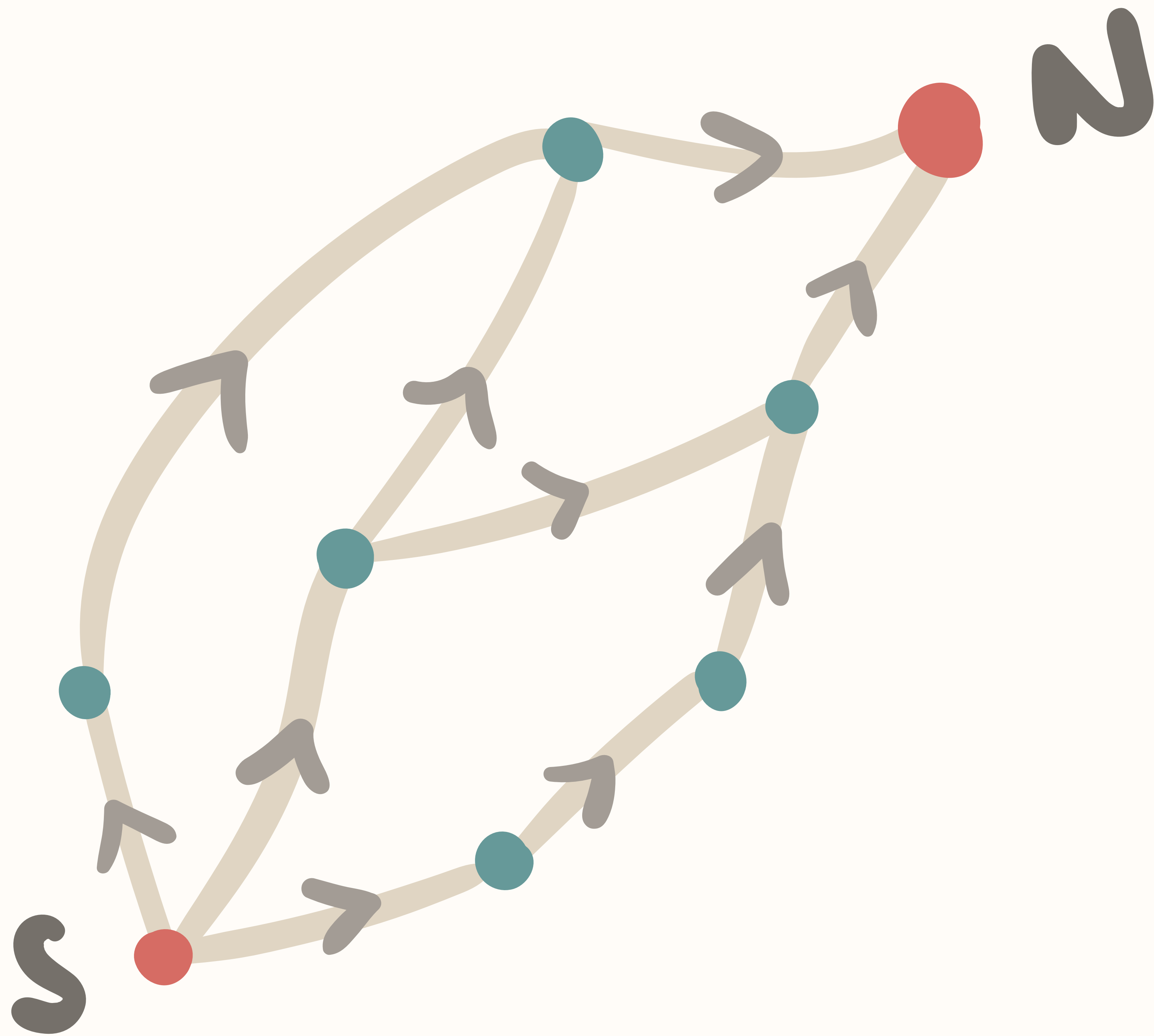
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No multiple edge

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Plane bipolar poset



Poset

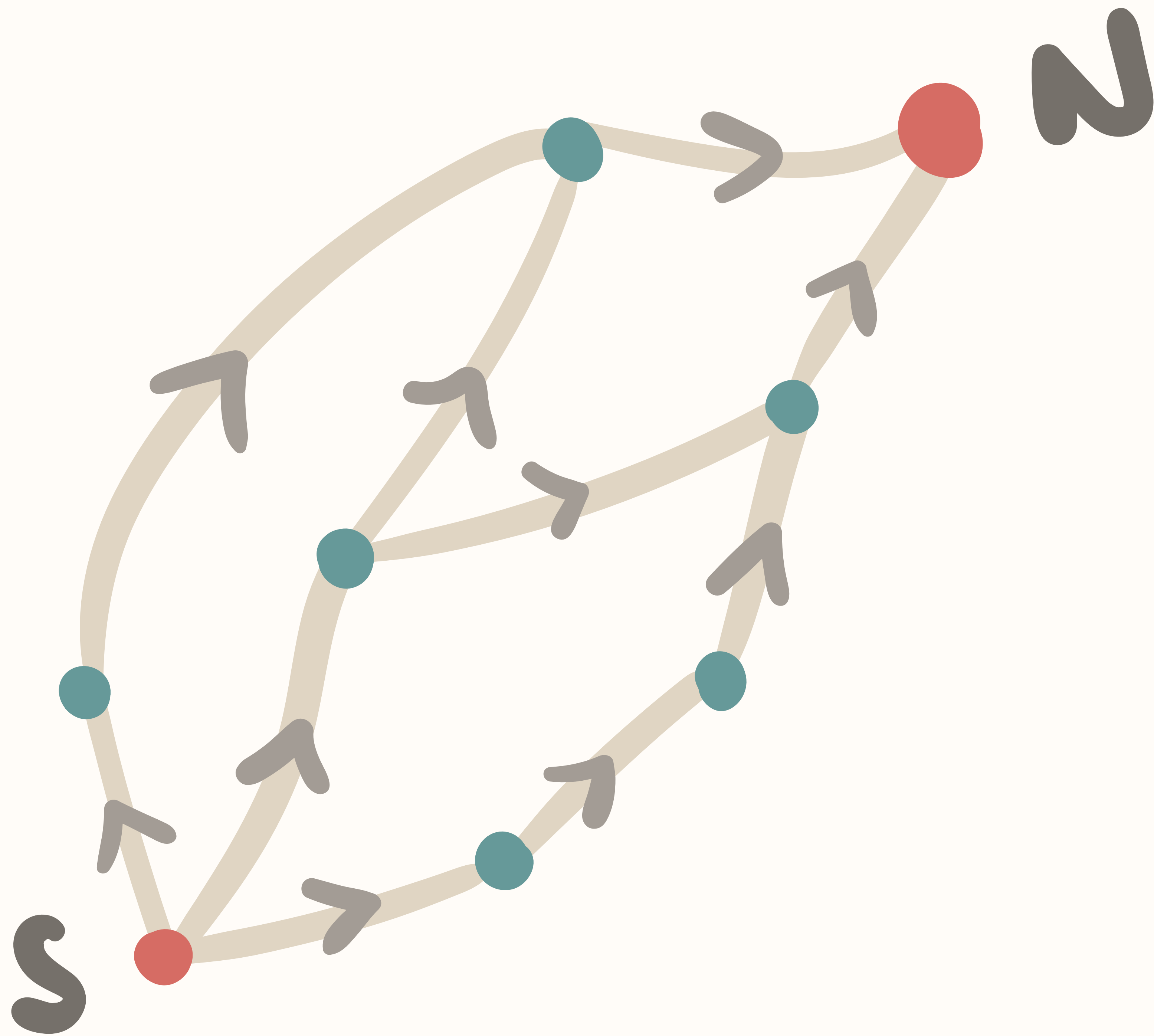
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No multiple edge

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Plane bipolar poset



Poset

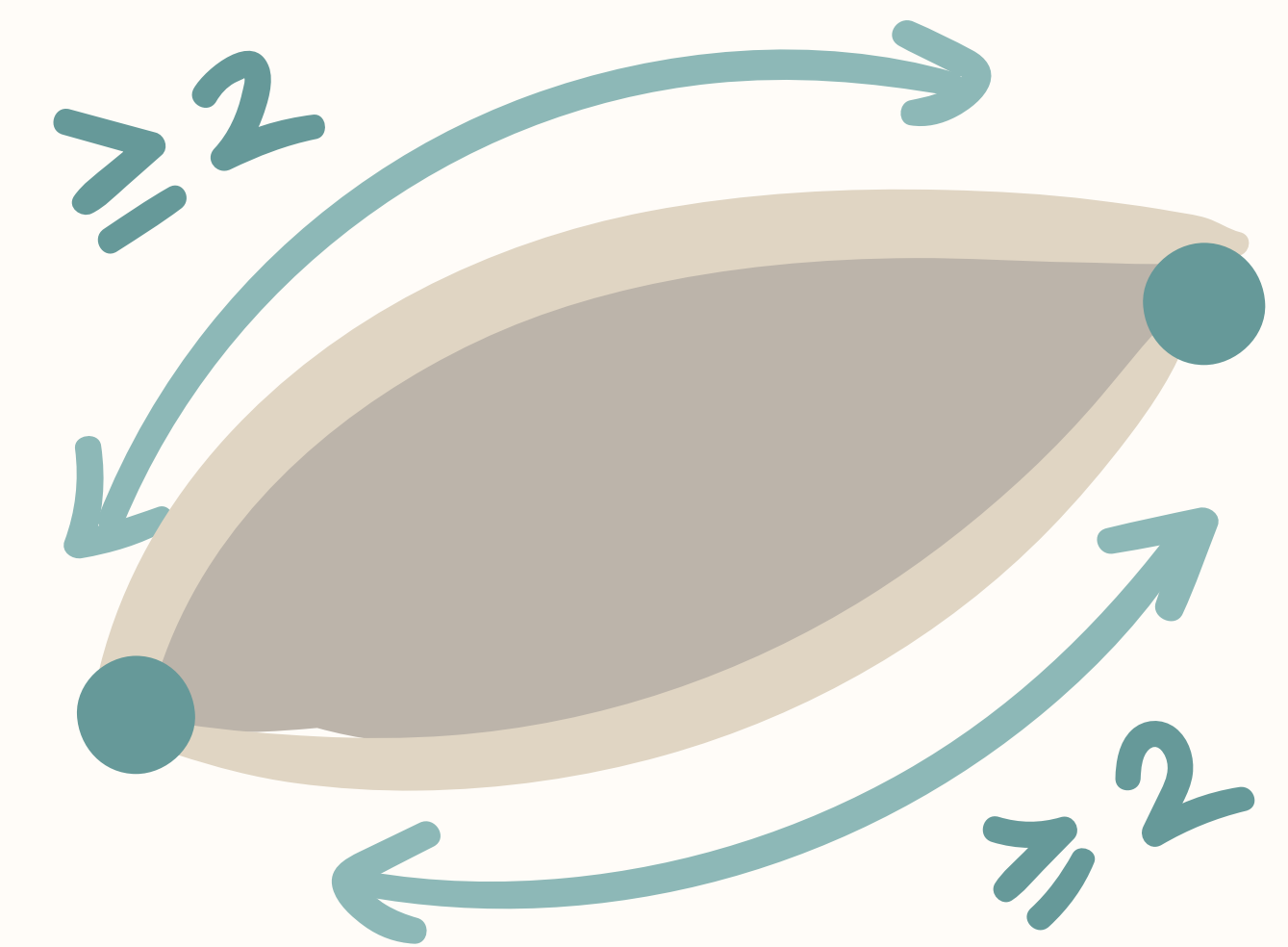
(plane bipolar poset)

= **Bipolar orientation**

No multiple edge

No transitive edge

= **Bipolar orientation**

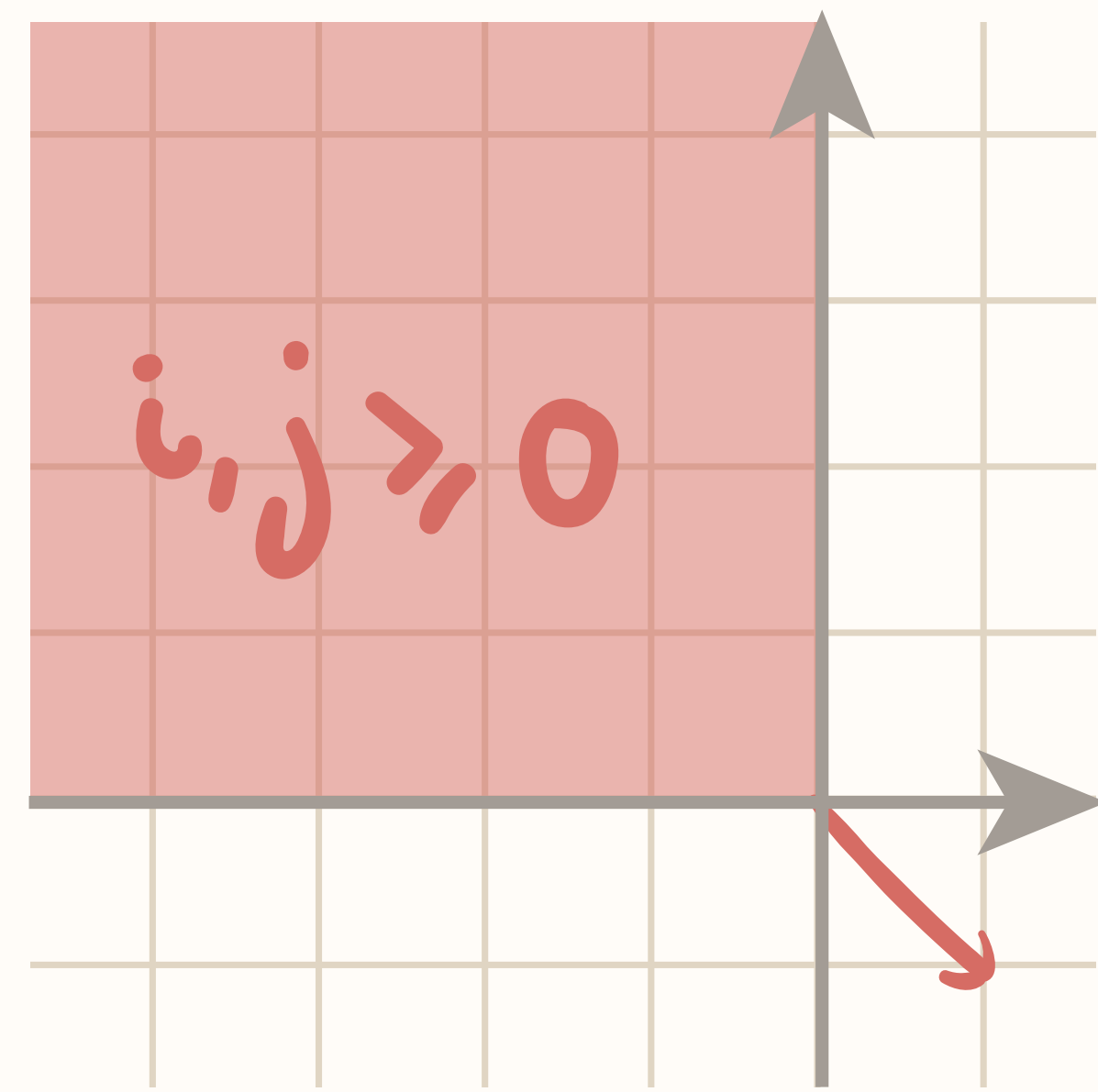


Specialization to Posets

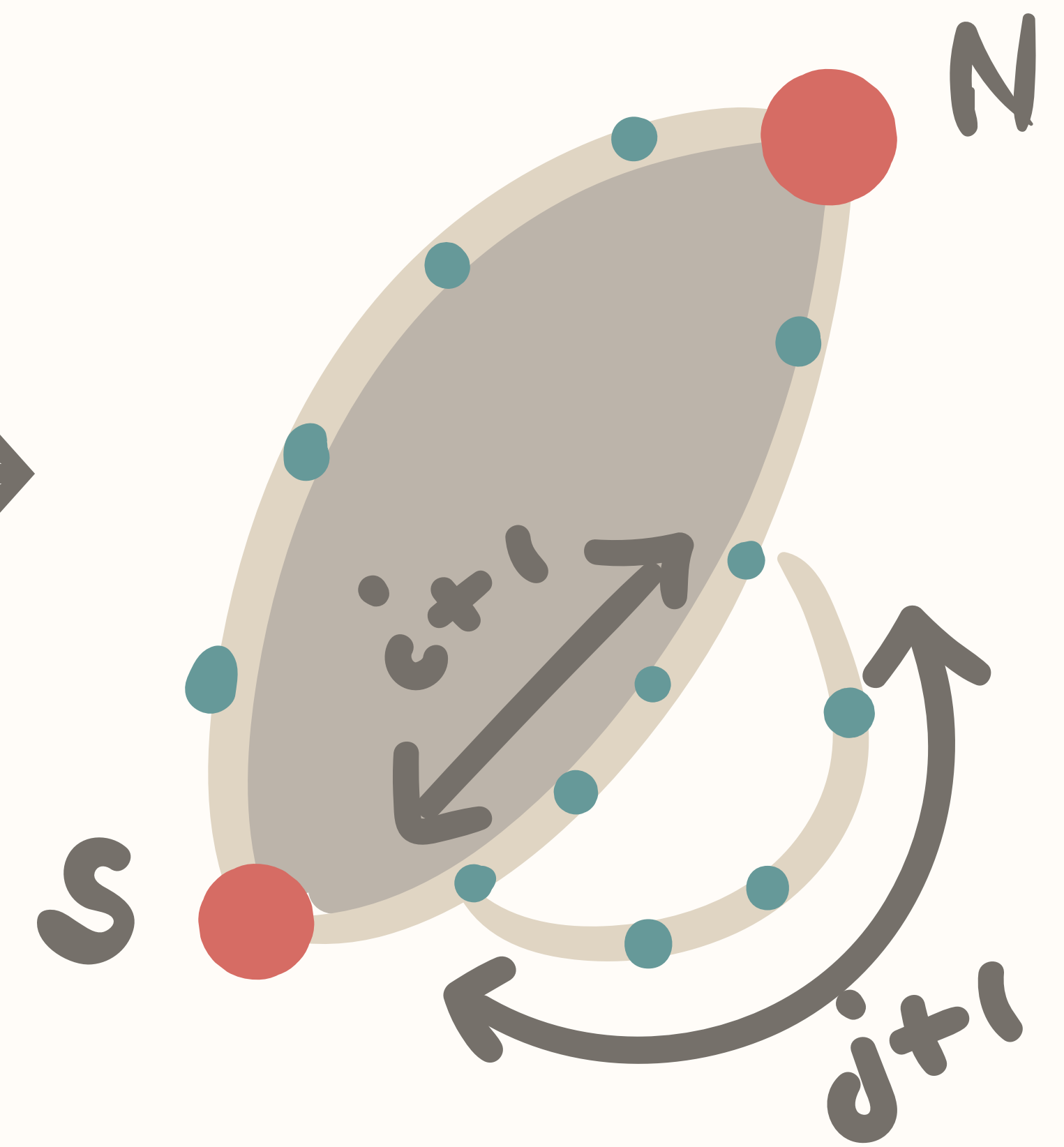
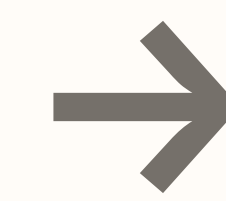
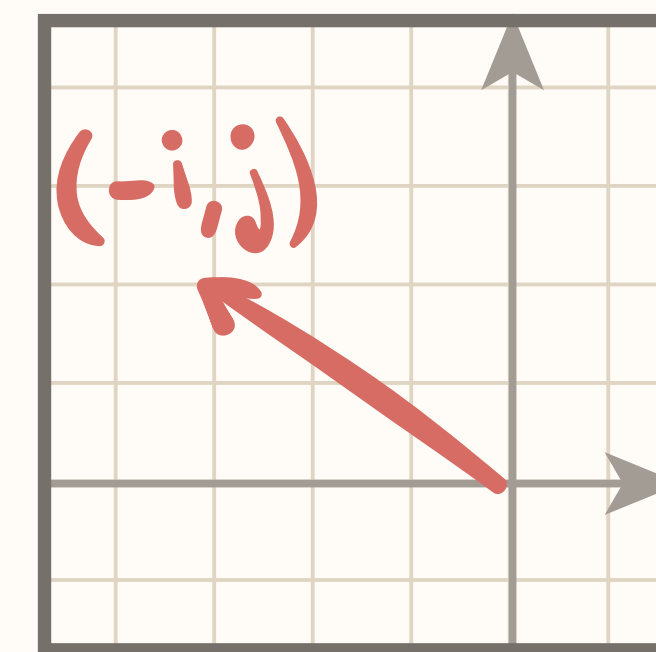
Specialization to Posets

Bipolar orientation

=



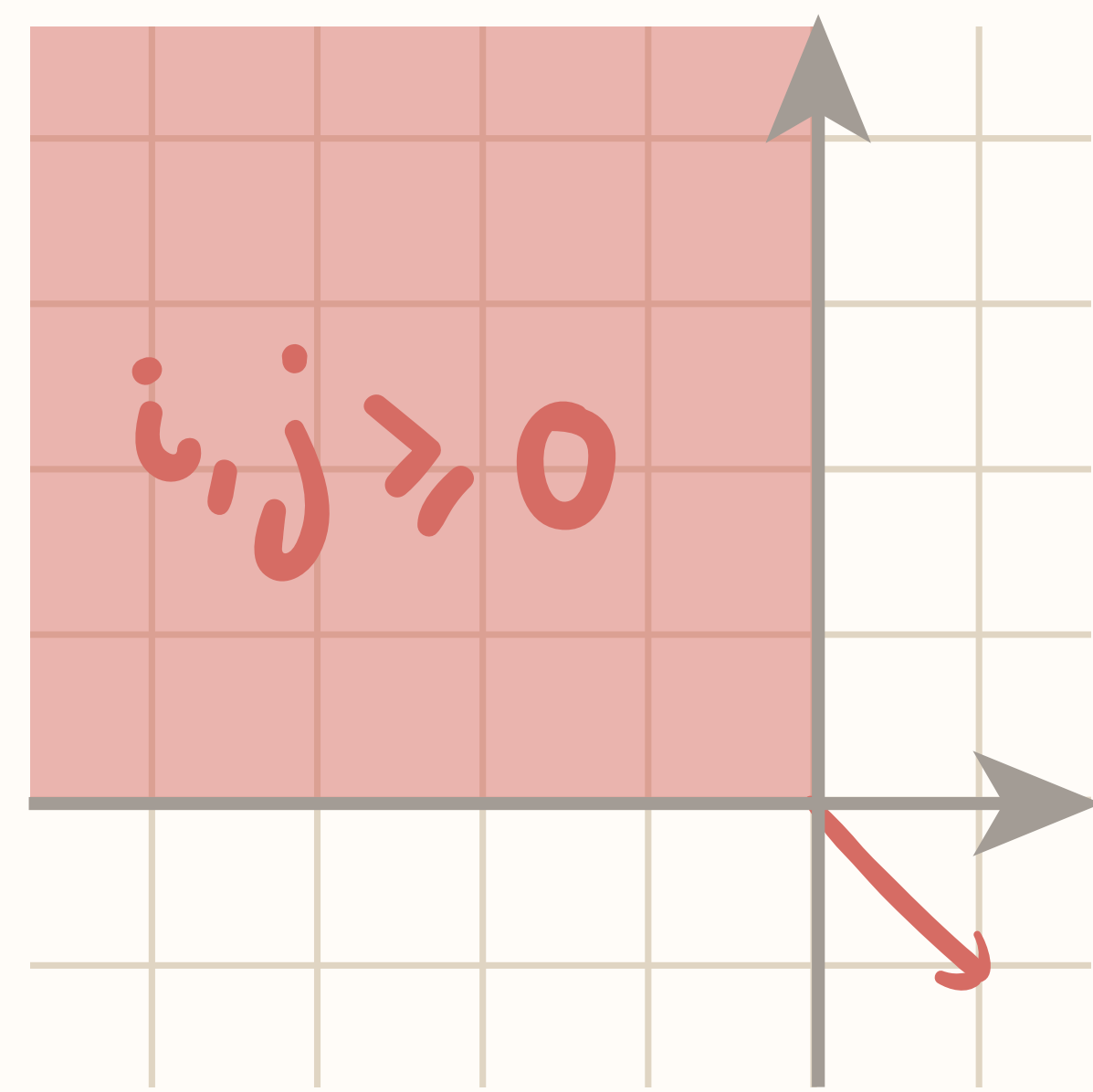
where



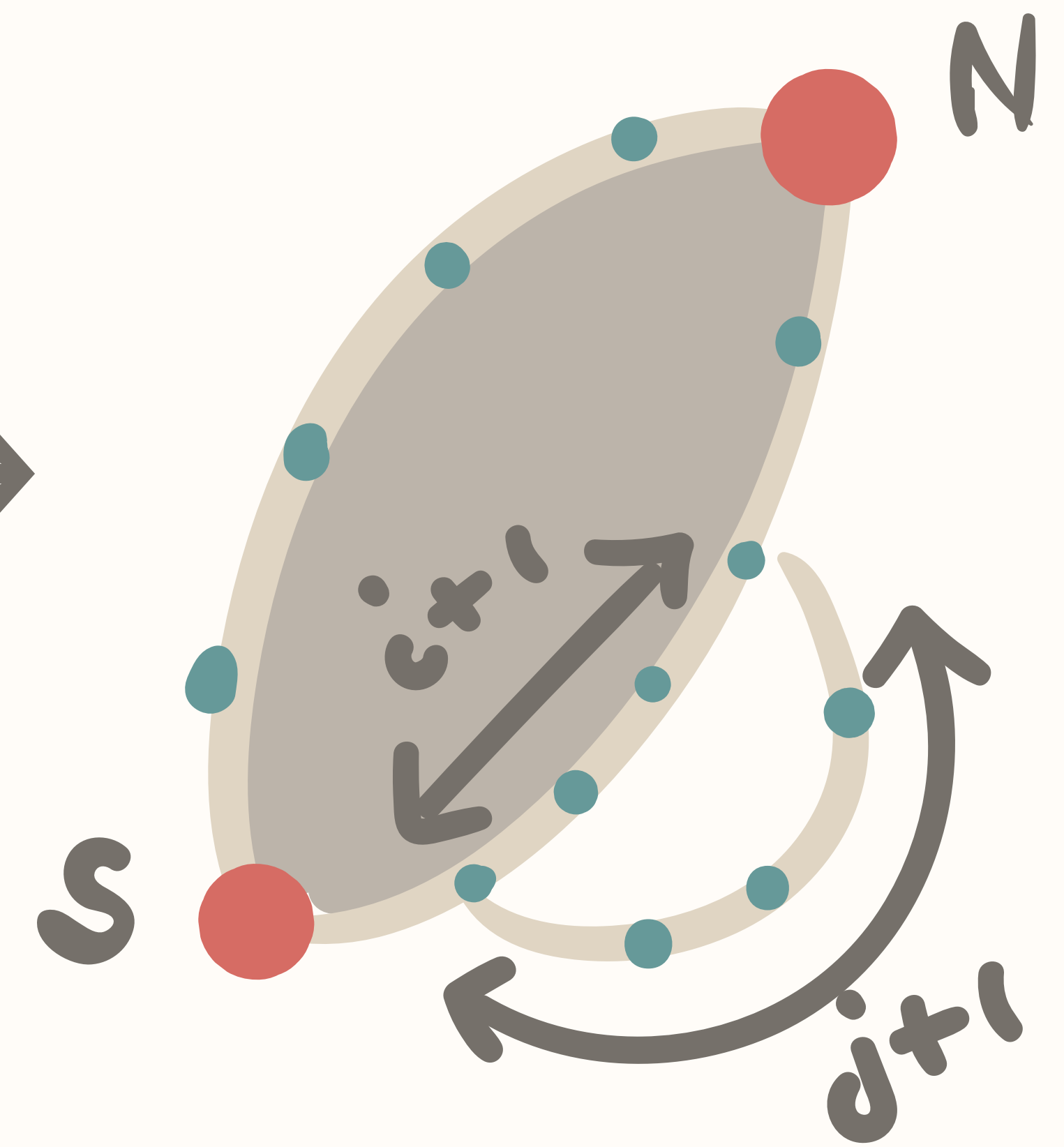
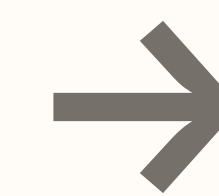
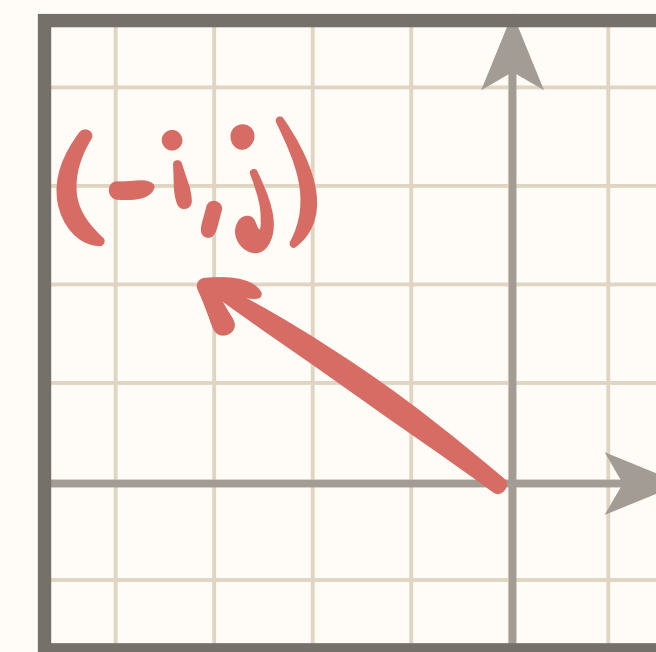
Specialization to Posets

Bipolar orientation

=

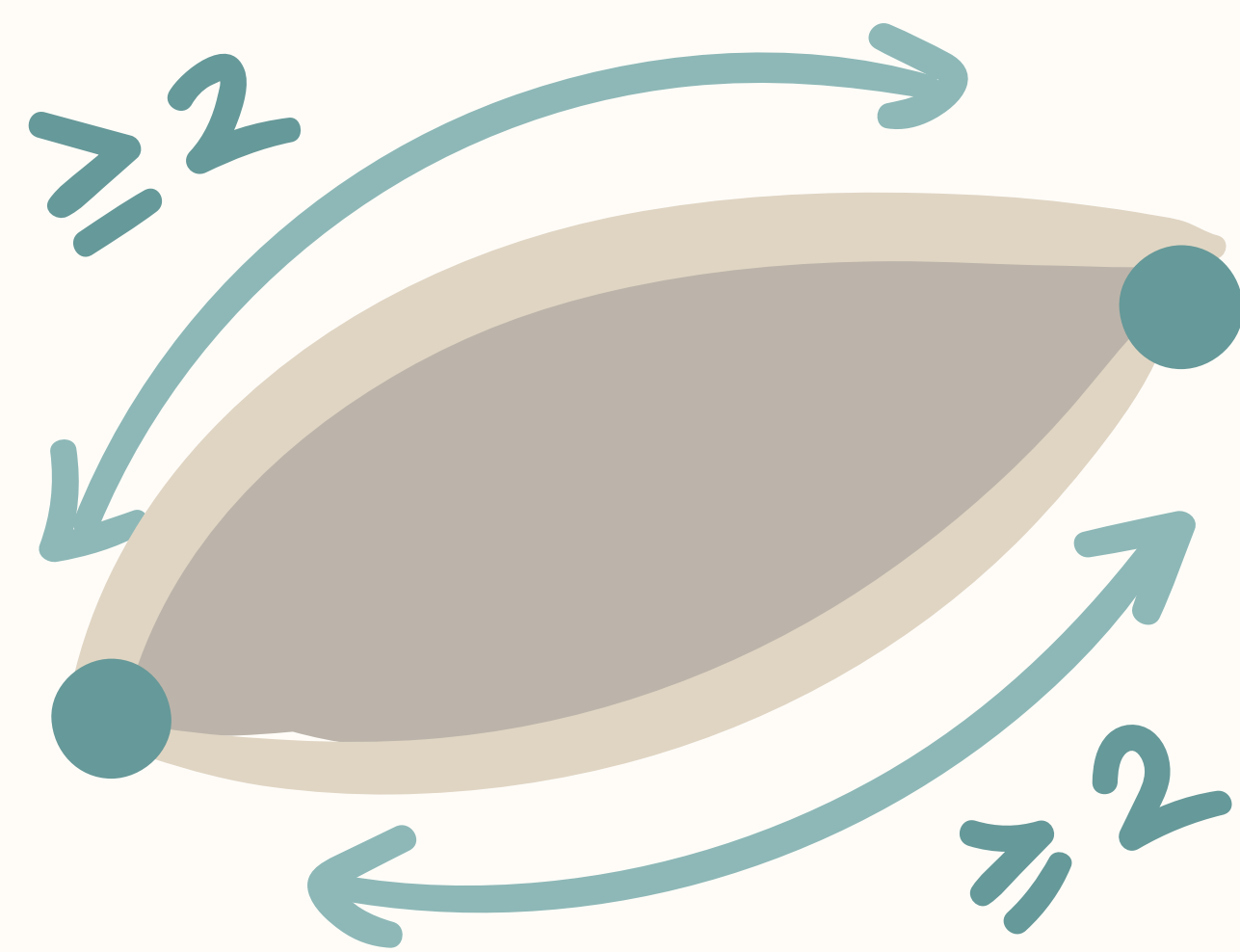


where

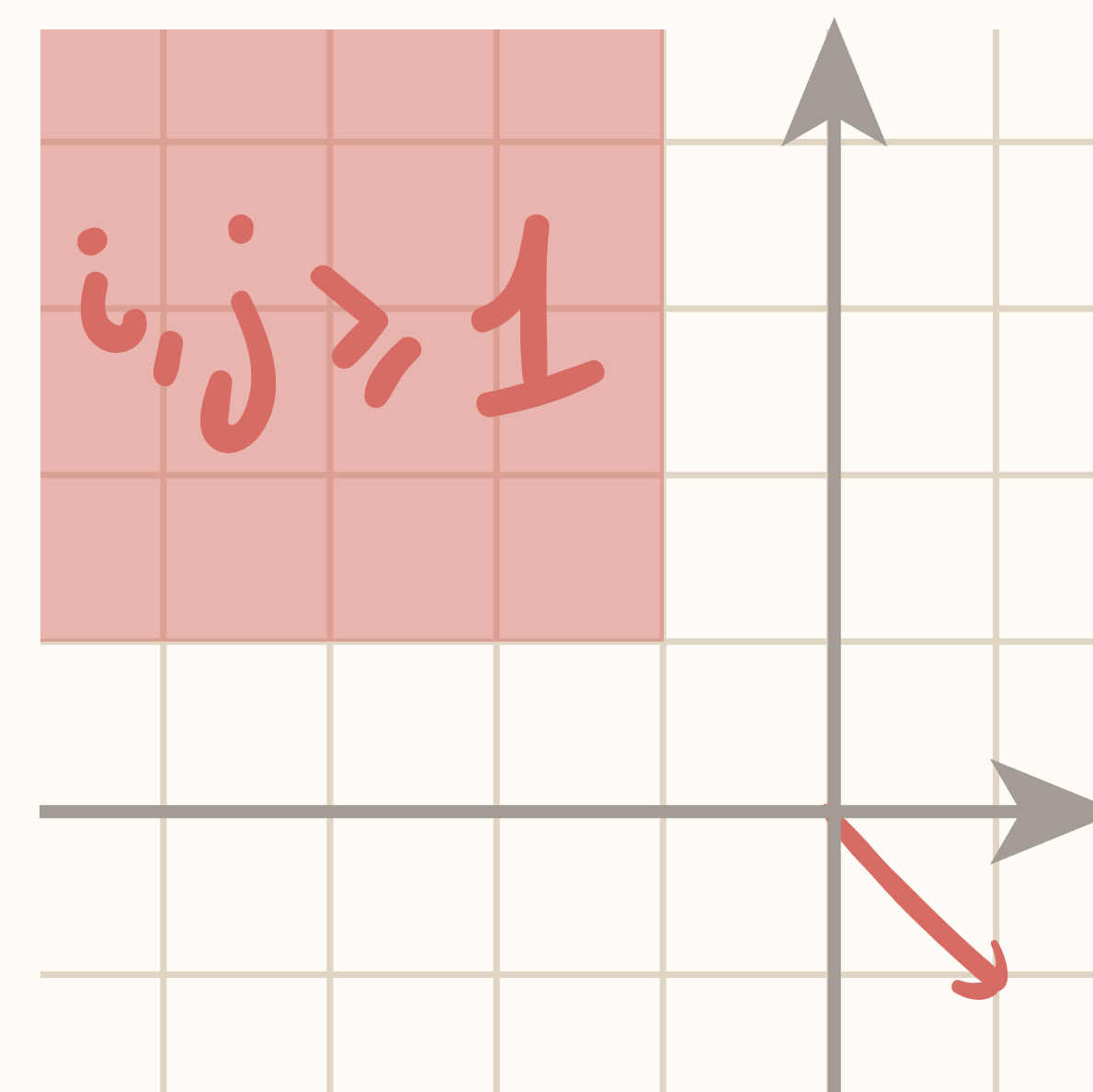


Poset

=



=



Summary

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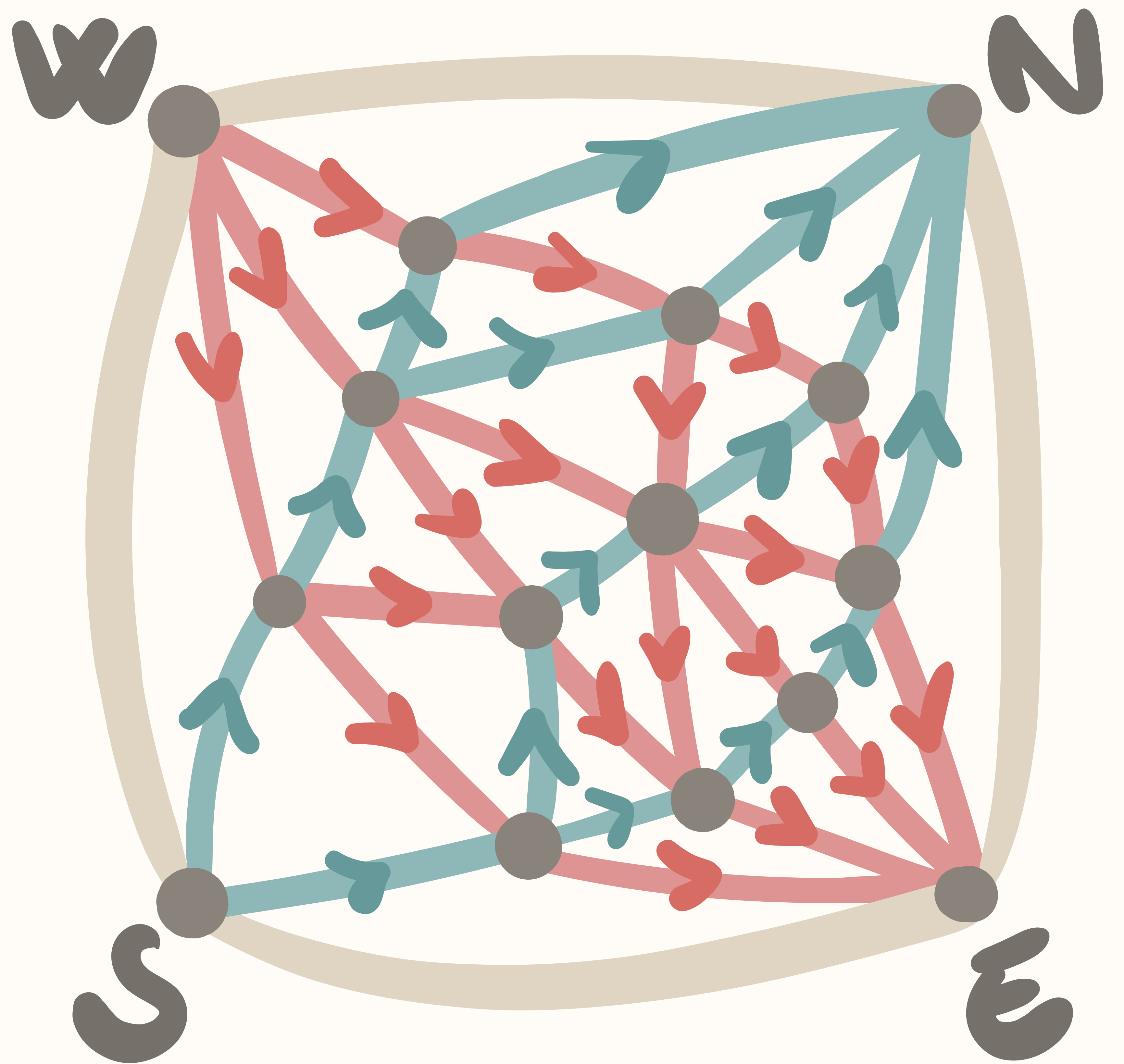
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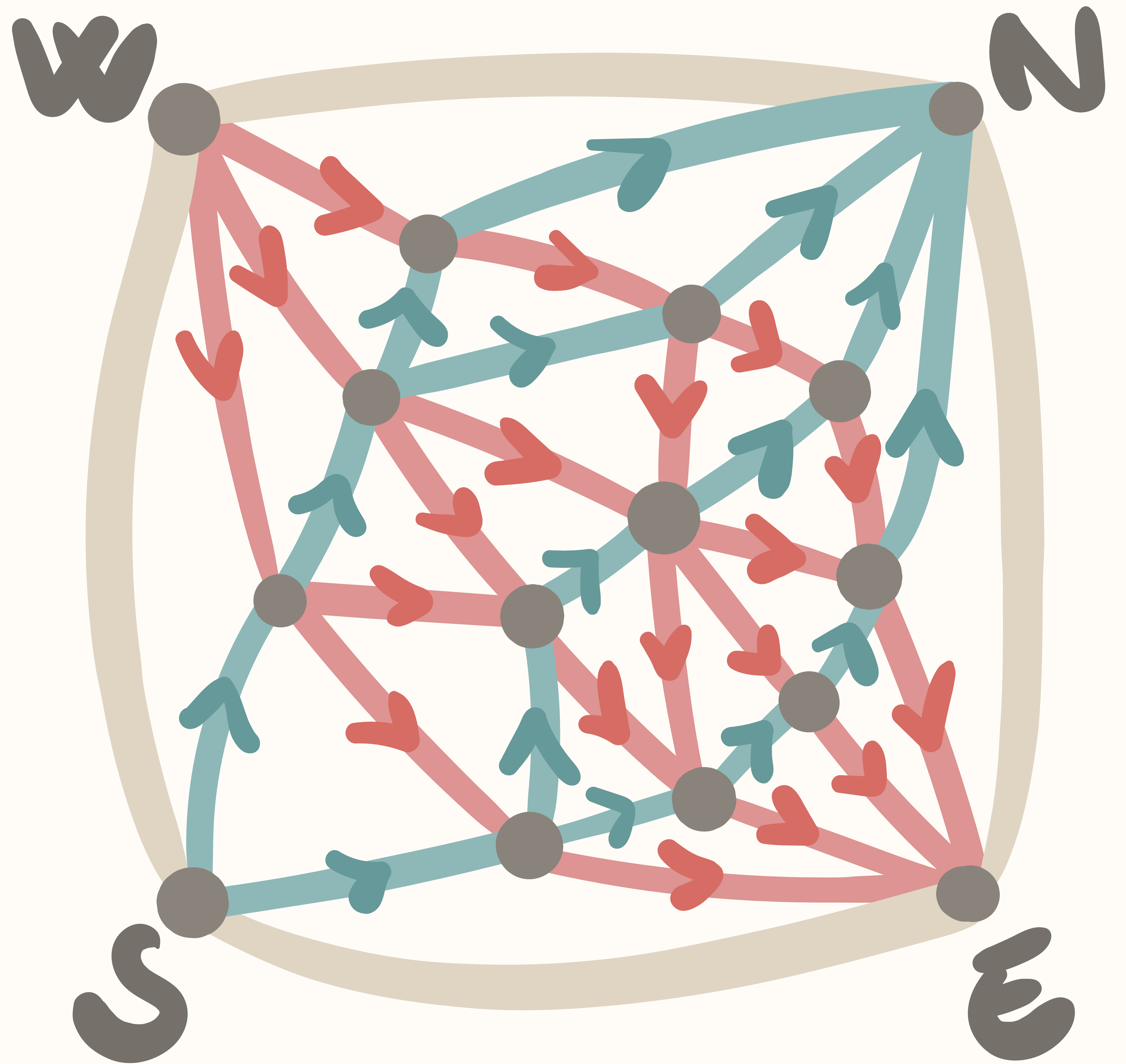
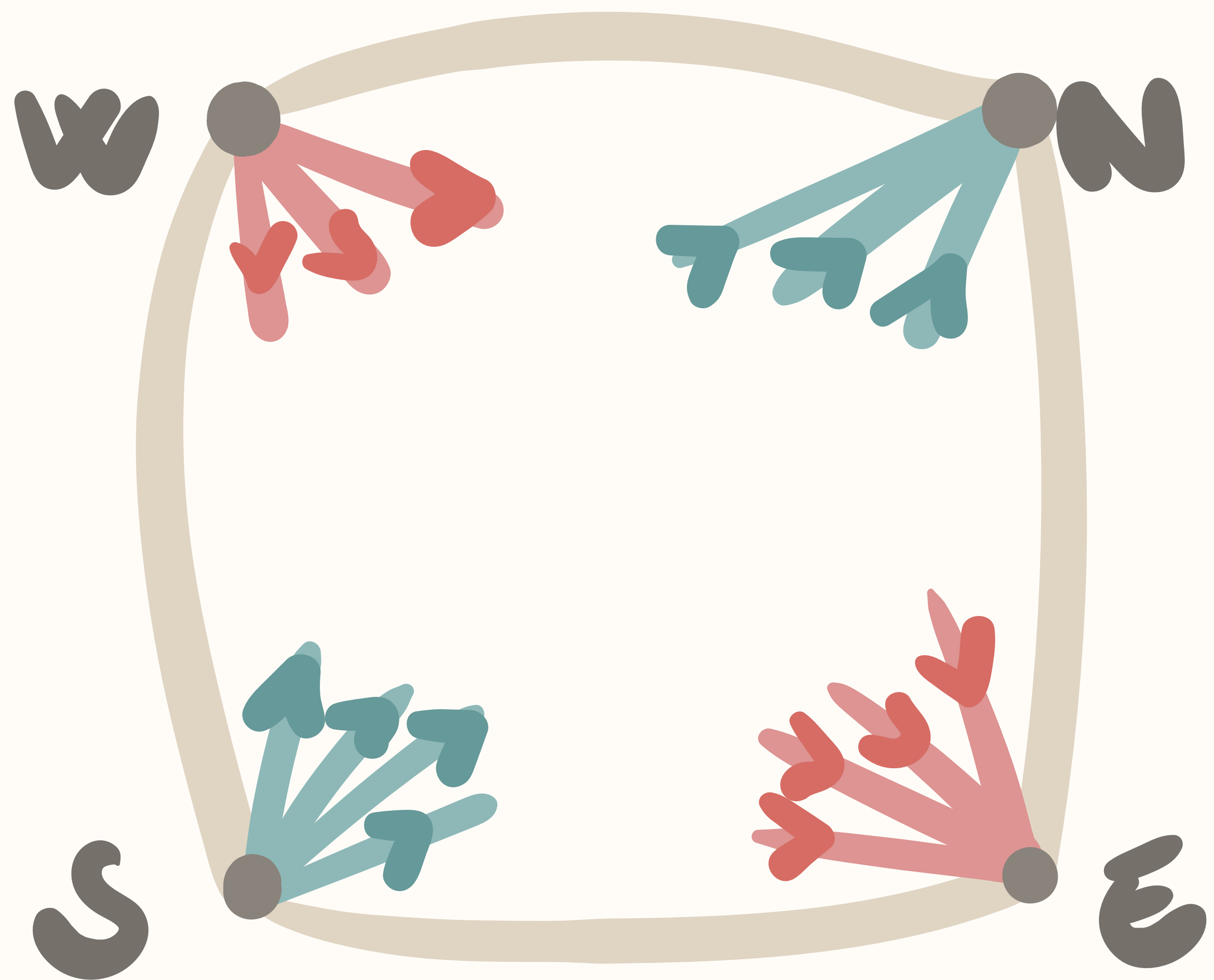
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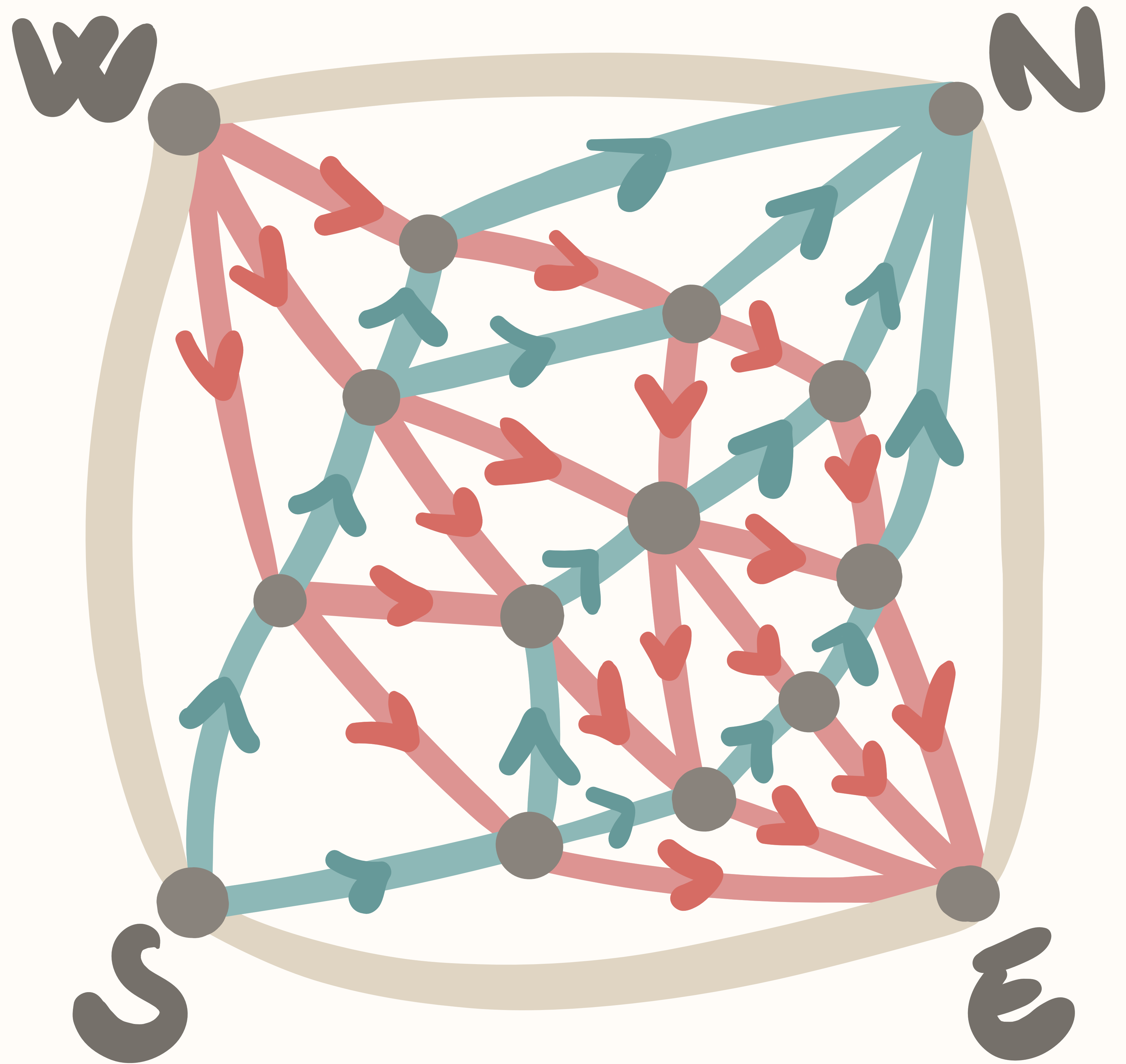
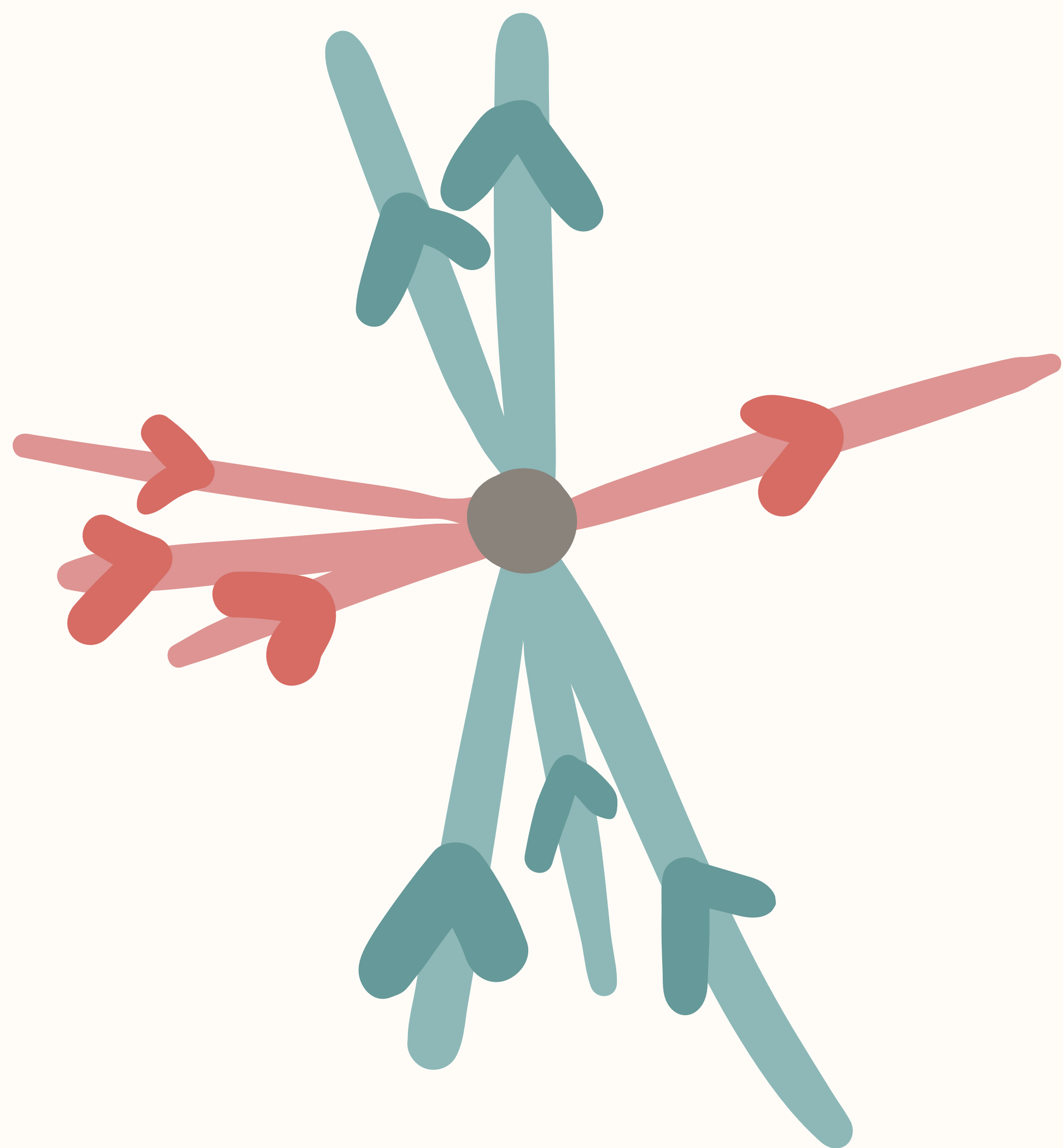
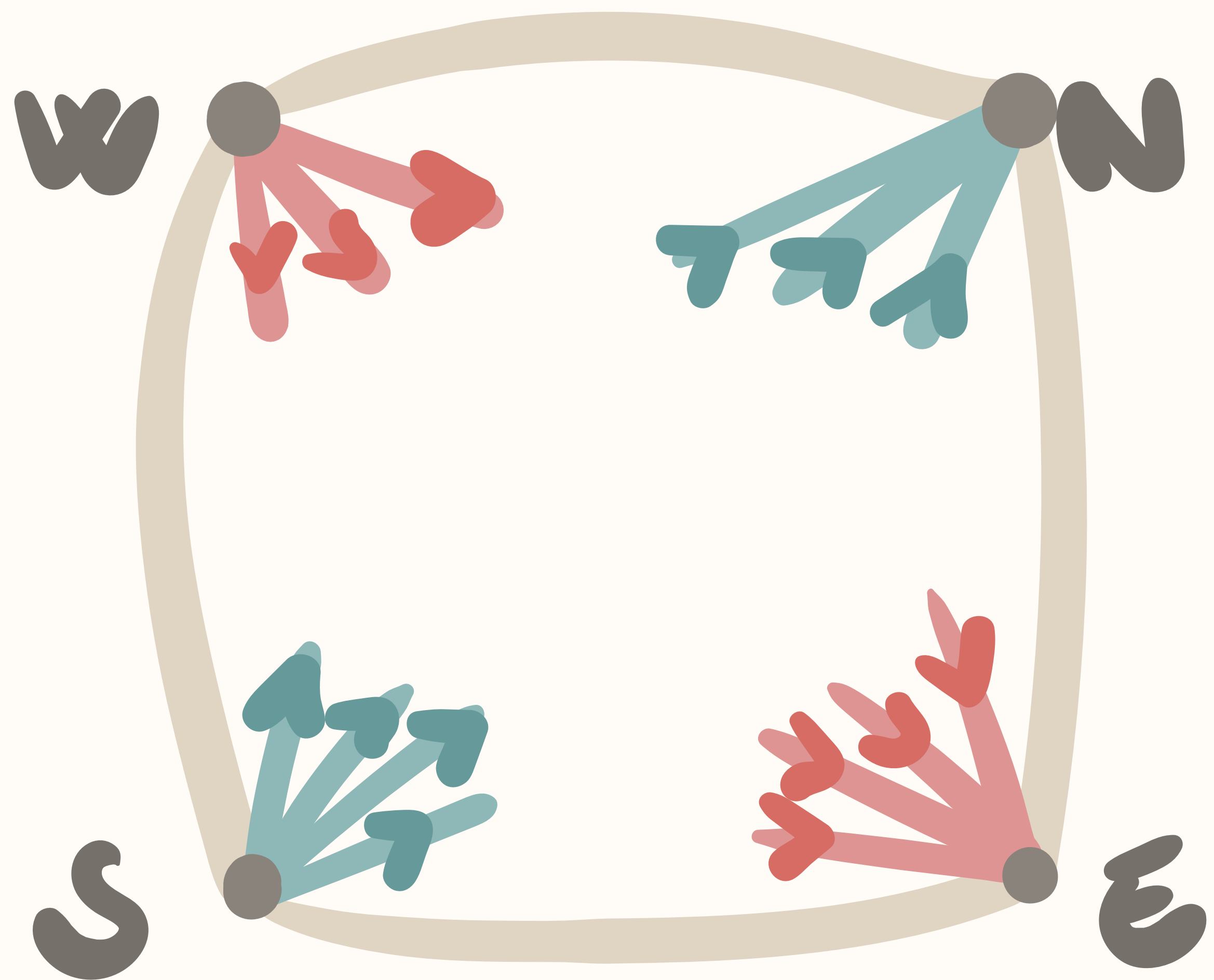
Transversal structures



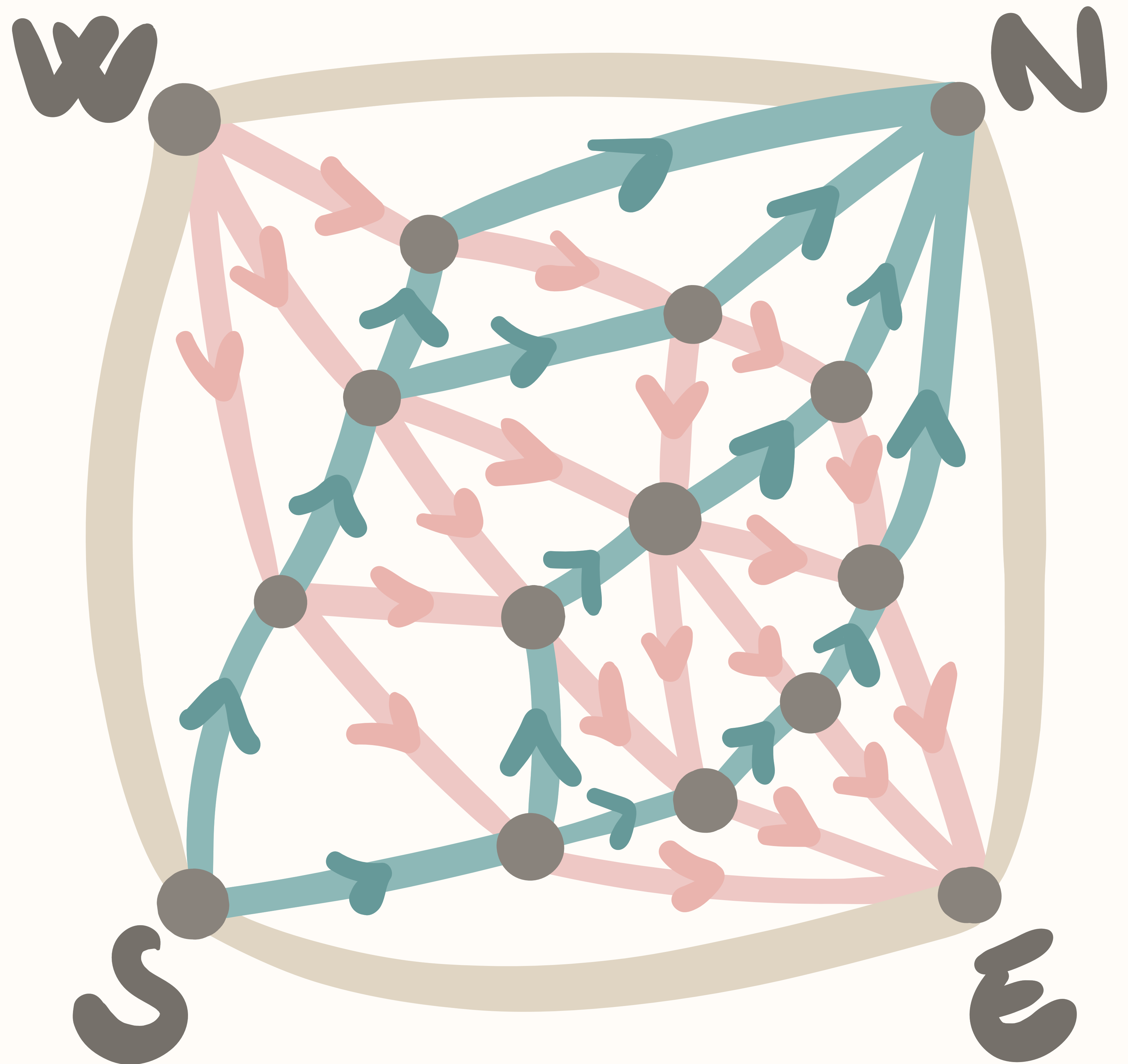
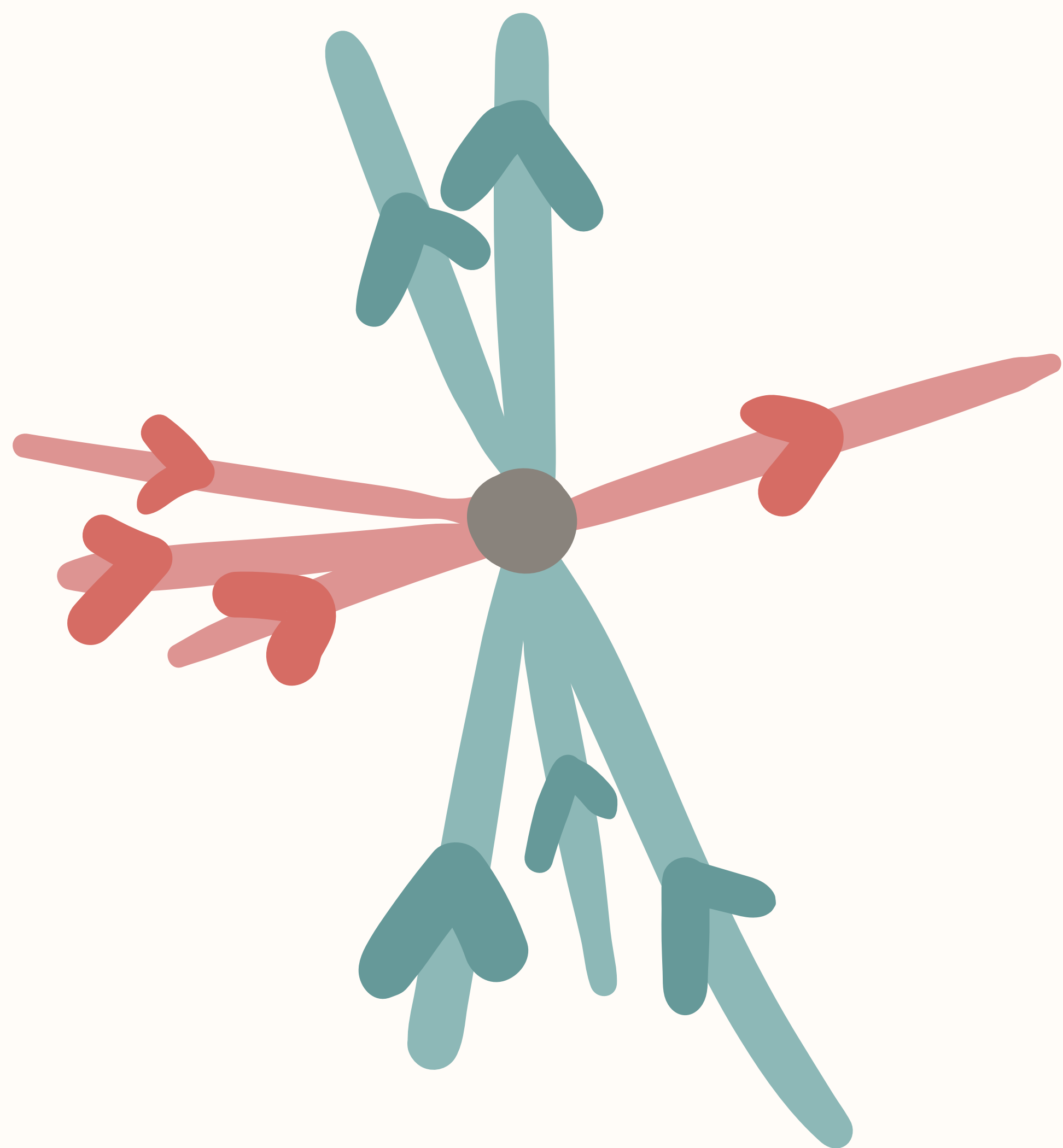
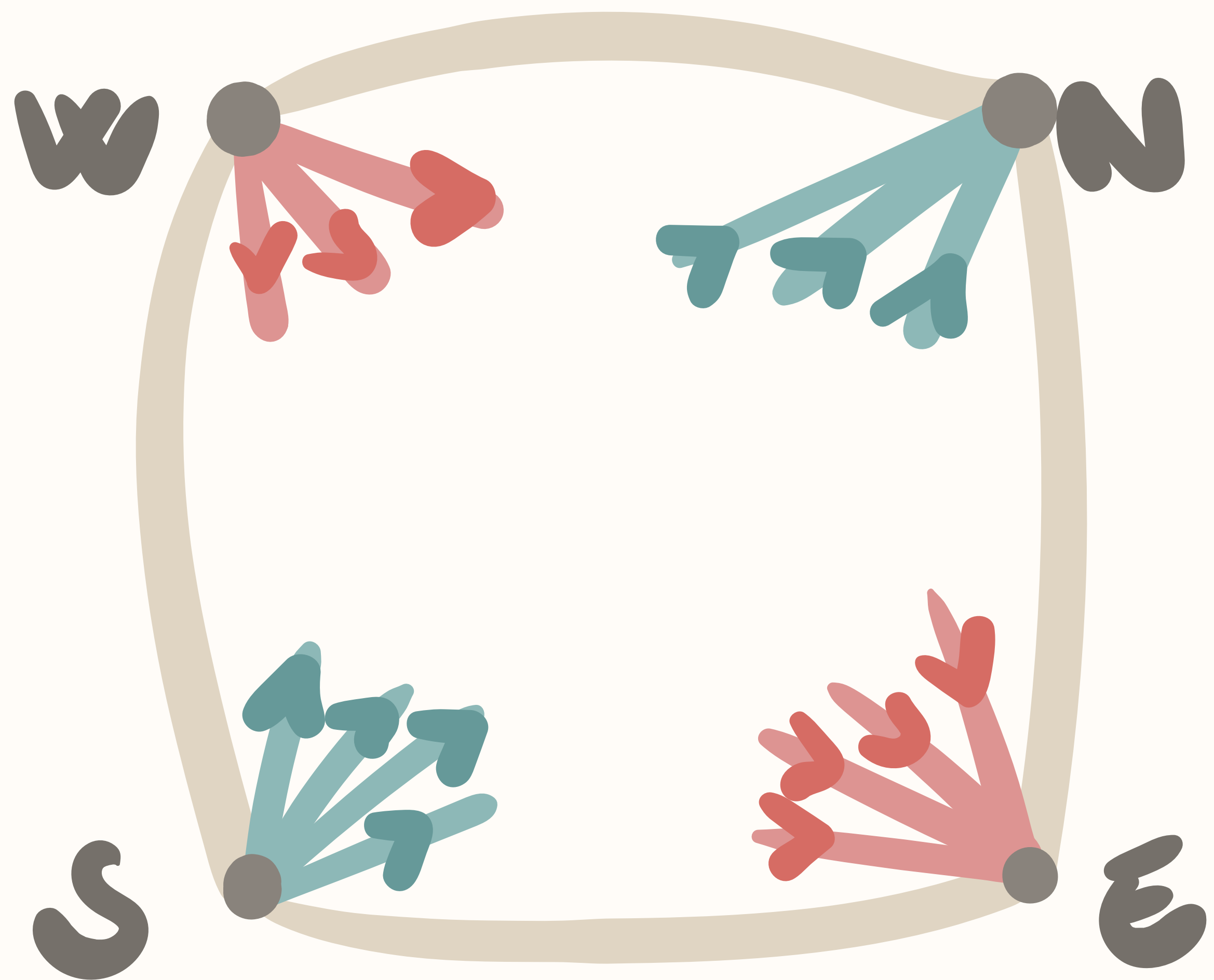
Transversal structures



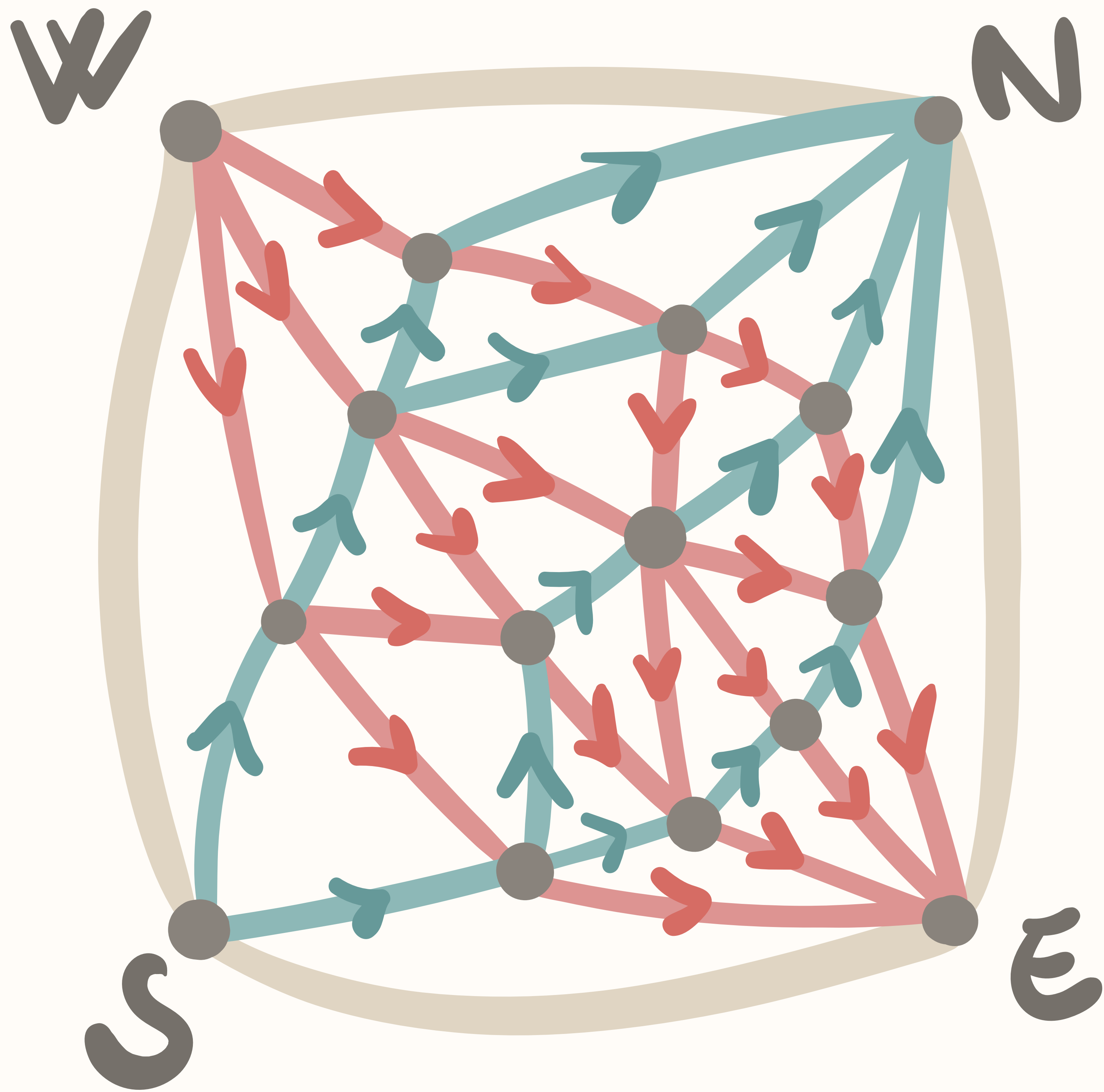
Transversal structures



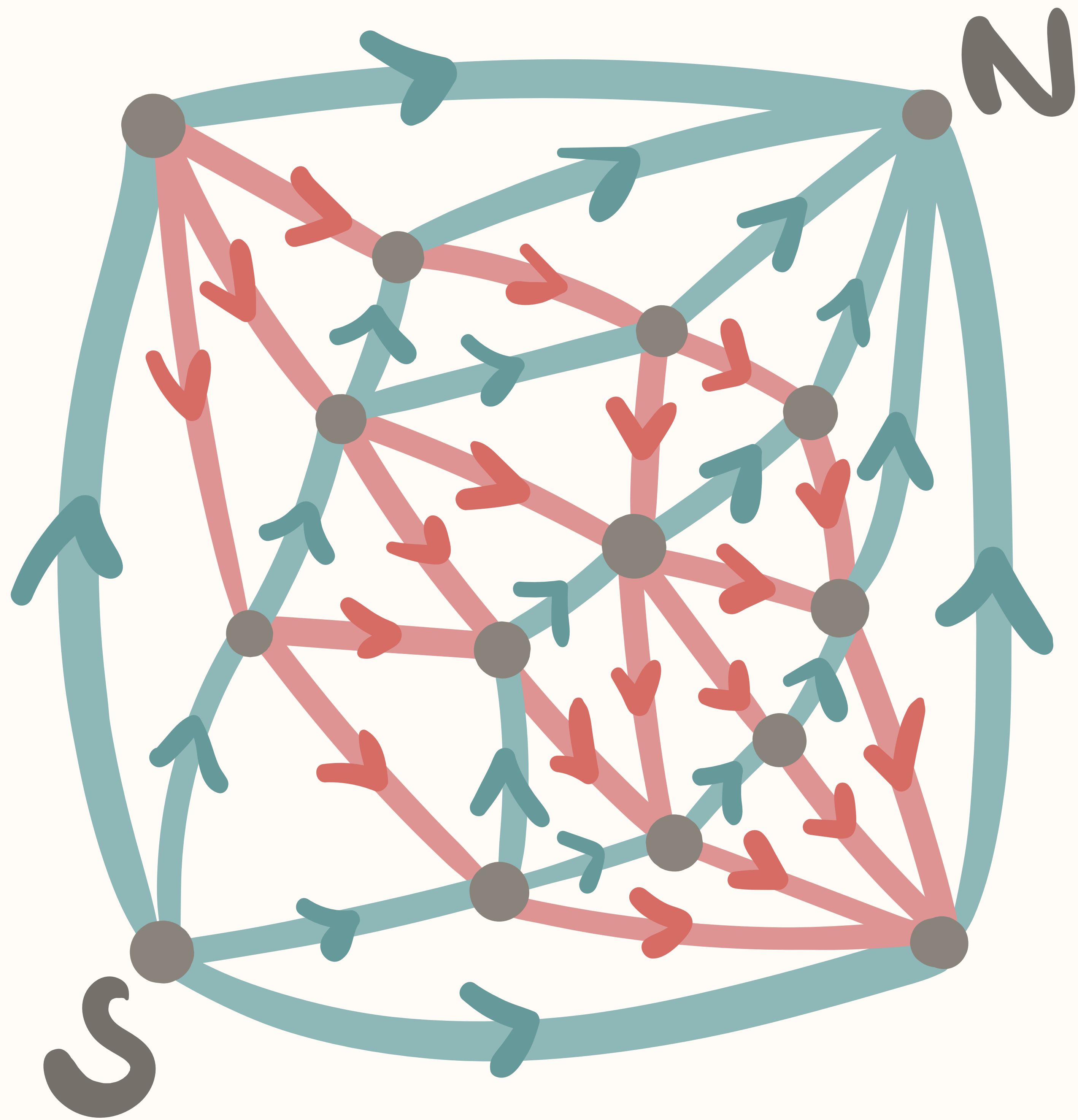
Transversal structures



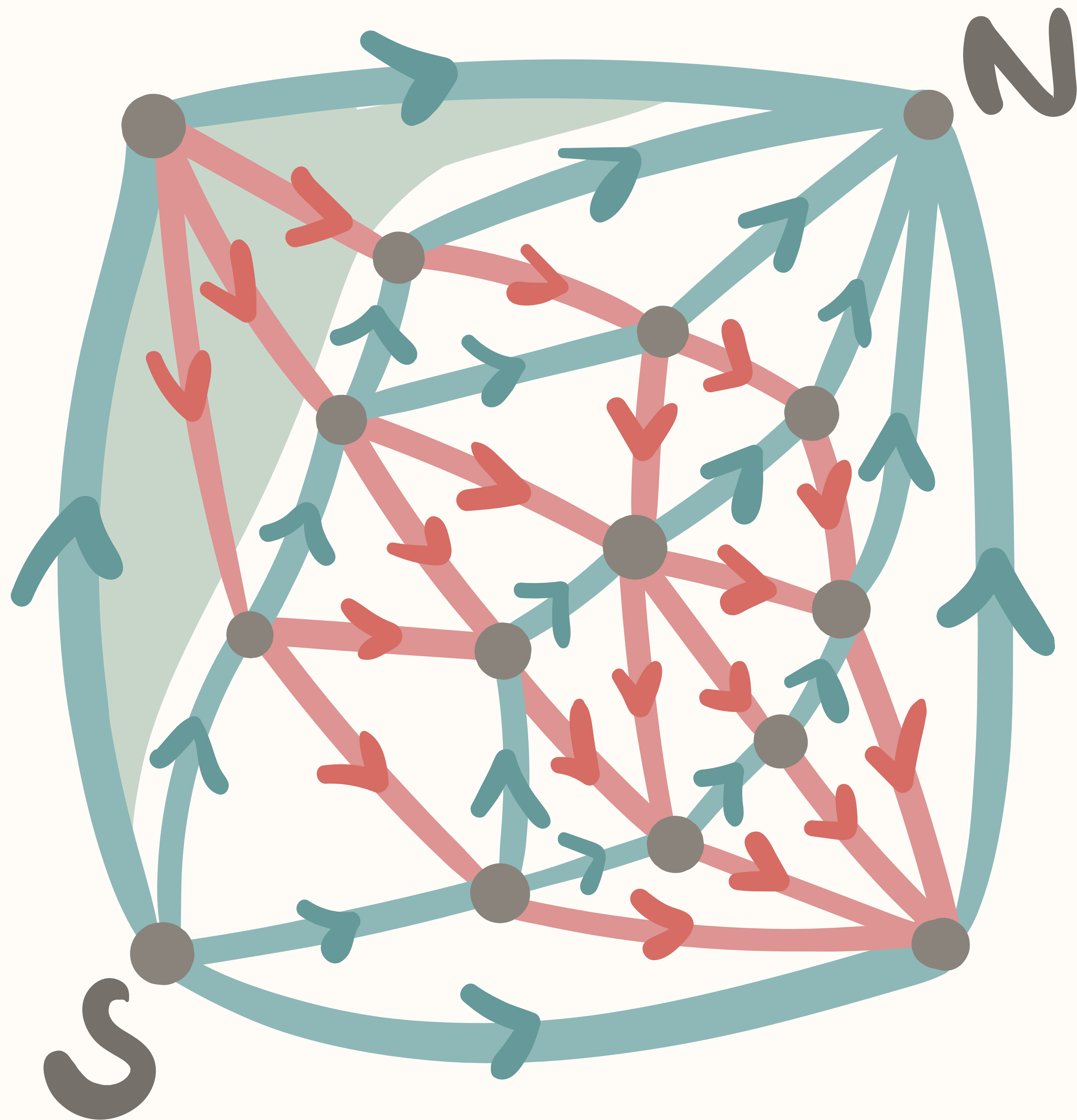
Specialization to transversal structures



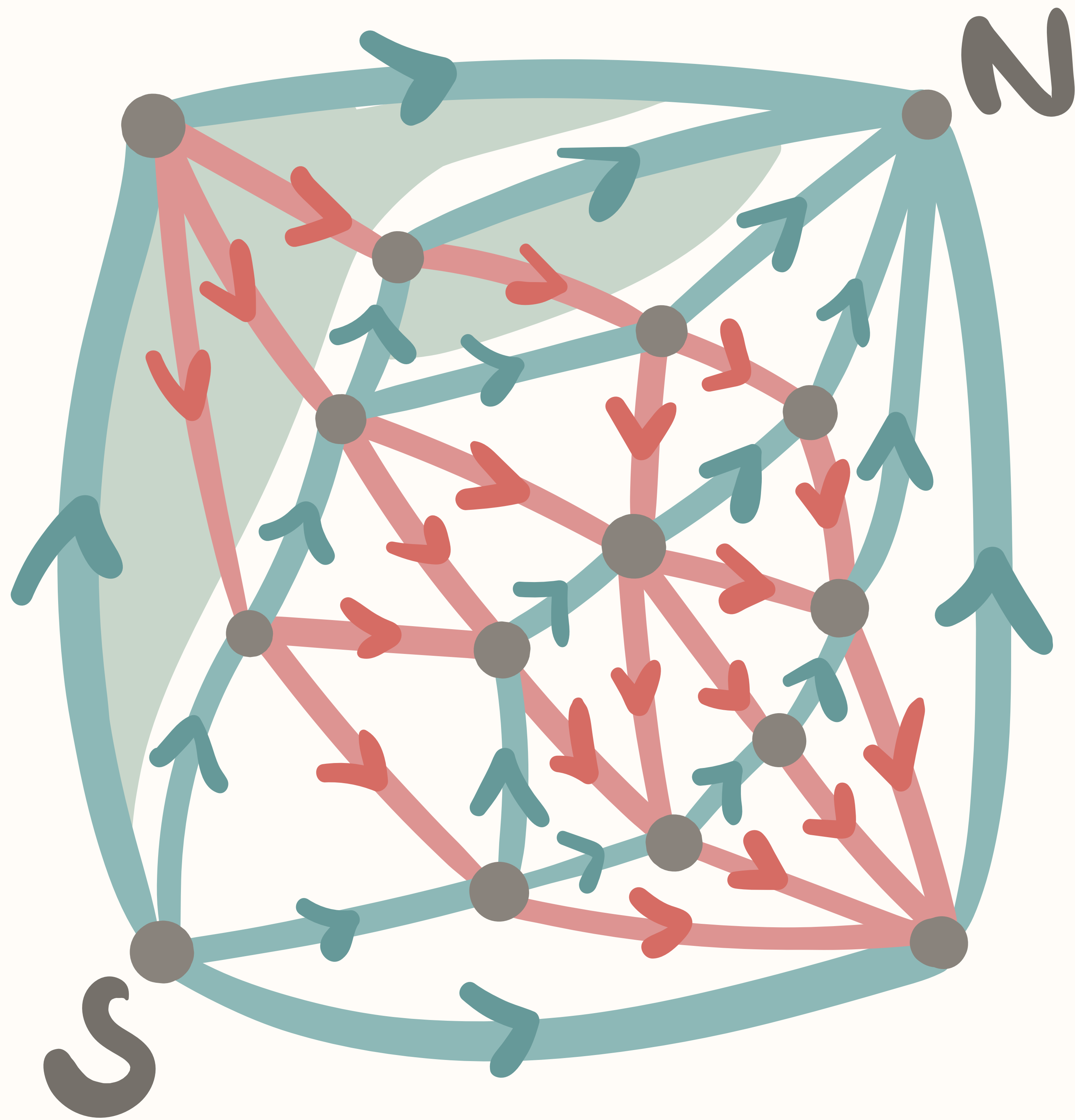
Specialization to transversal structures



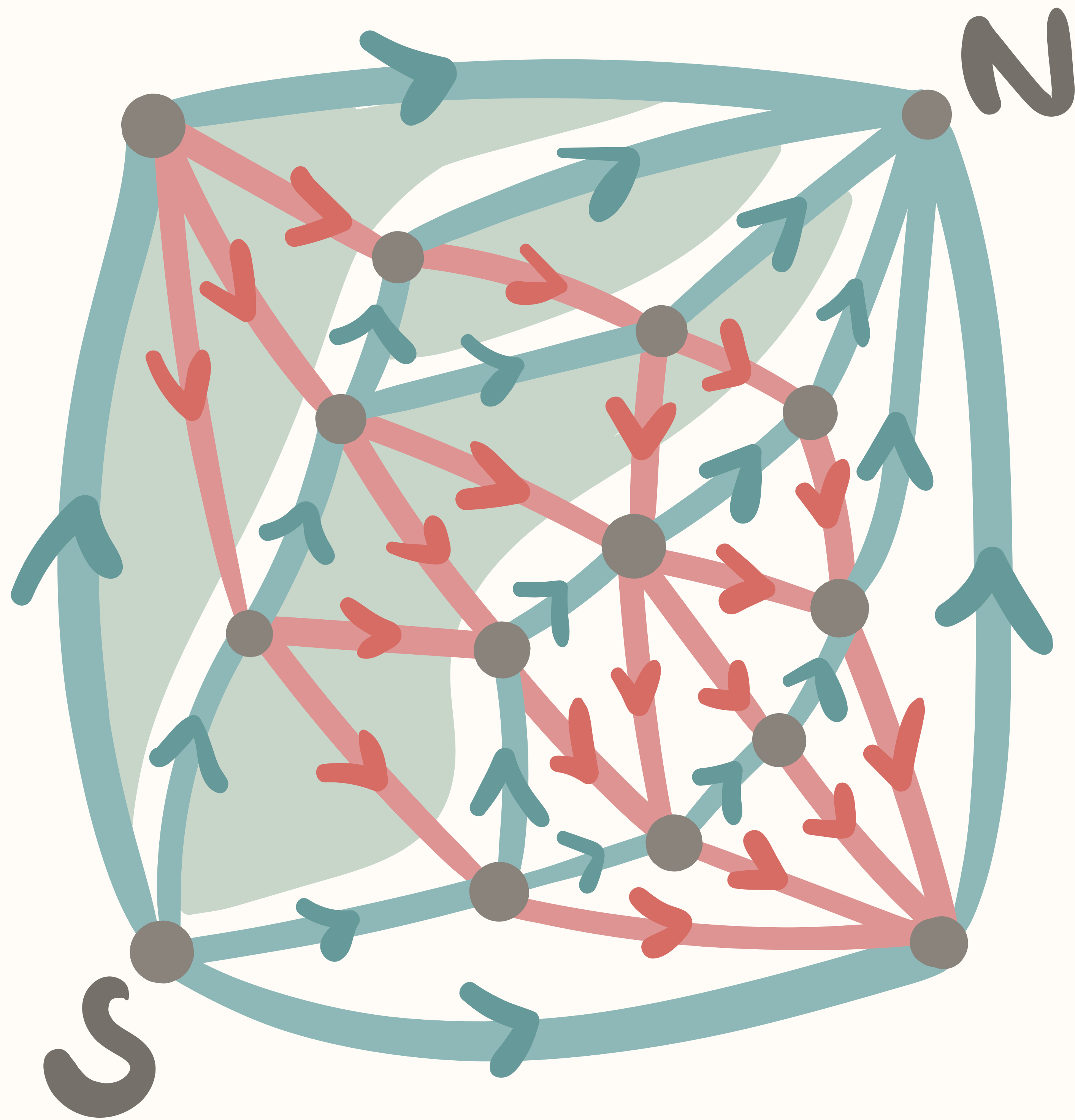
Specialization to transversal structures



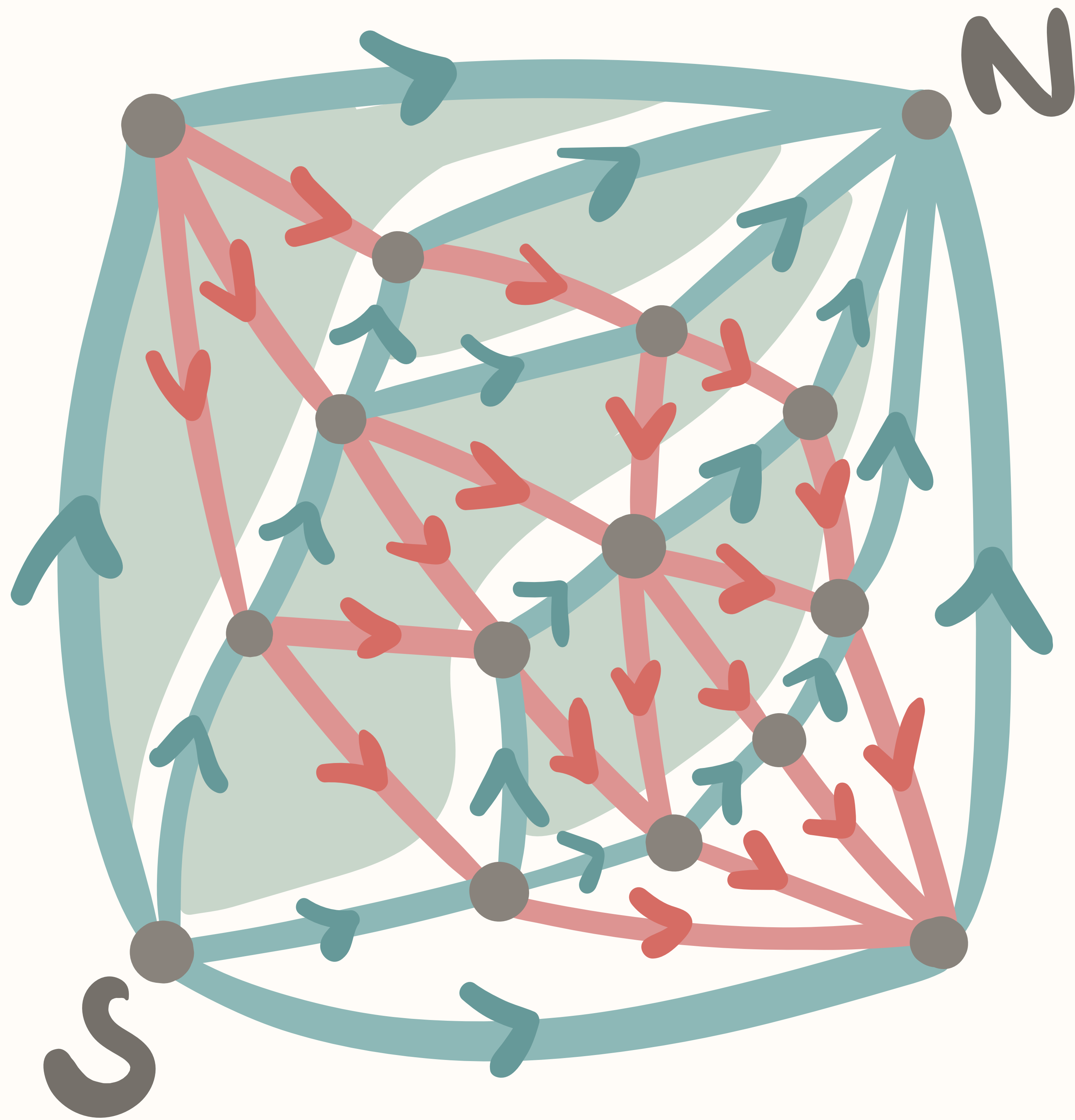
Specialization to transversal structures



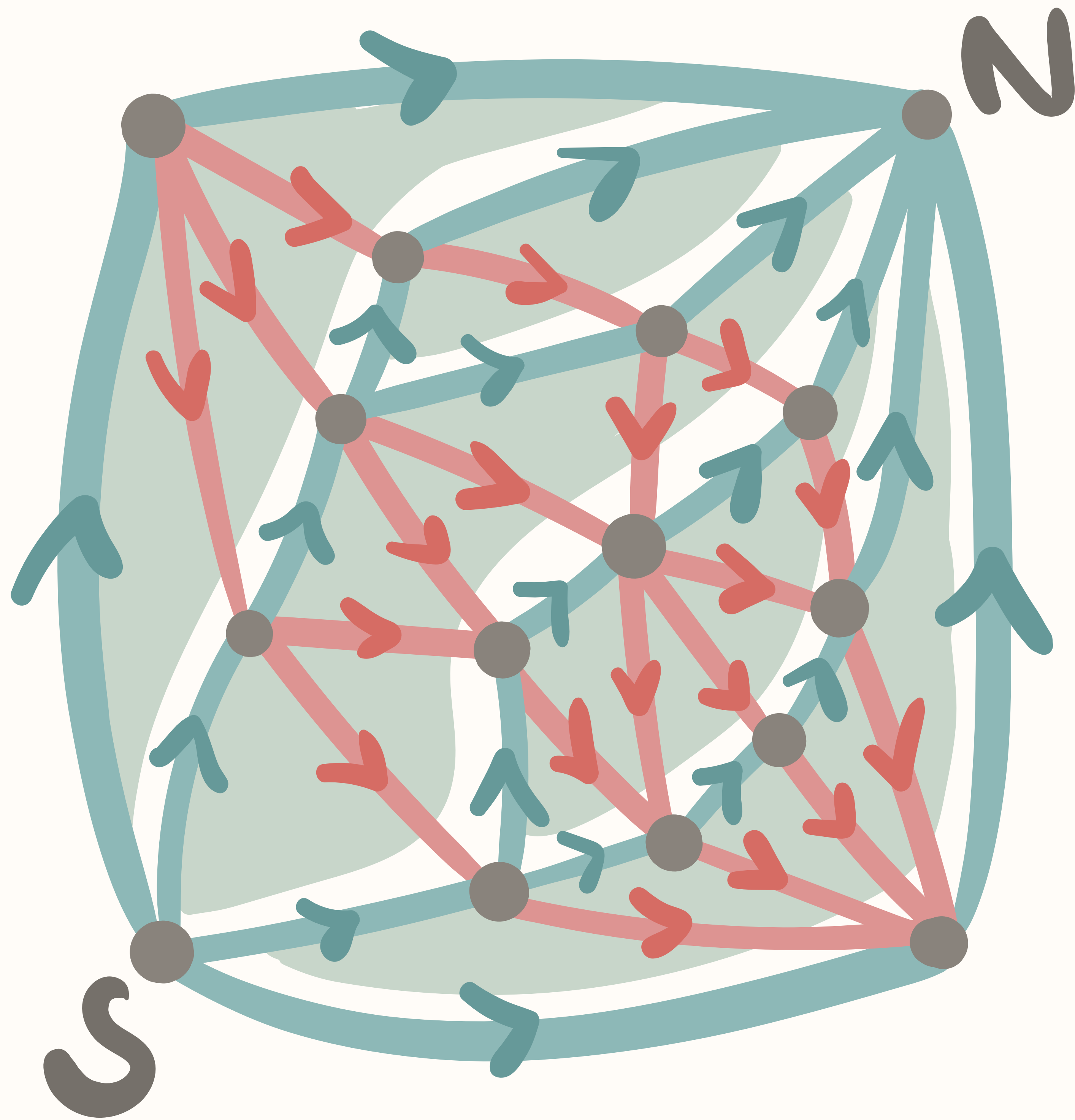
Specialization to transversal structures



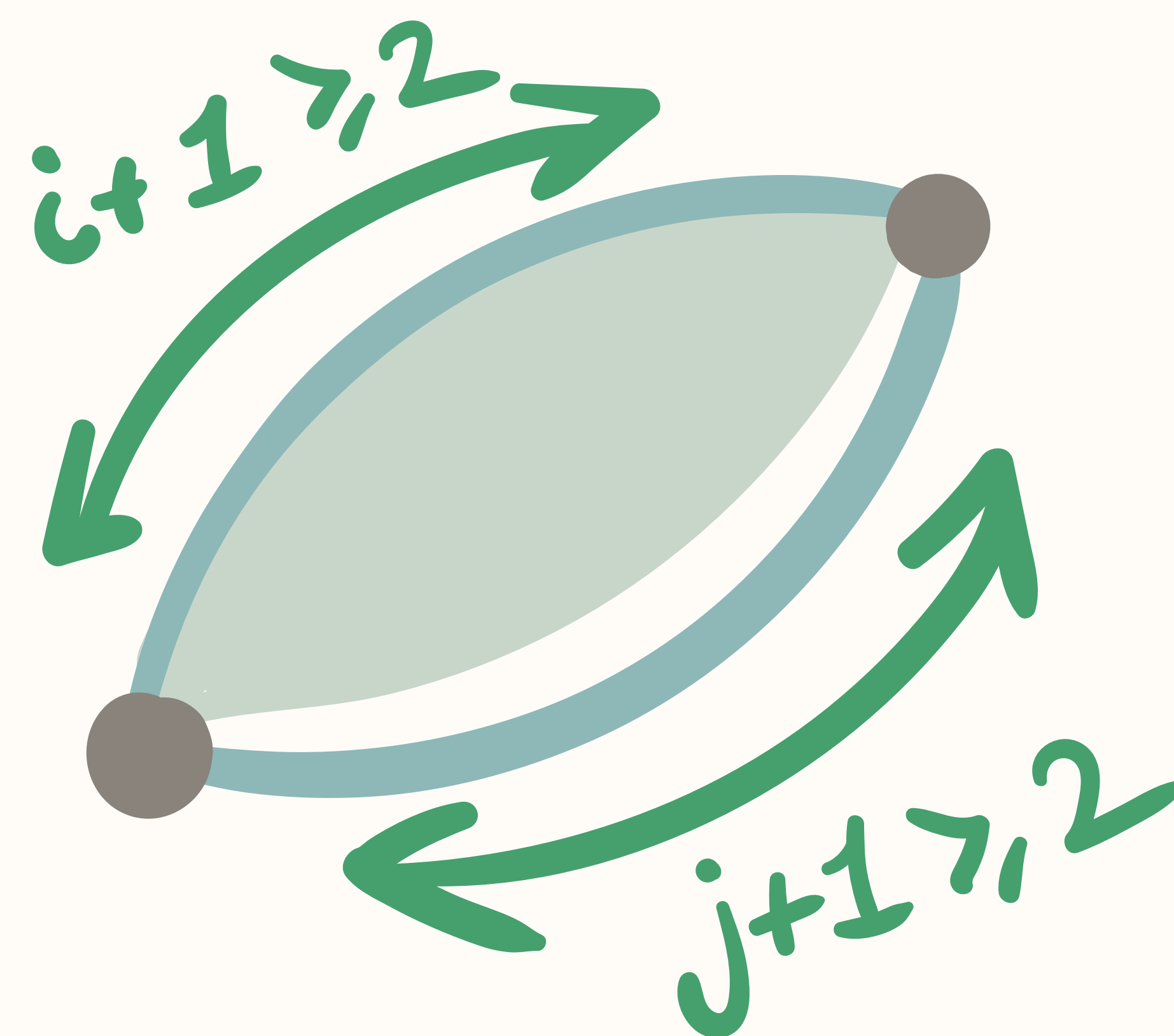
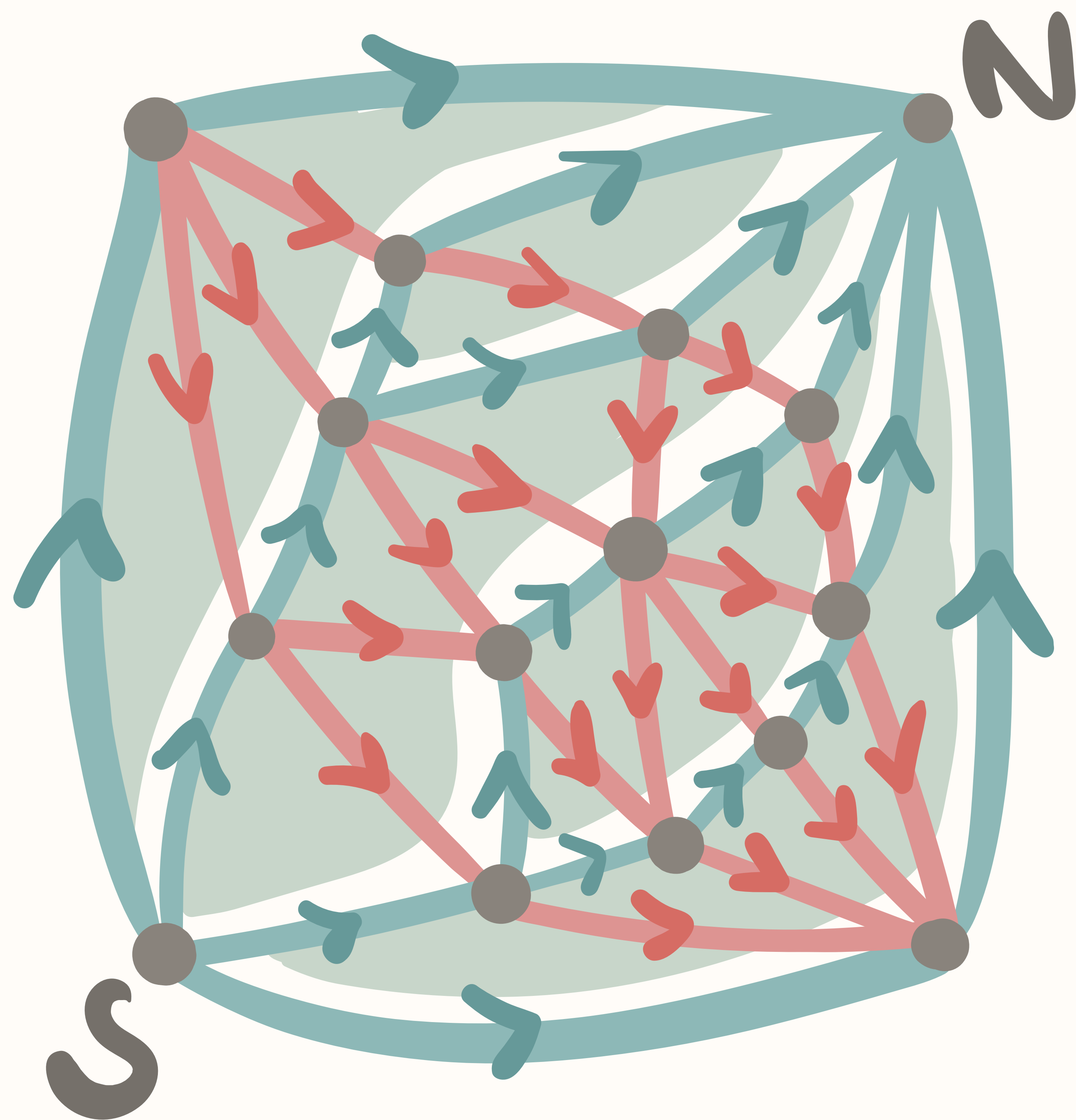
Specialization to transversal structures



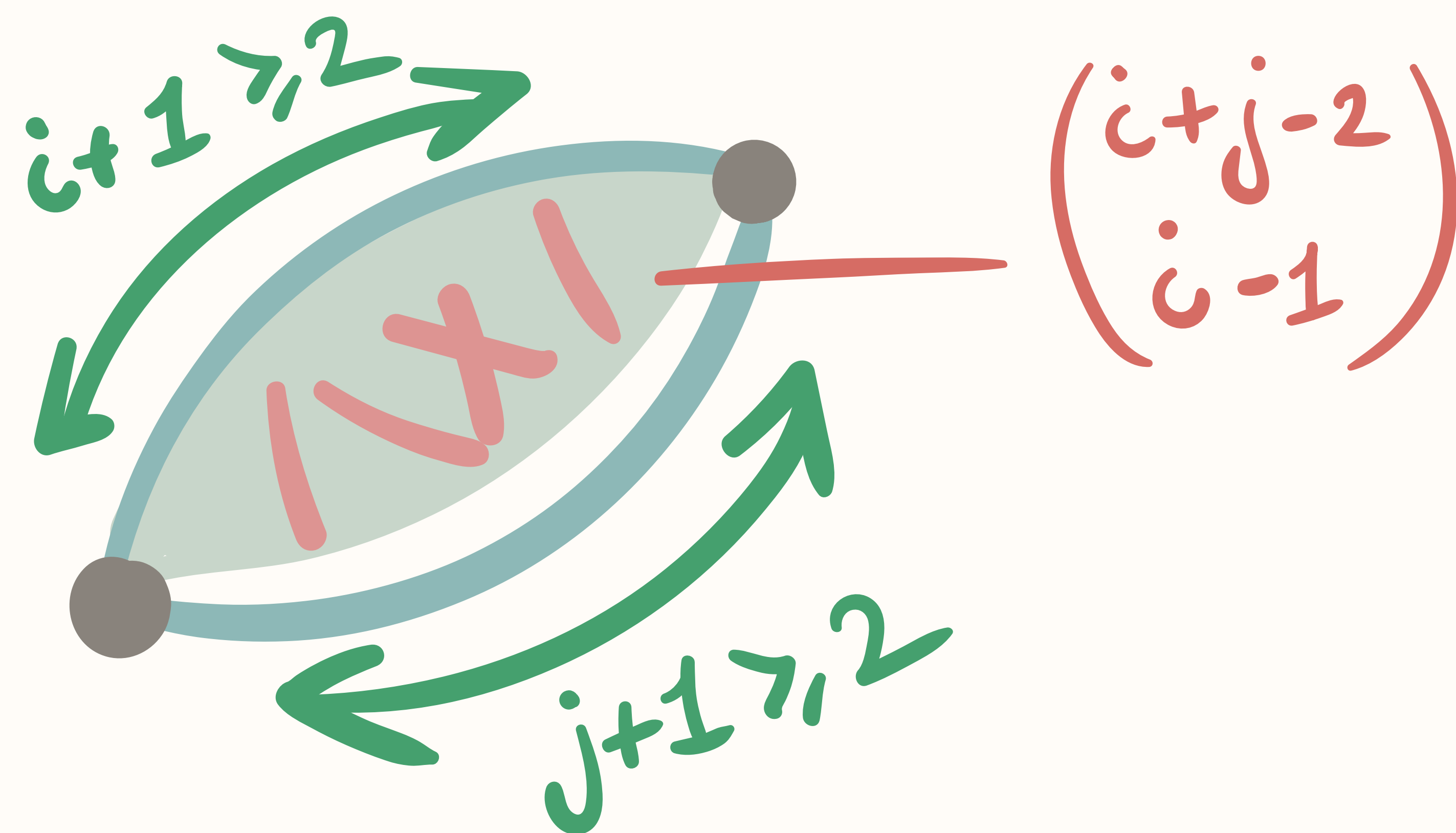
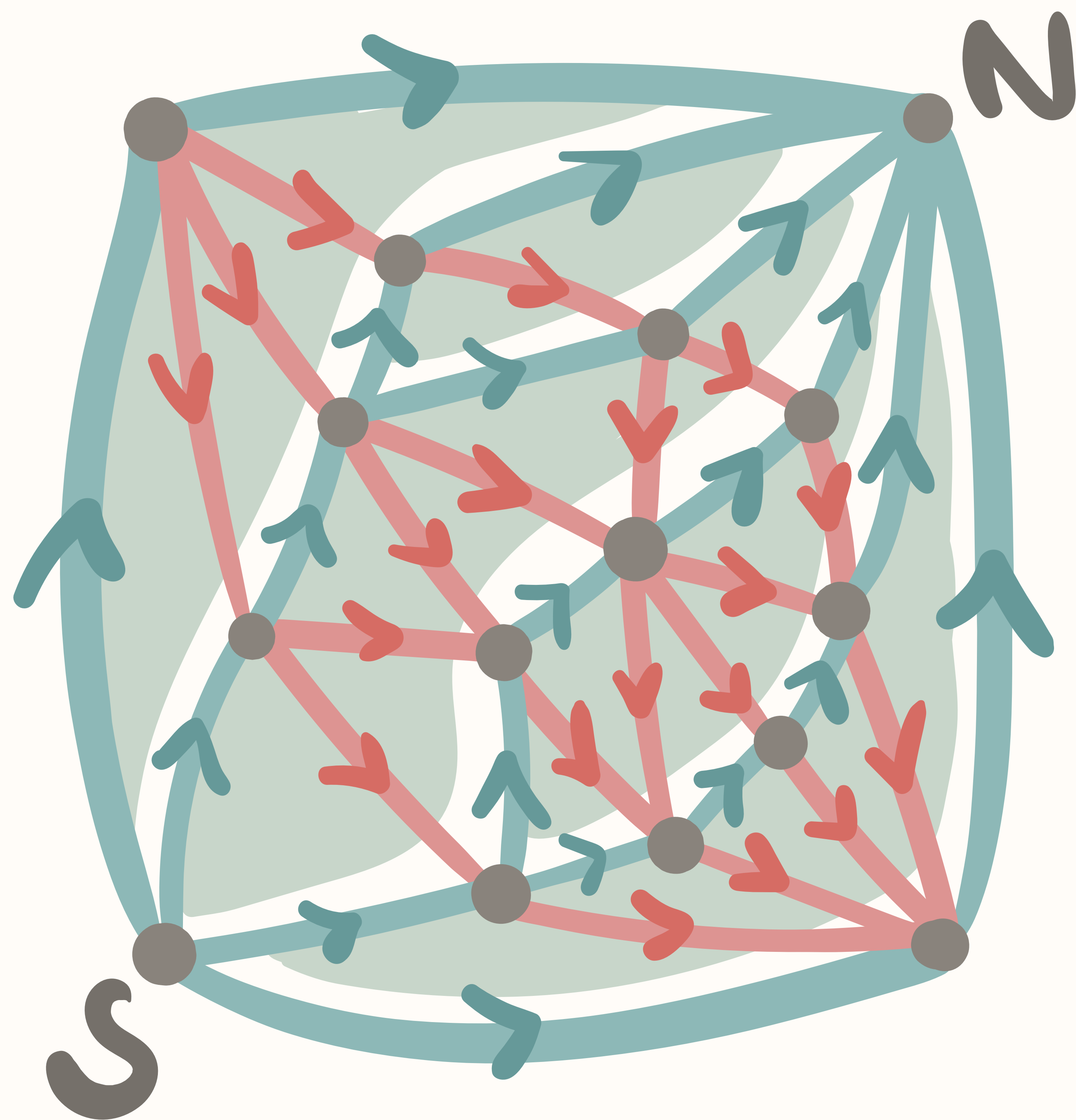
Specialization to transversal structures



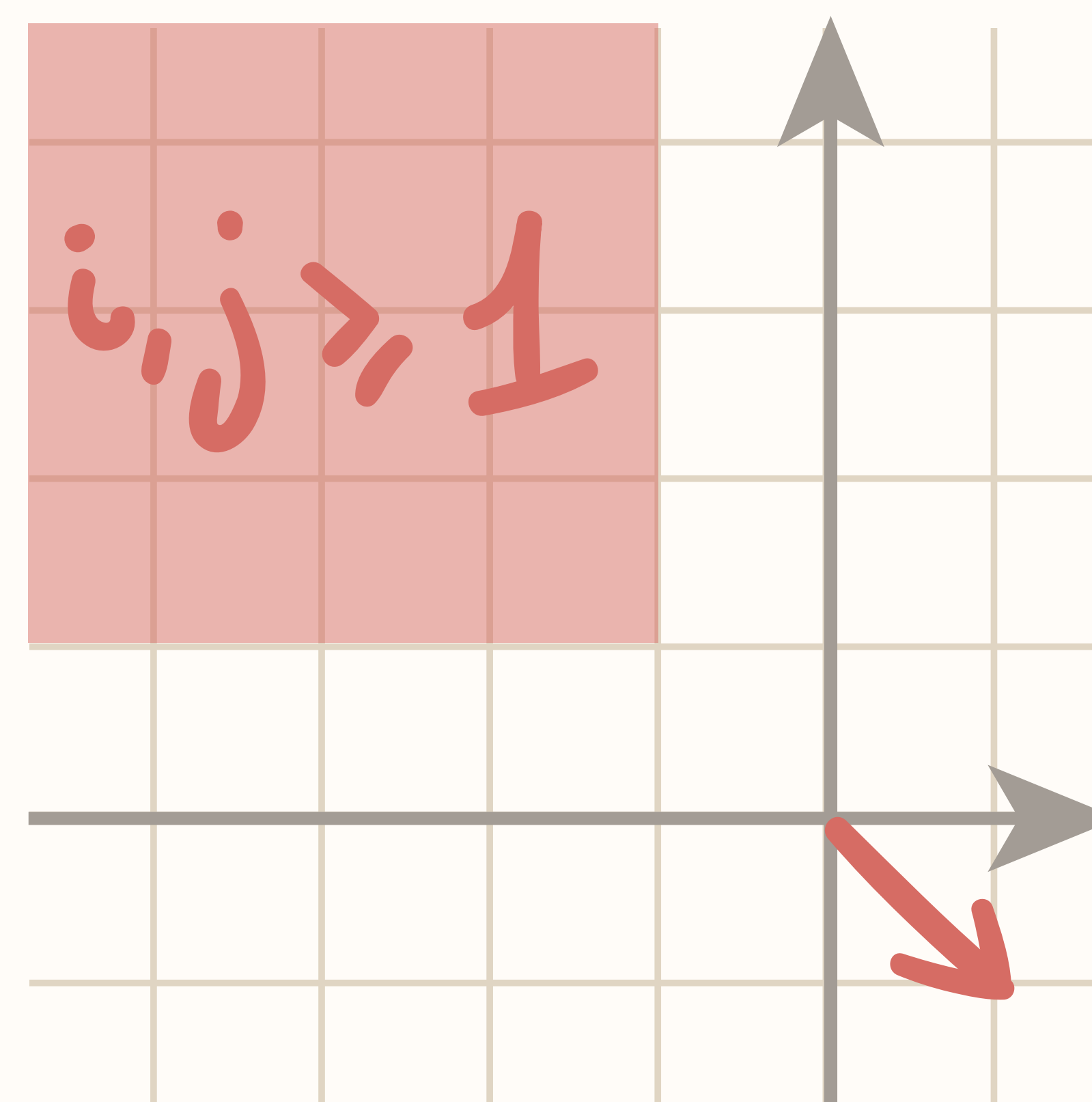
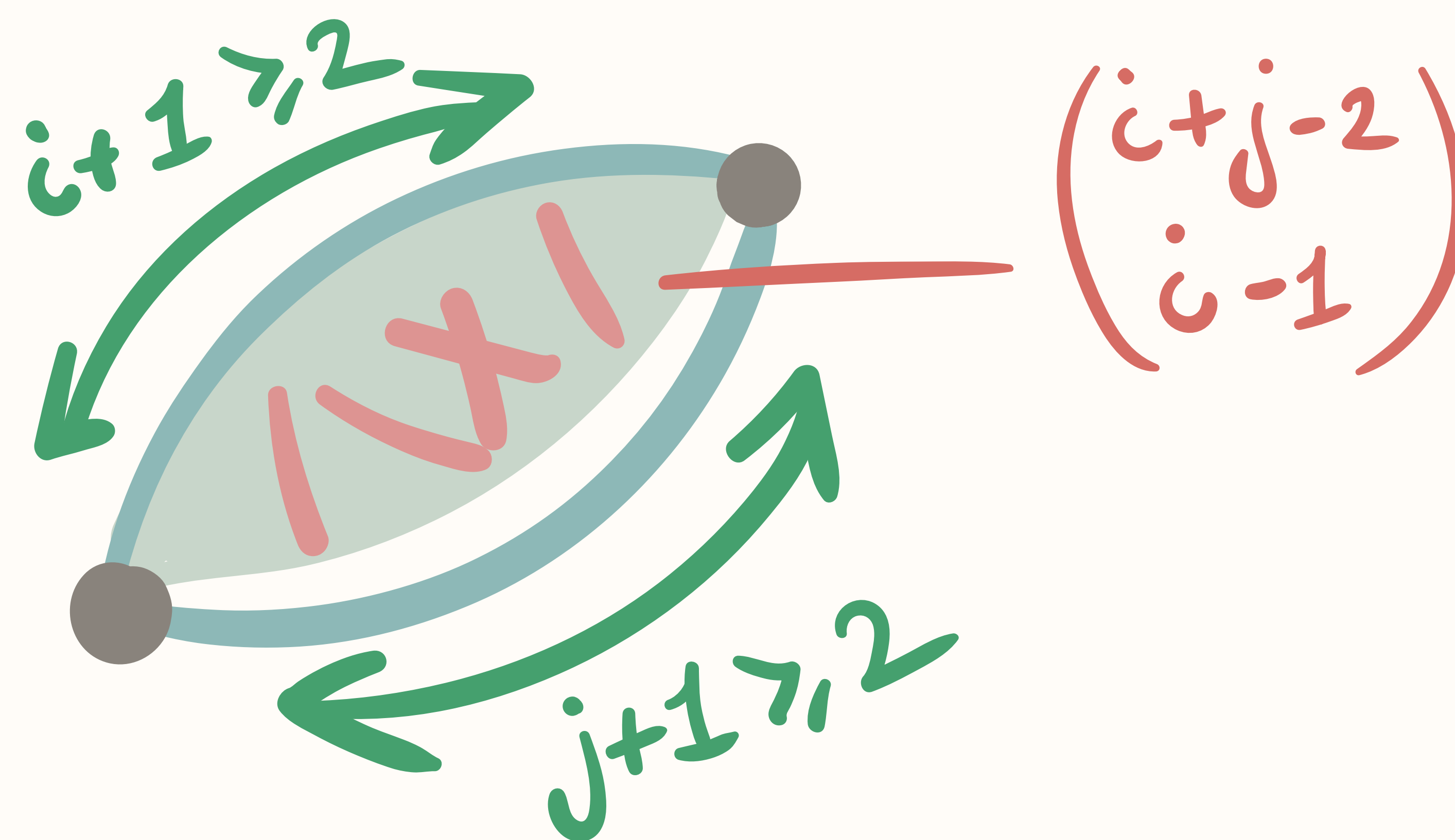
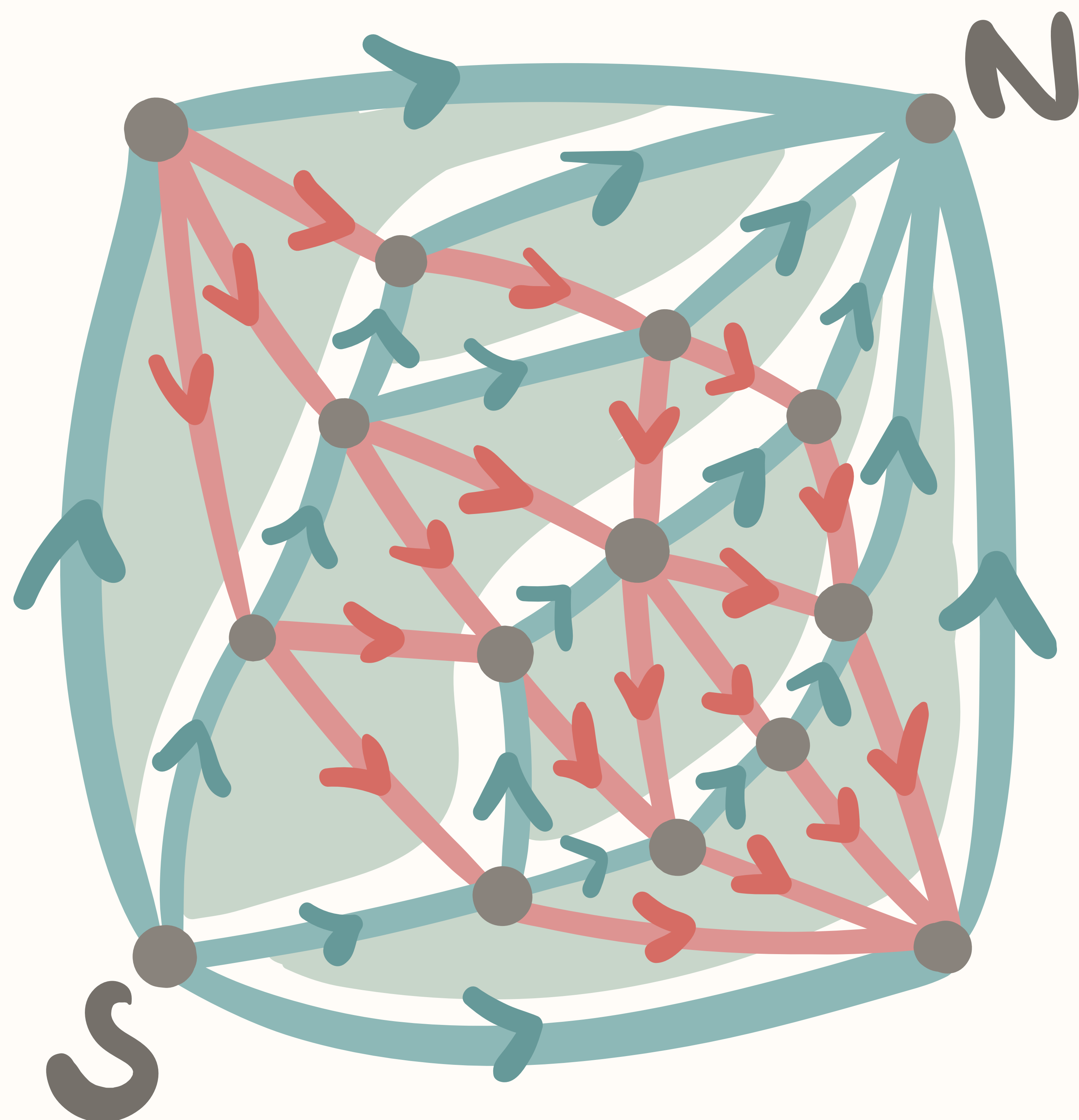
Specialization to transversal structures



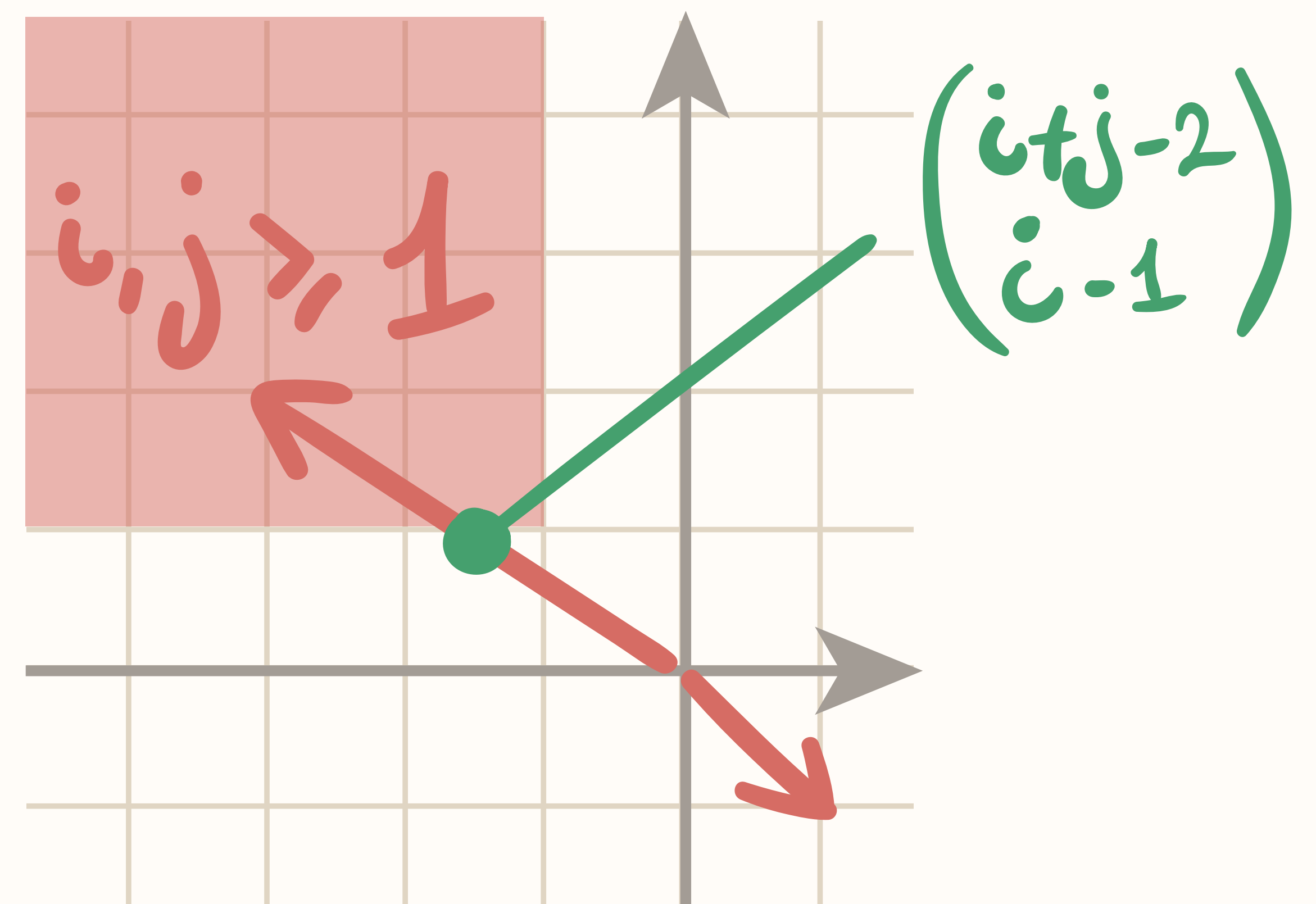
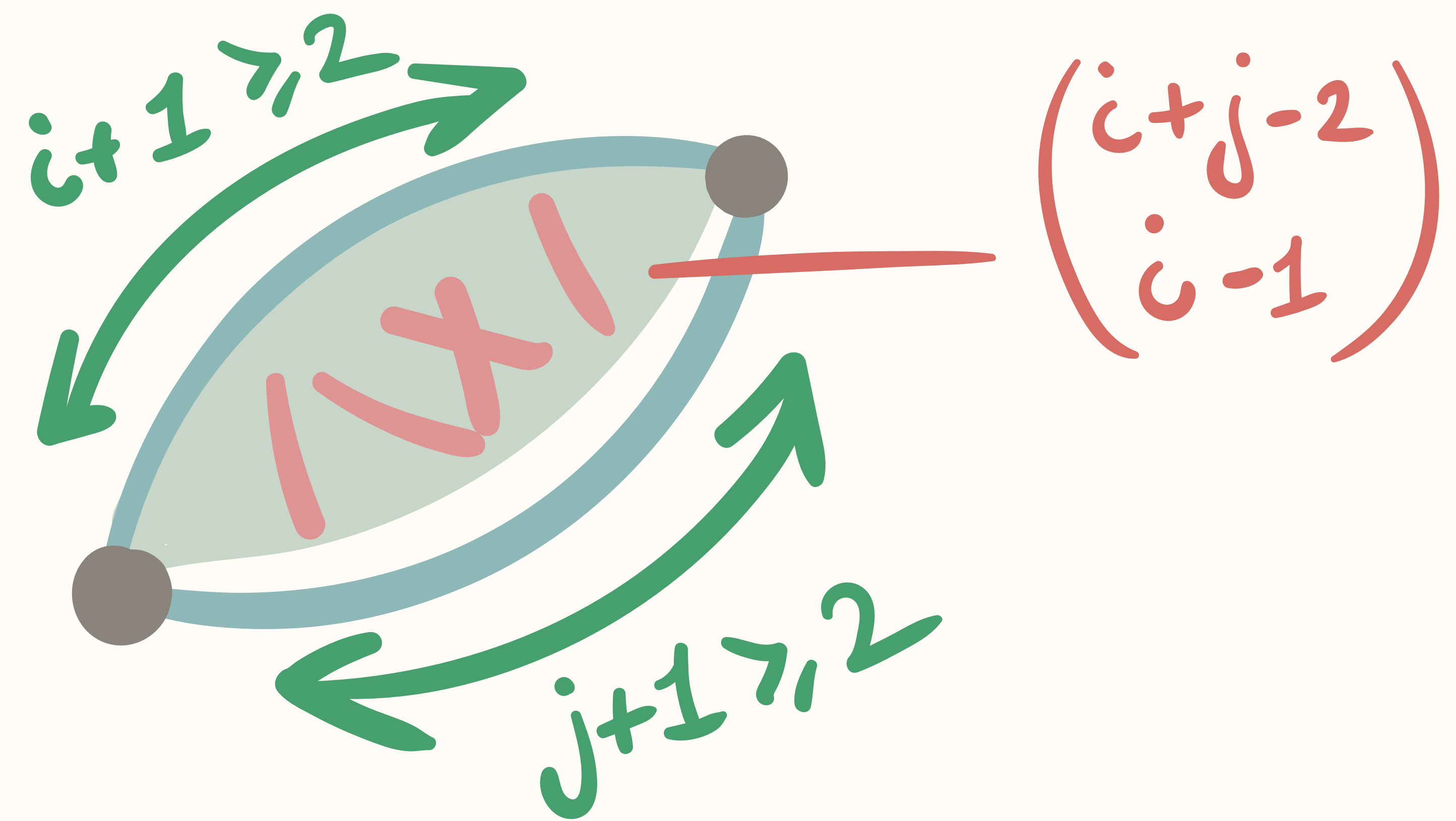
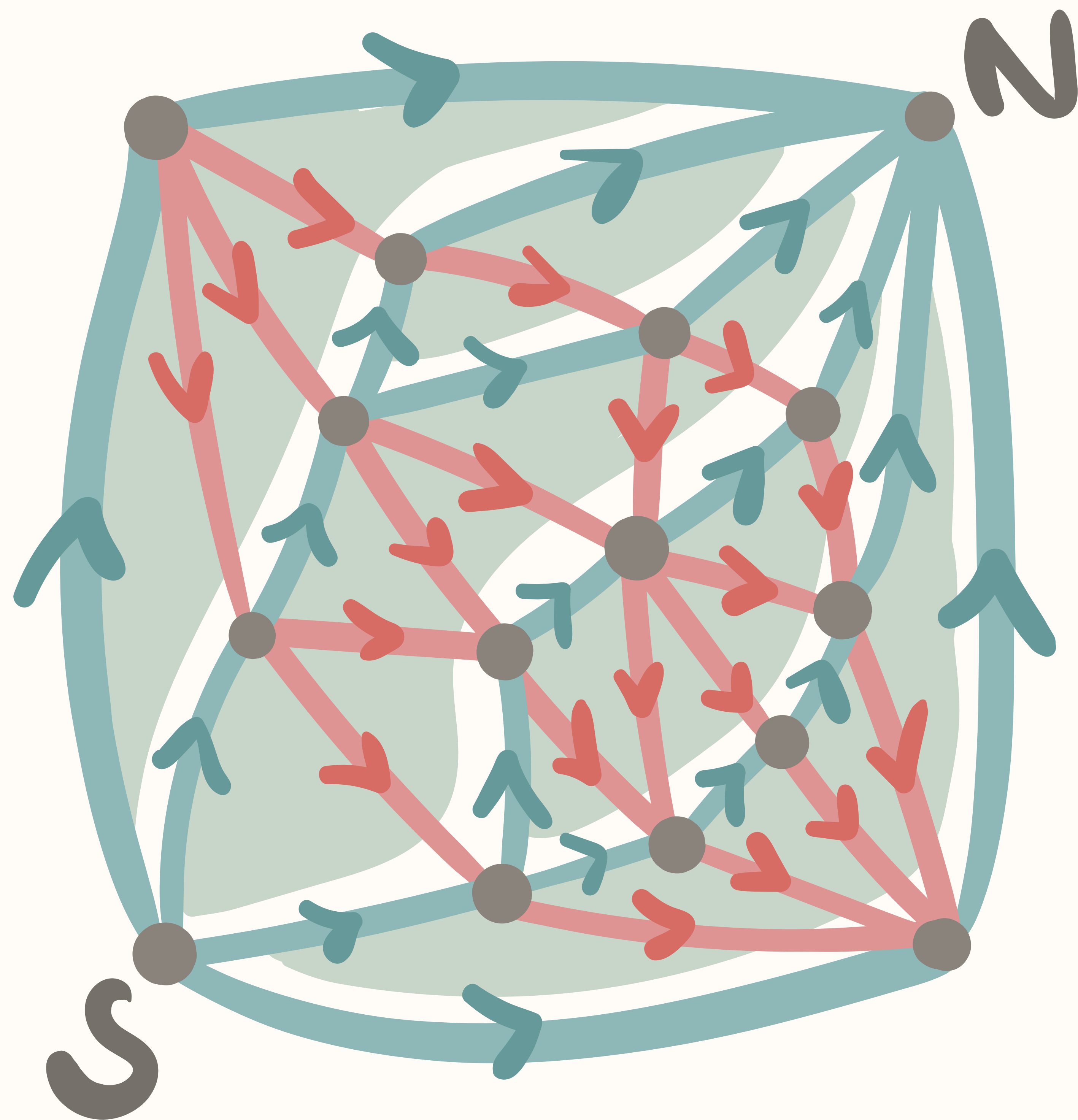
Specialization to transversal structures



Specialization to transversal structures



Specialization to transversal structures



Summary

Maps, introduction

1. Specialization of the KMSW bijection

- a. Bipolar orientations, KMSW bijection*
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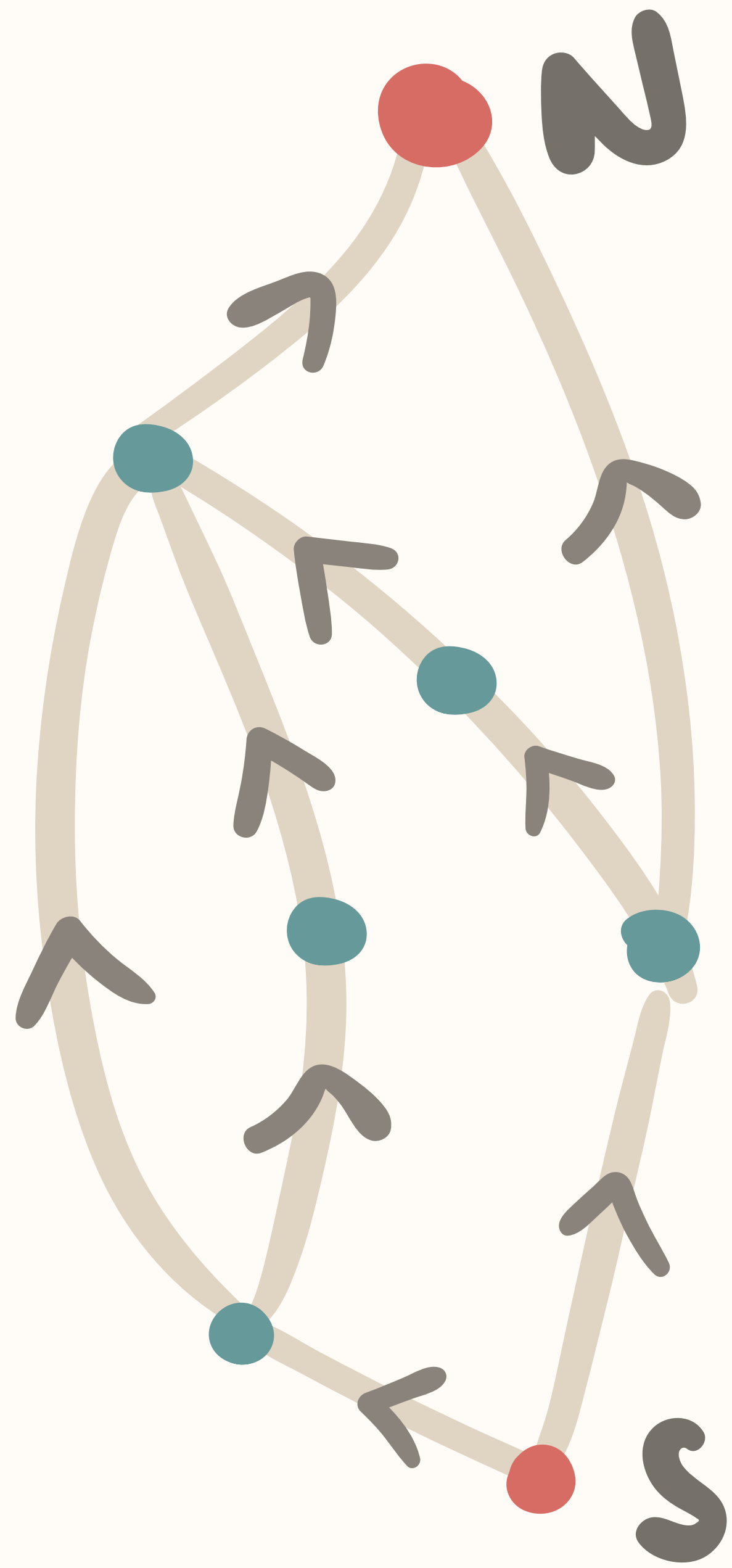
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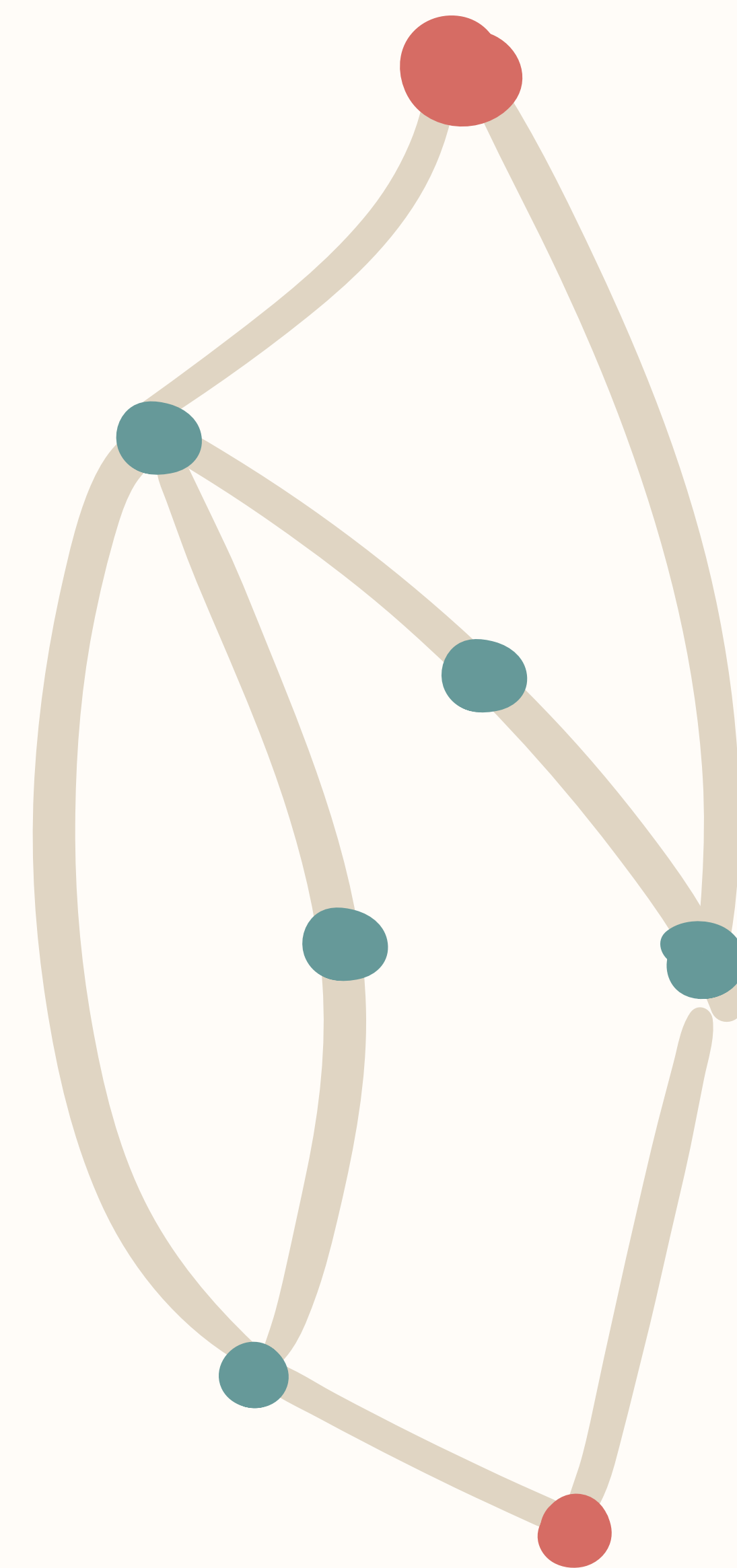
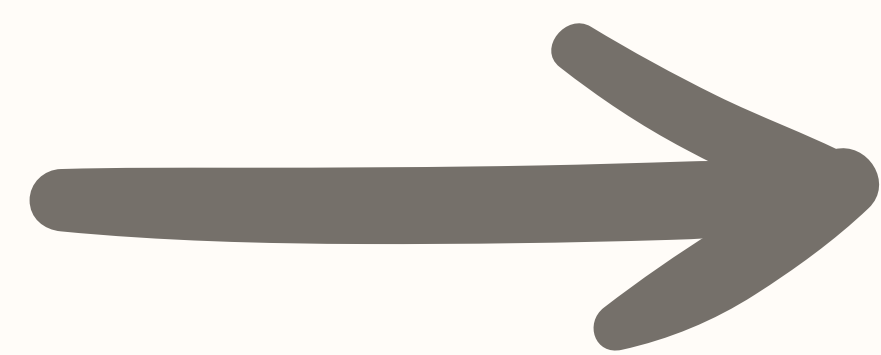
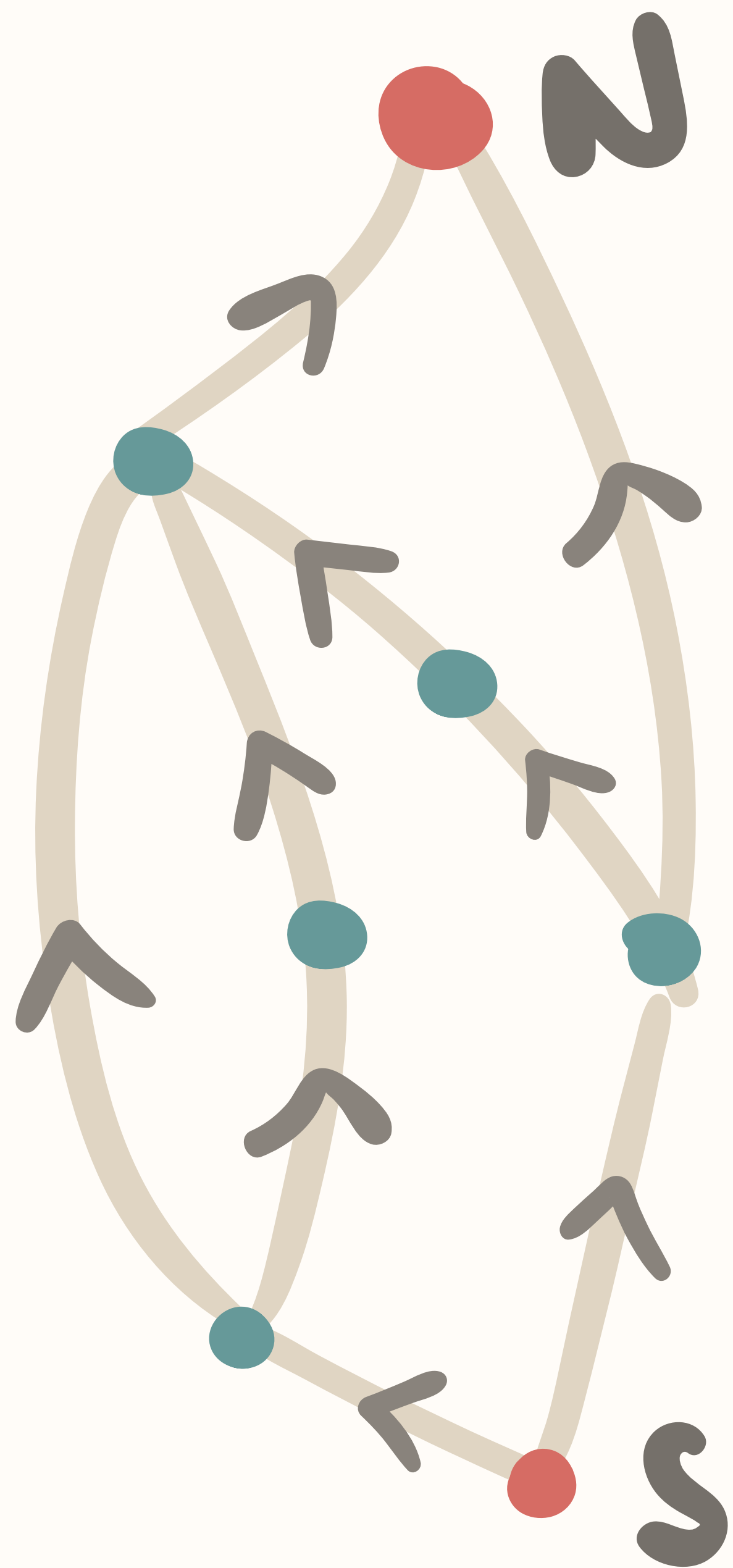
Specialization to Posets by vertices

Bipolar orientation



Specialization to Posets by vertices

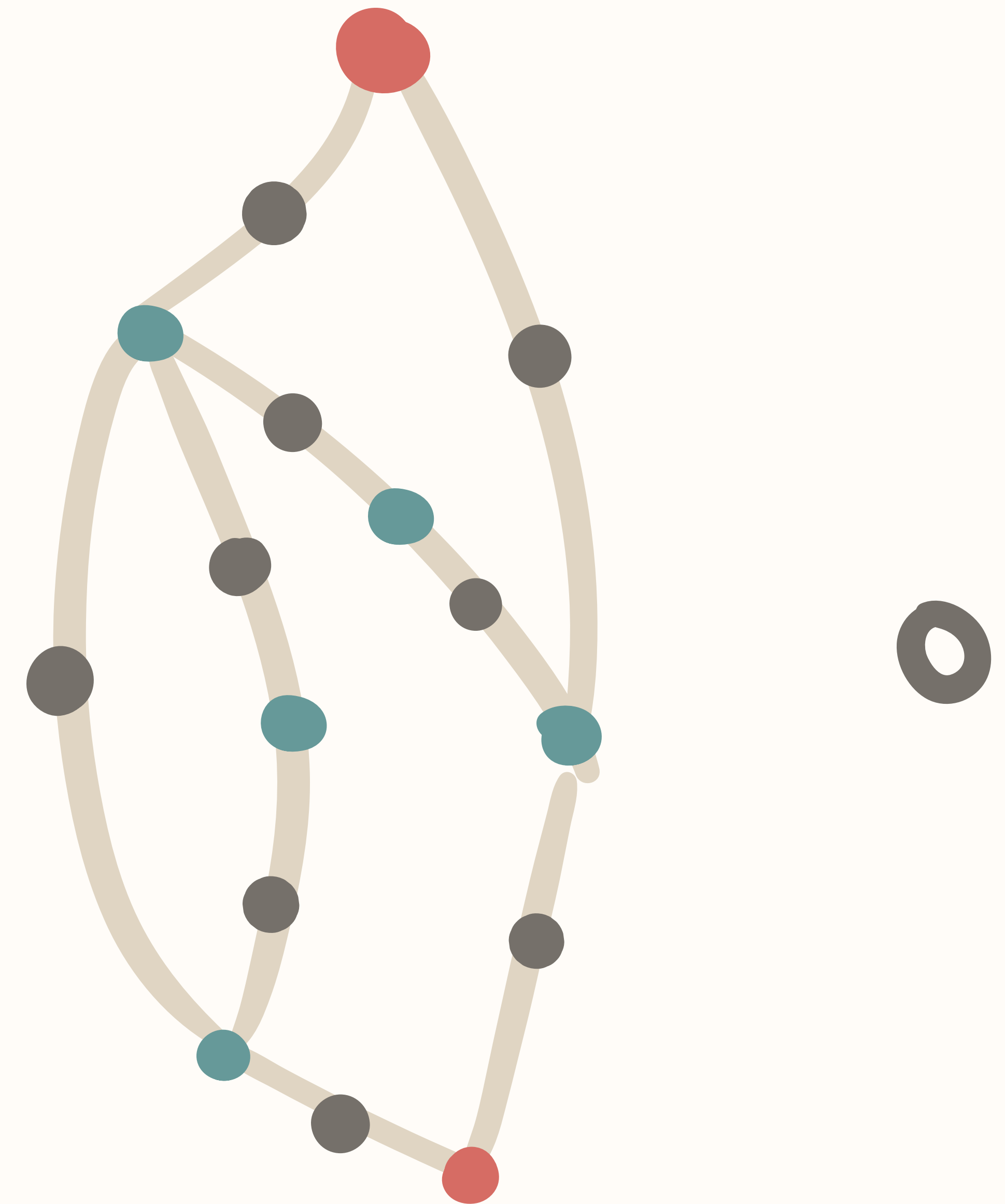
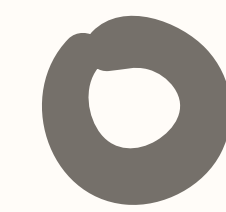
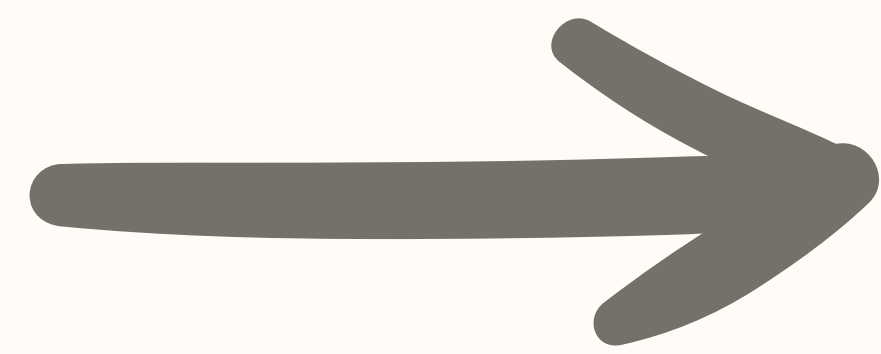
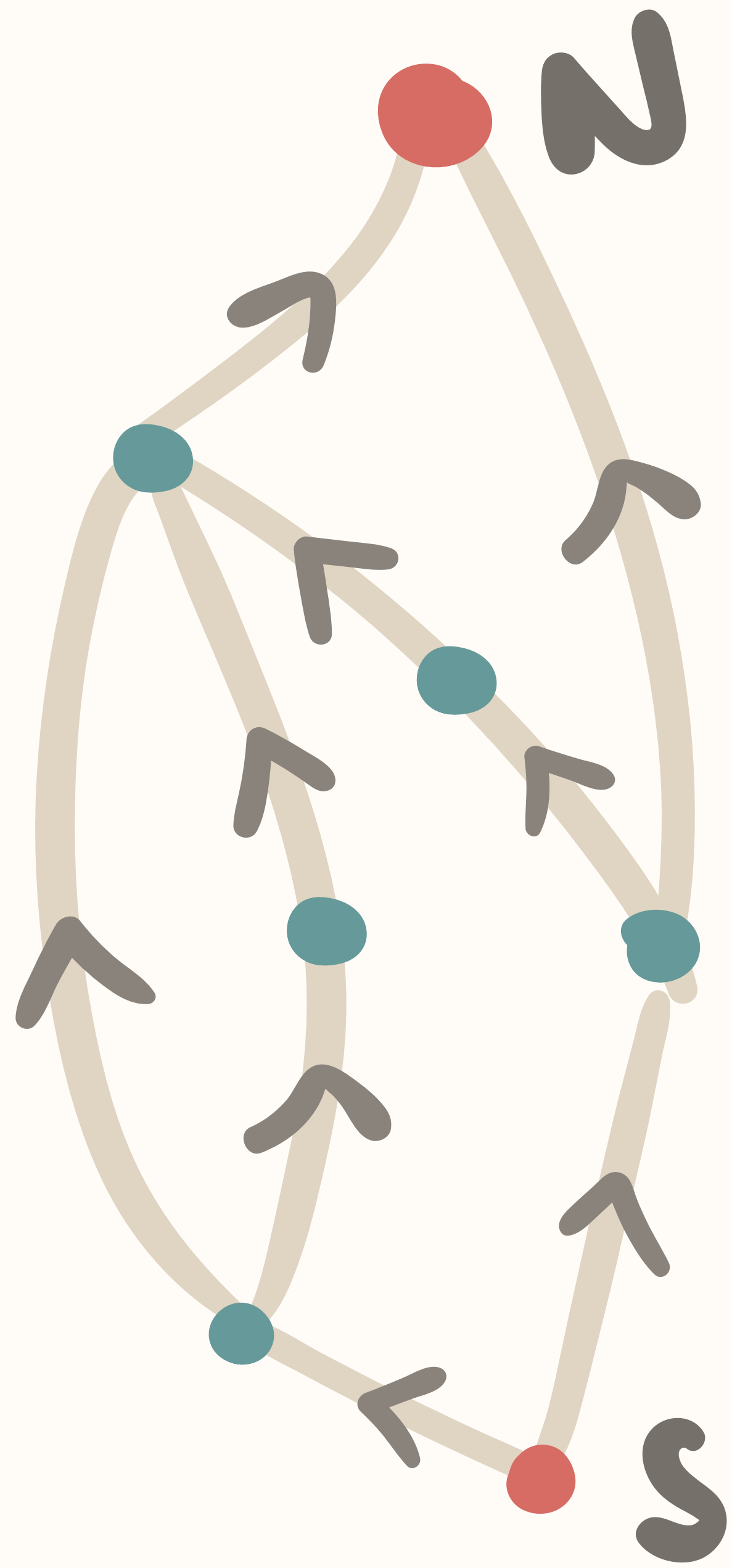
Bipolar orientation



⇒ *New bijective links on planar maps via orientation, E. Fusy (2010)*

Specialization to Posets by vertices

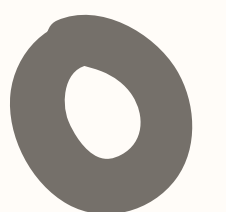
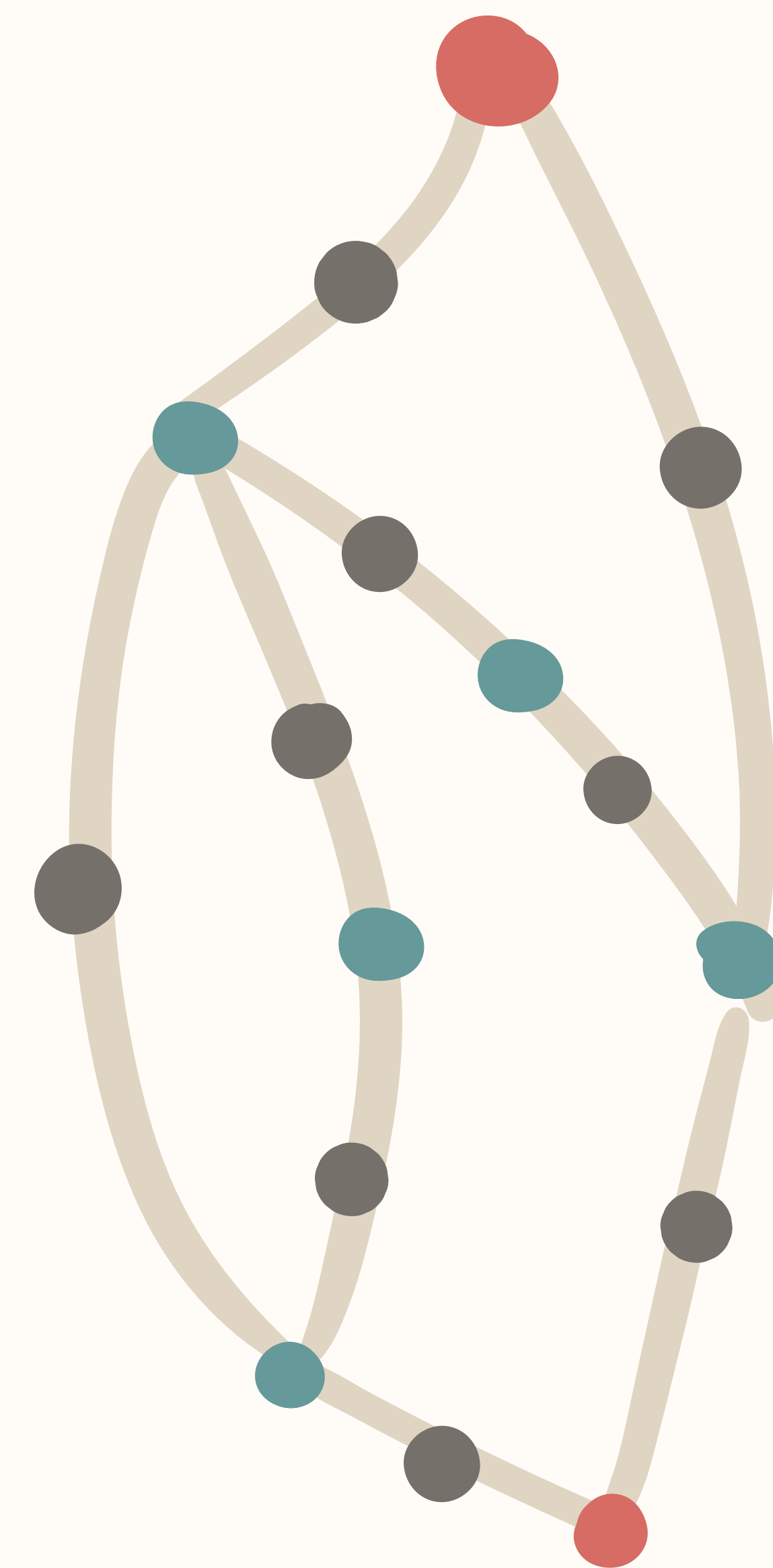
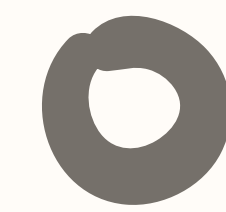
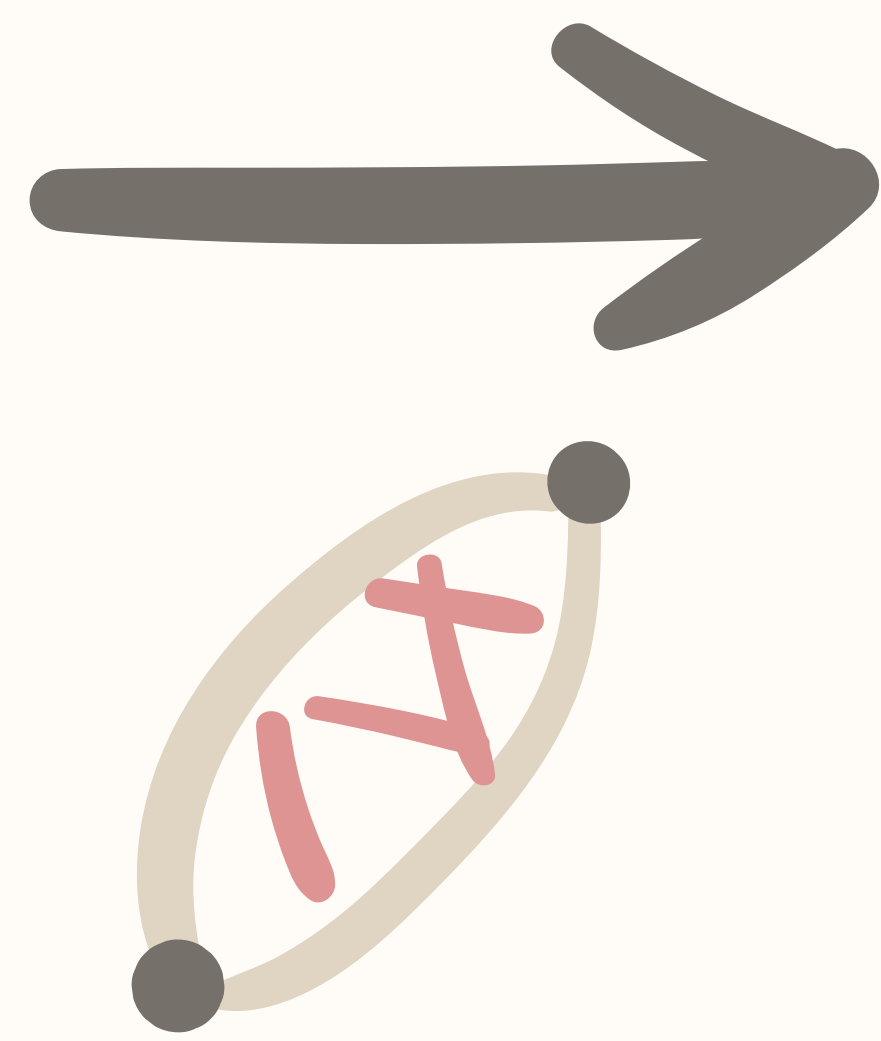
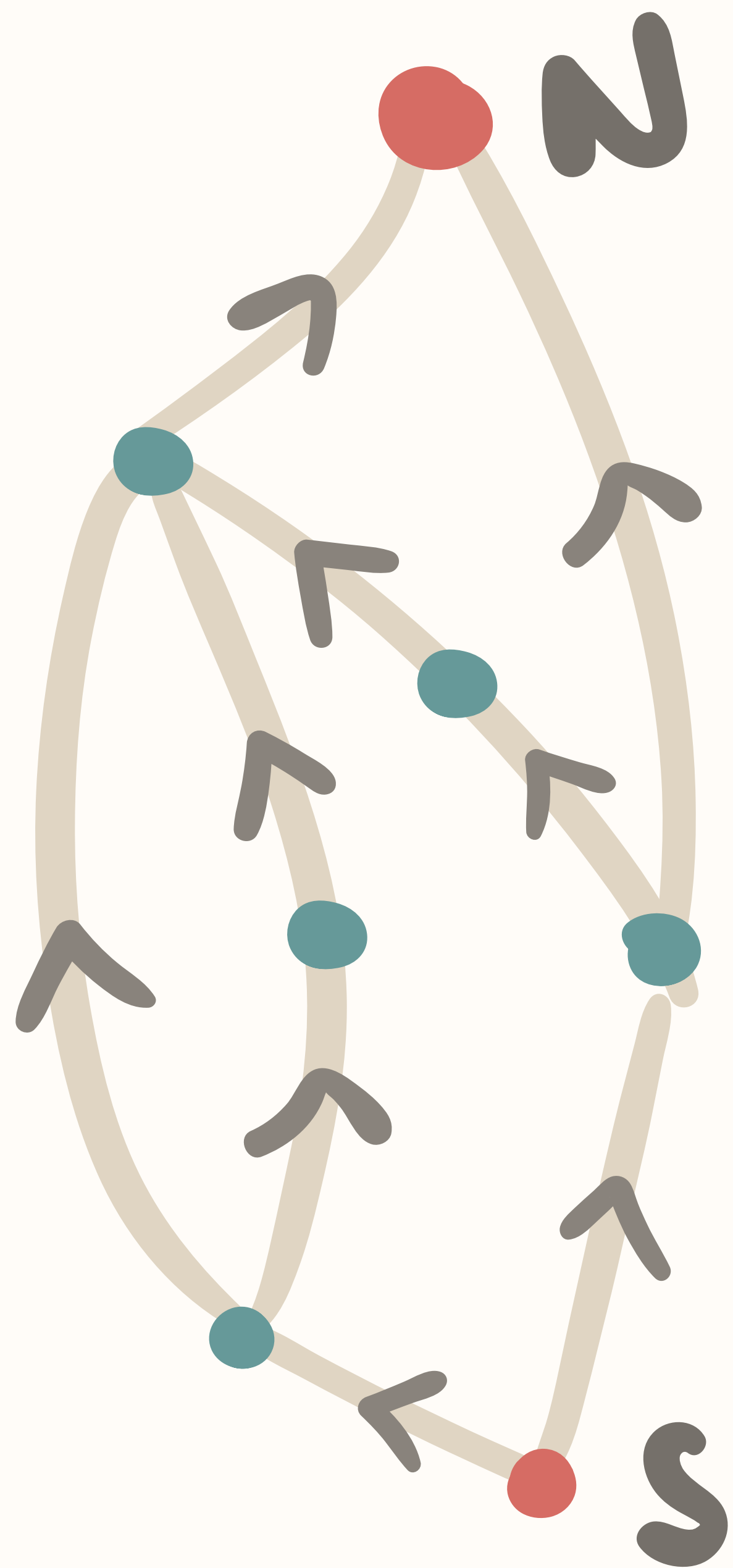
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Specialization to Posets by vertices

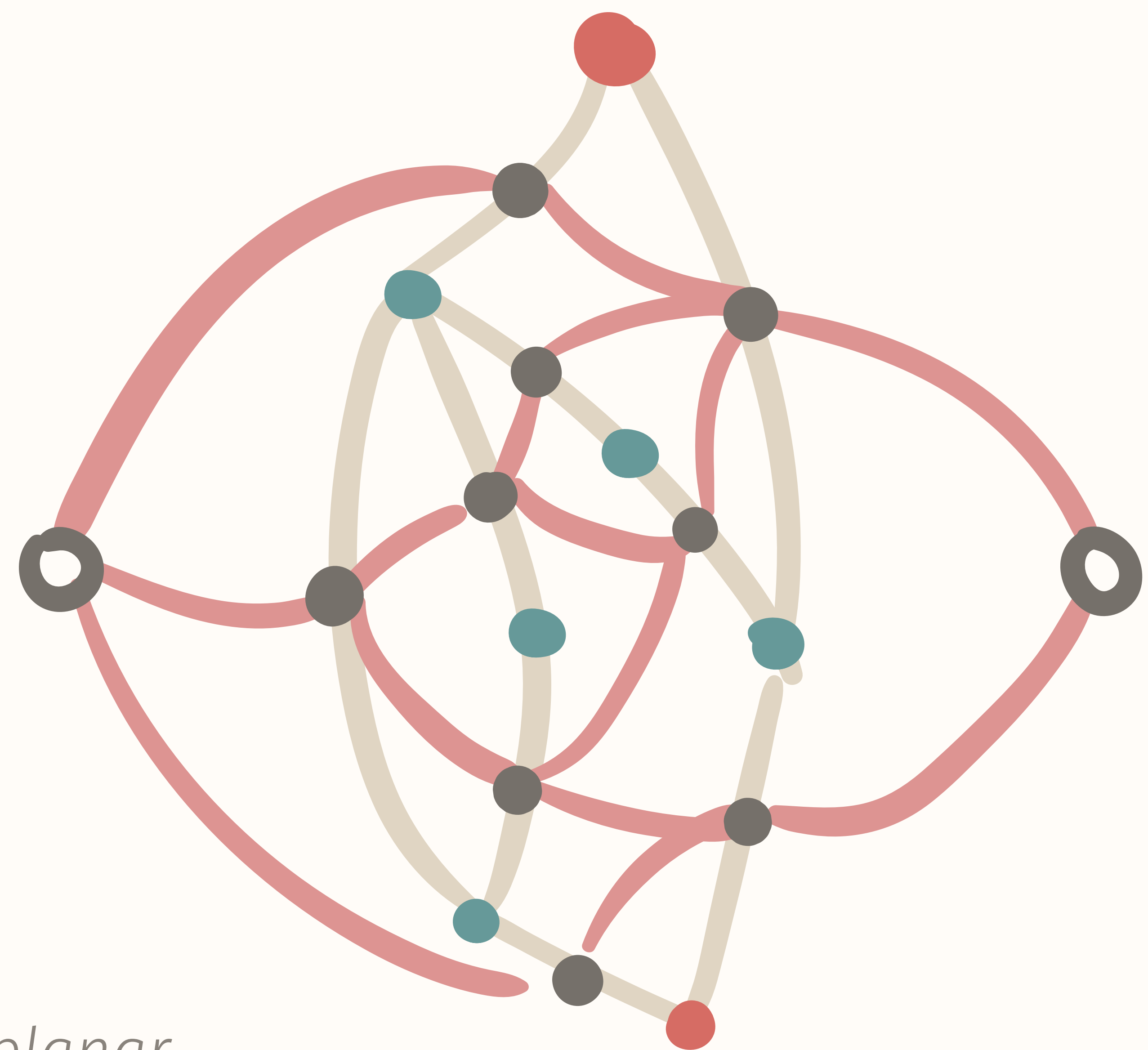
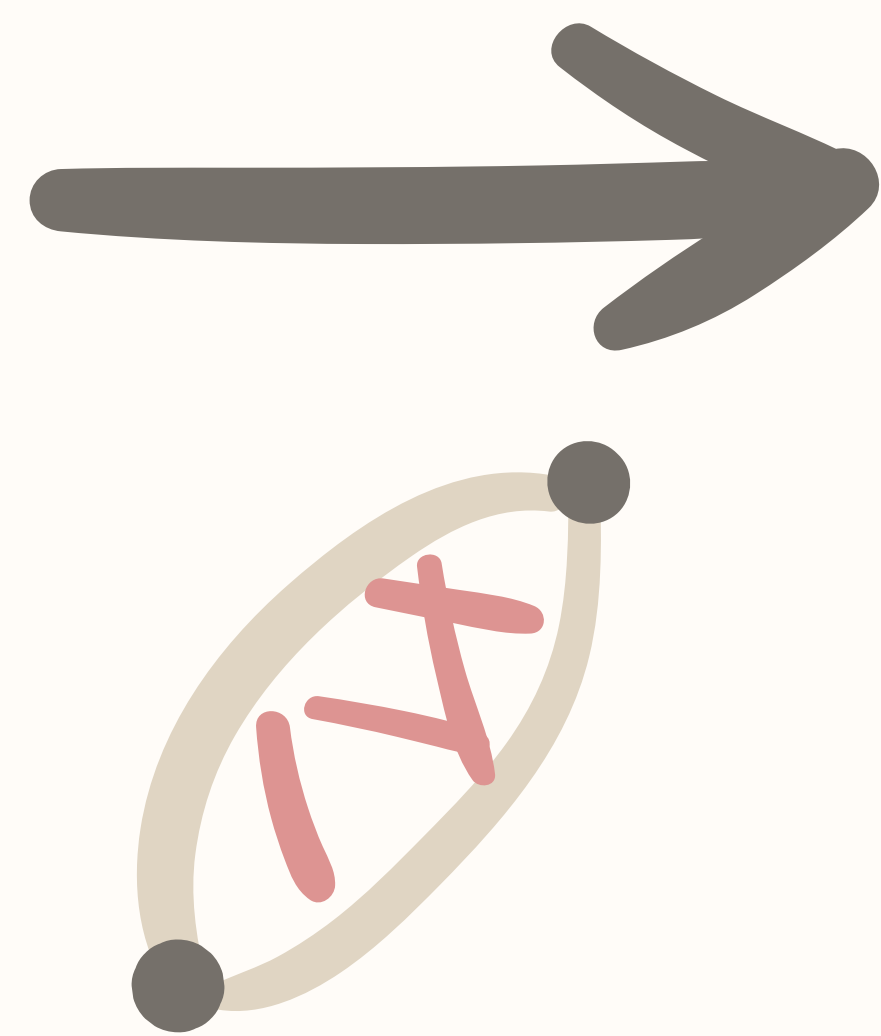
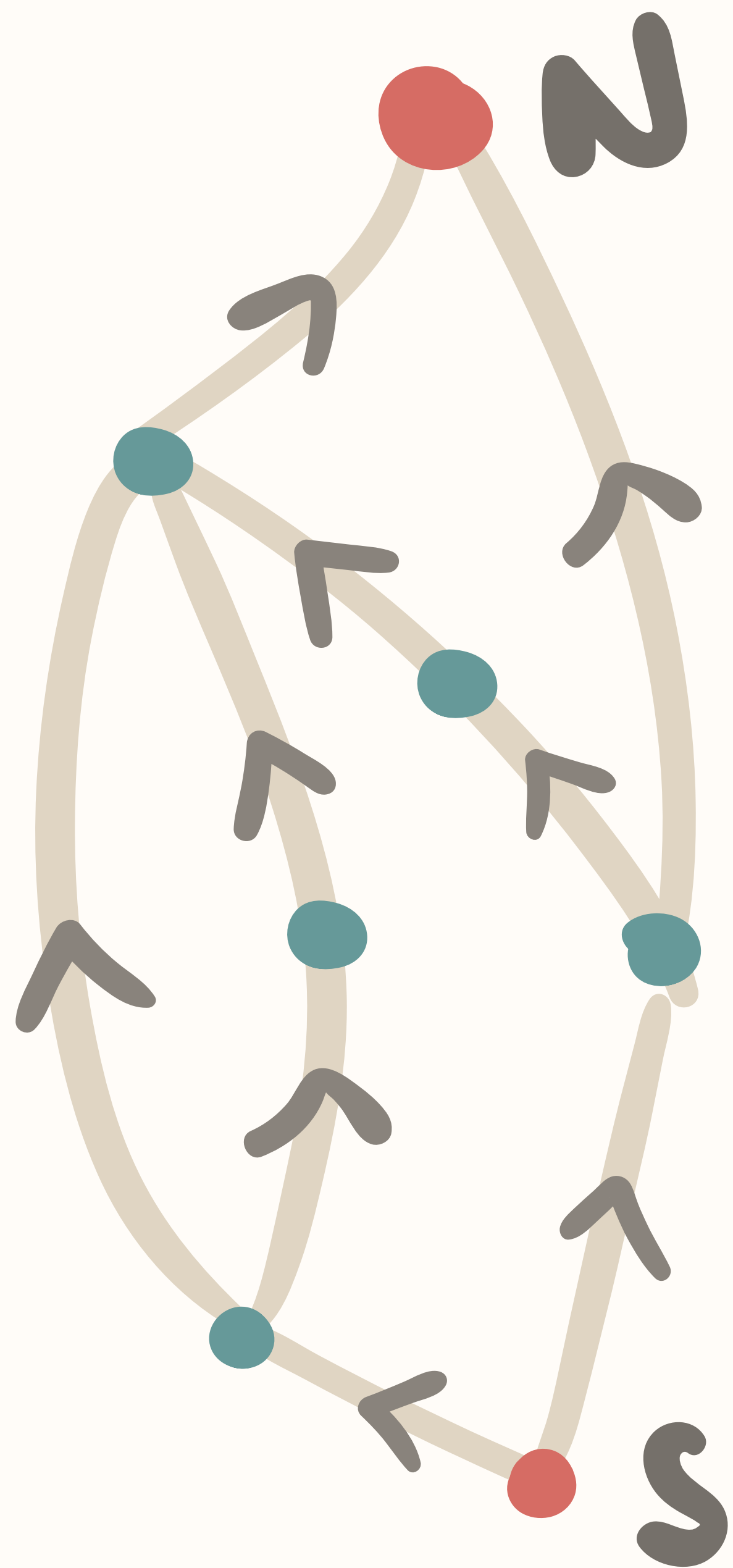
Bipolar orientation



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Specialization to Posets by vertices

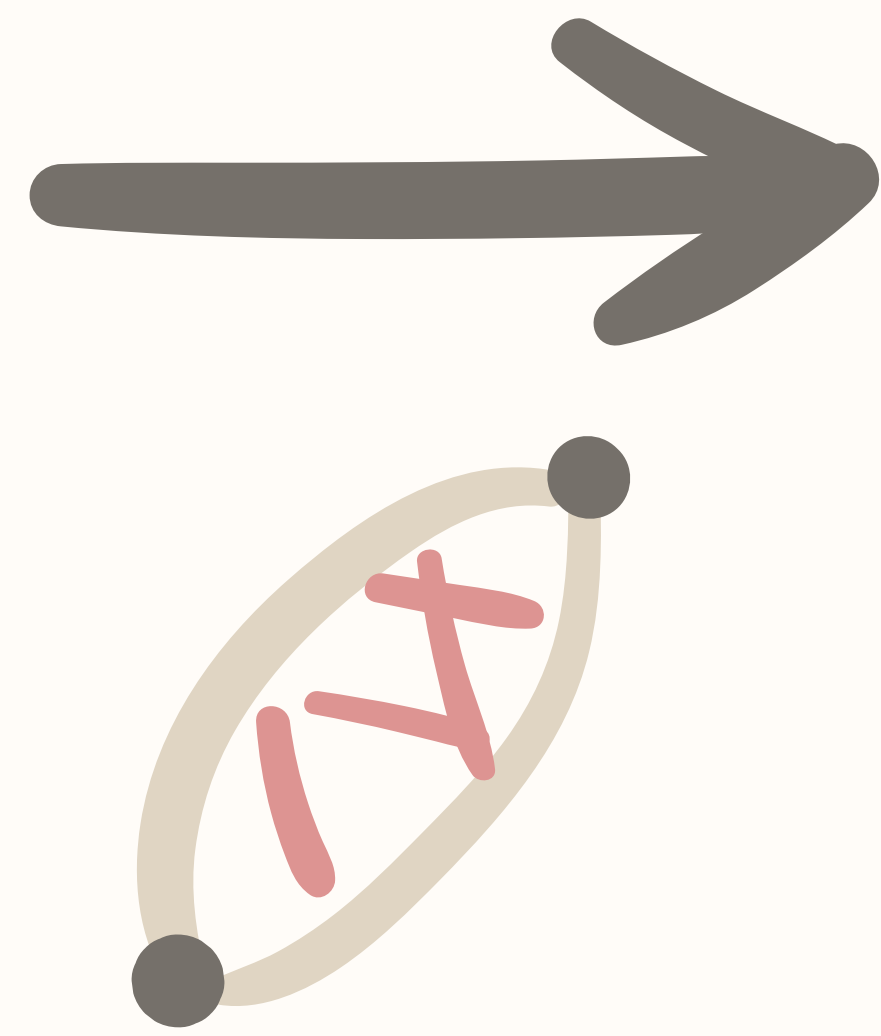
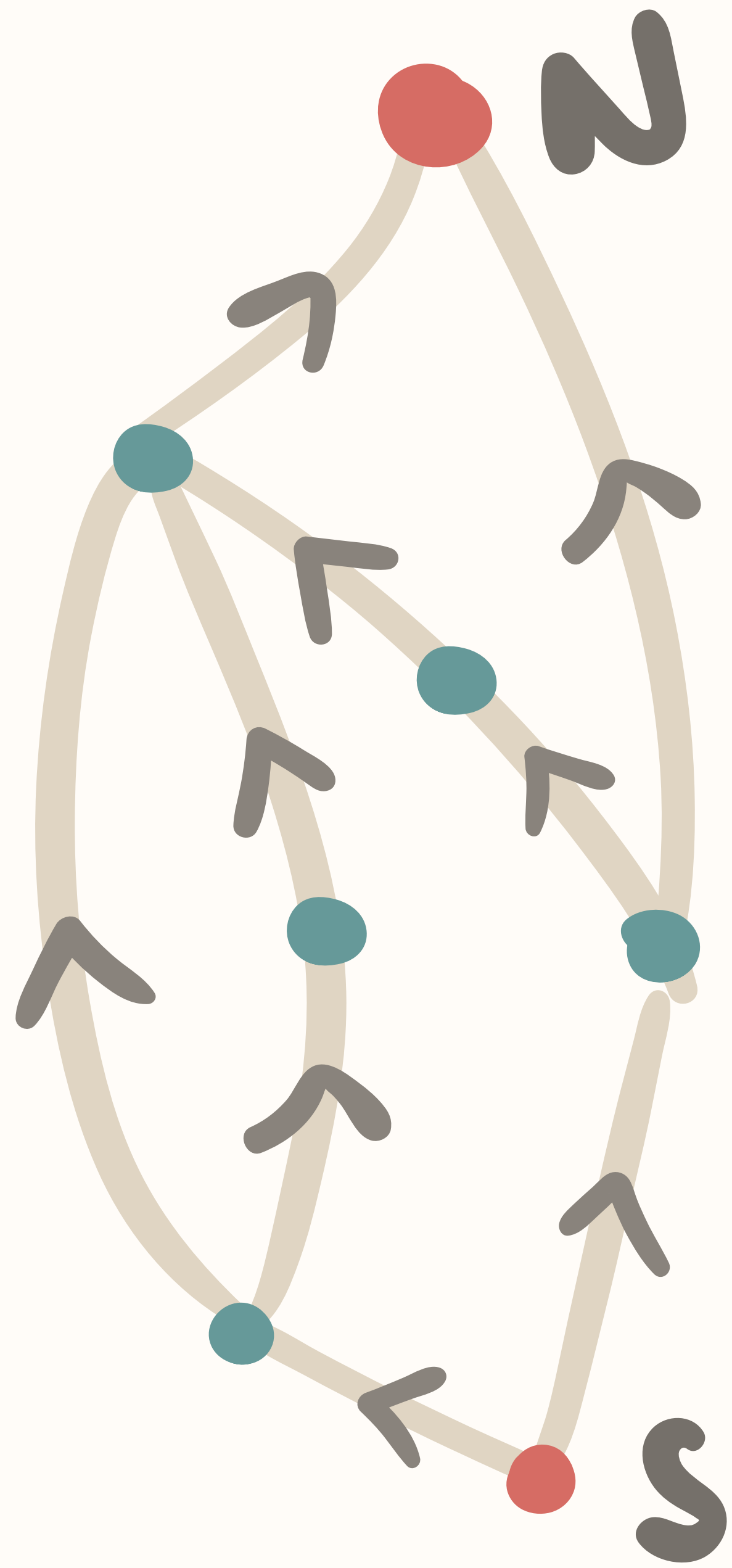
Bipolar orientation



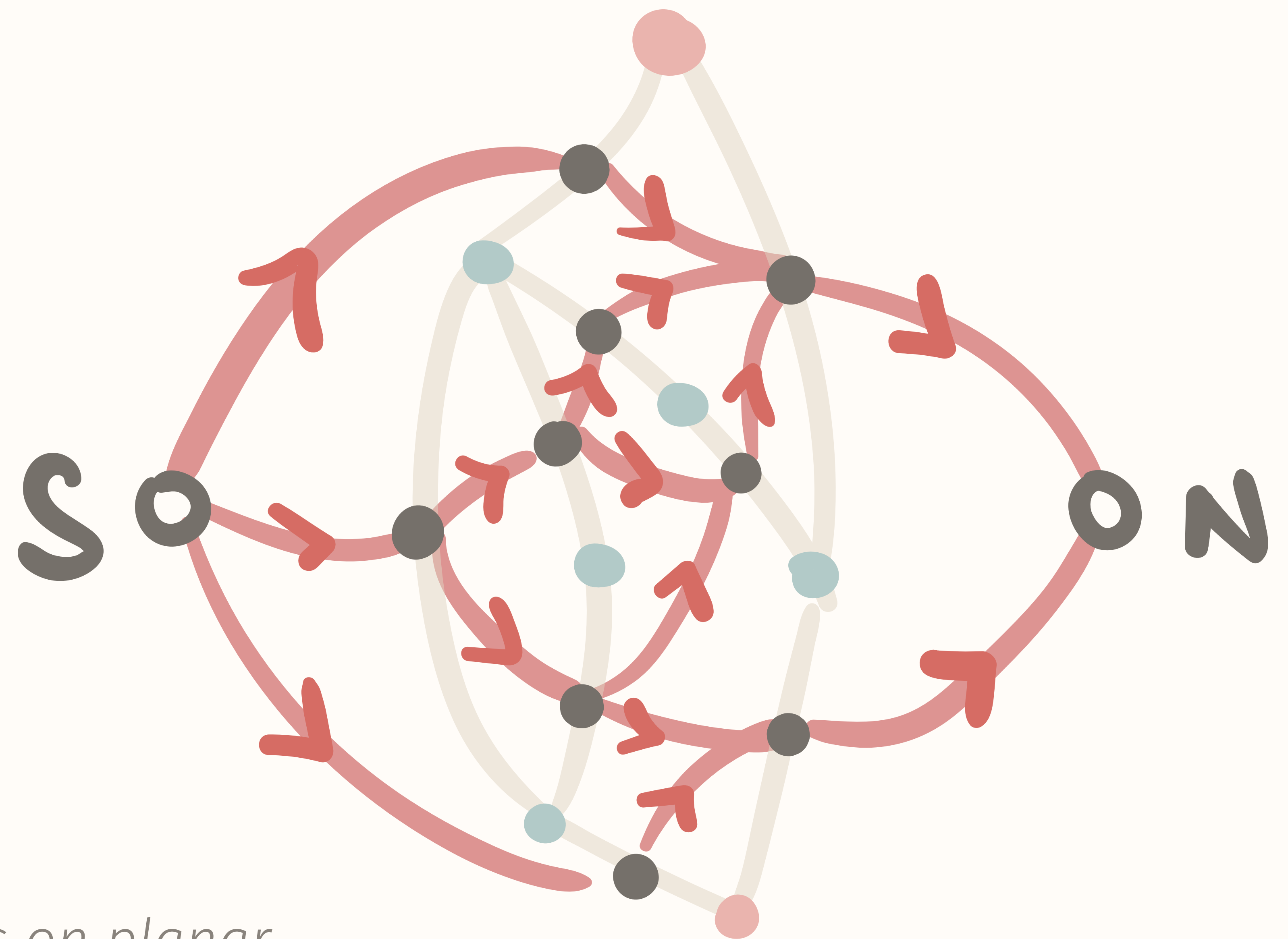
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Specialization to Posets by vertices

Bipolar orientation



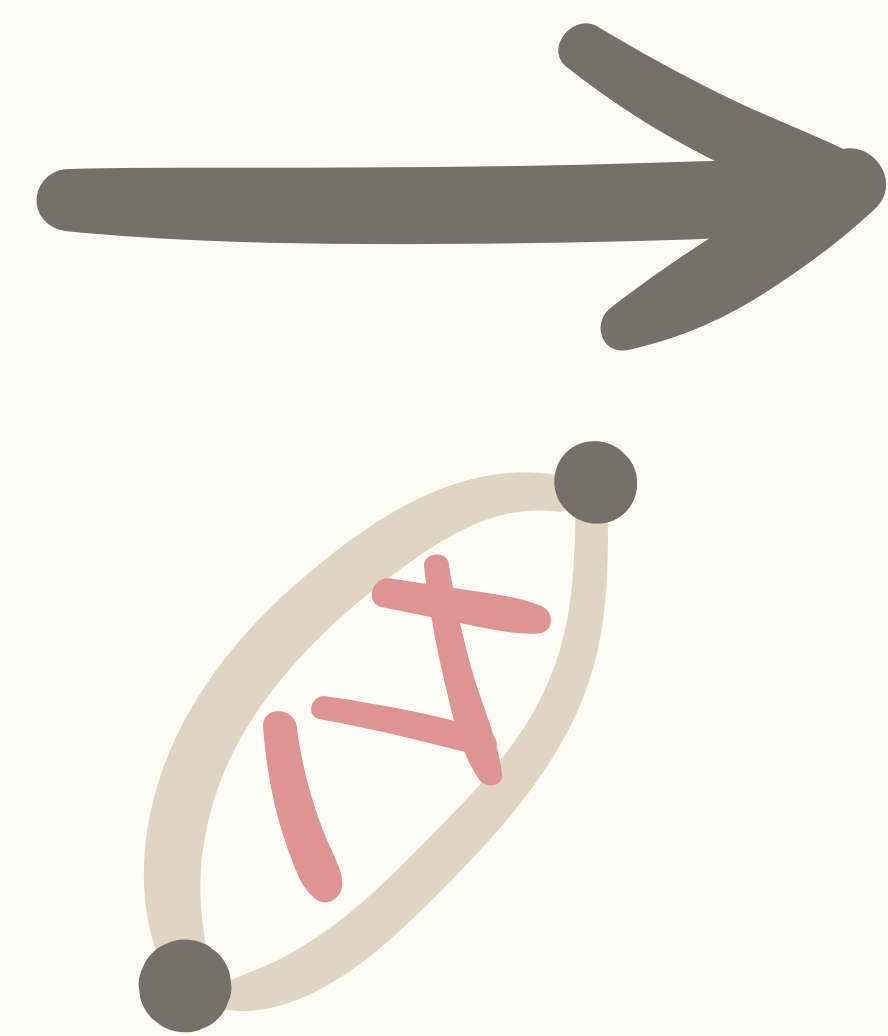
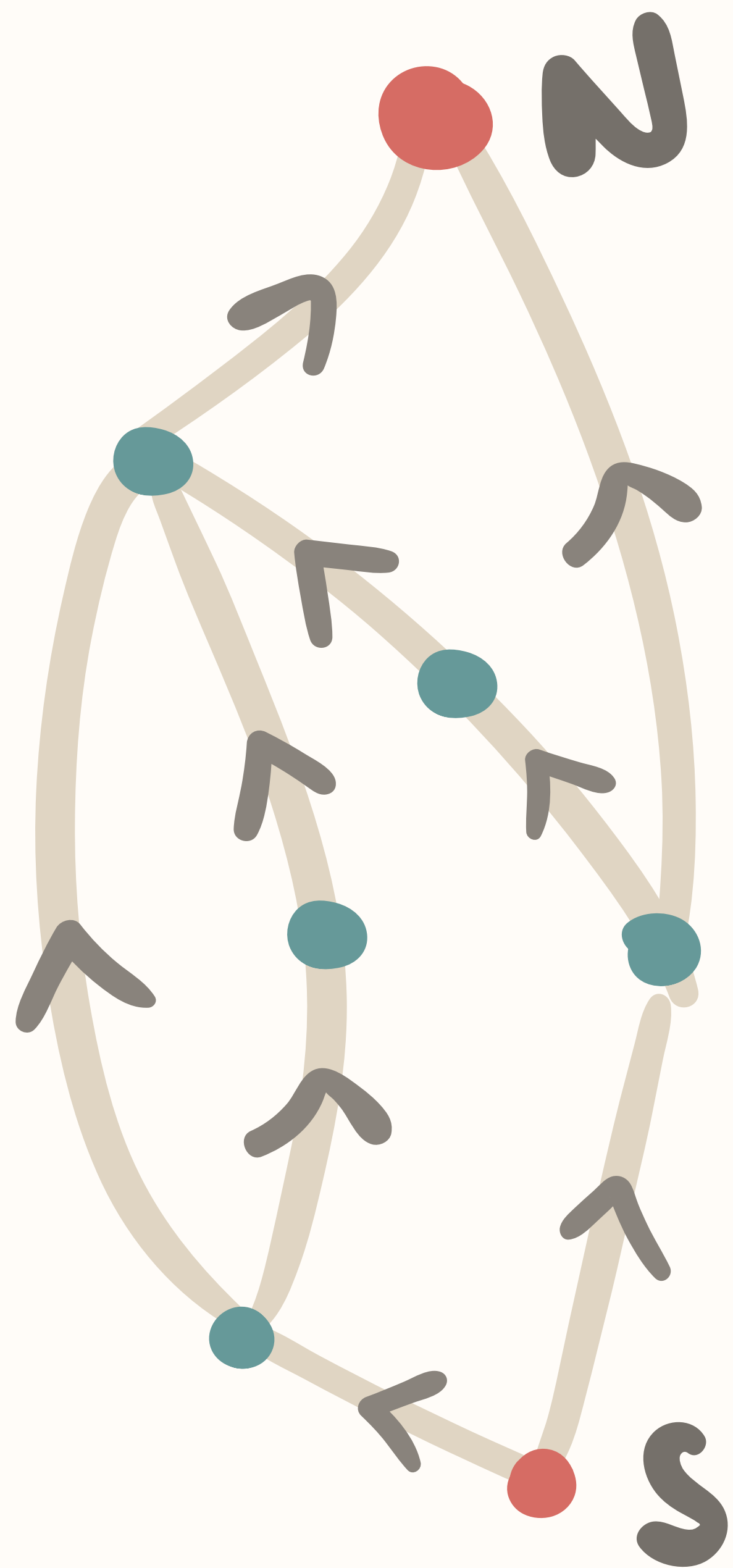
poset



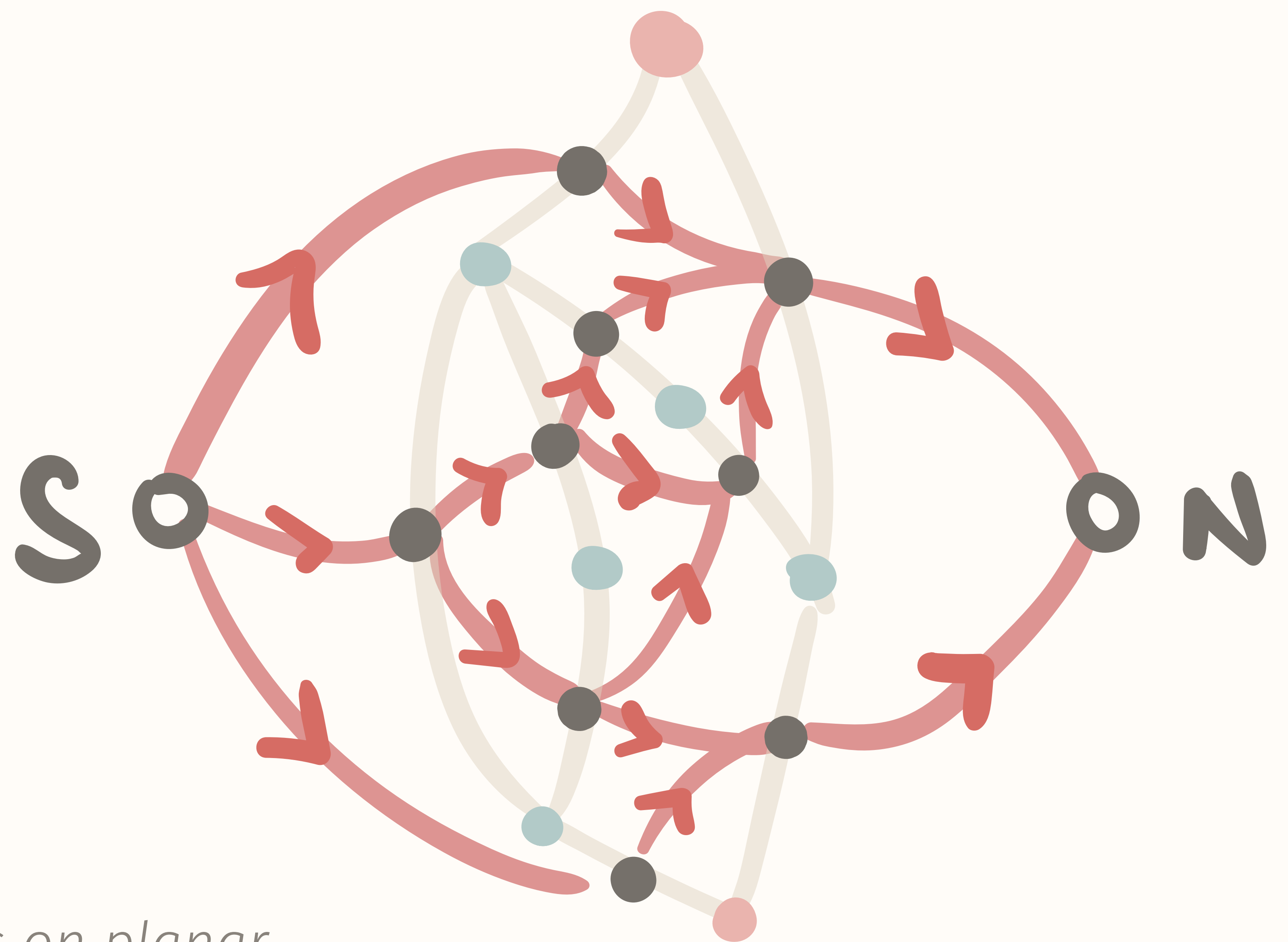
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Specialization to Posets by vertices

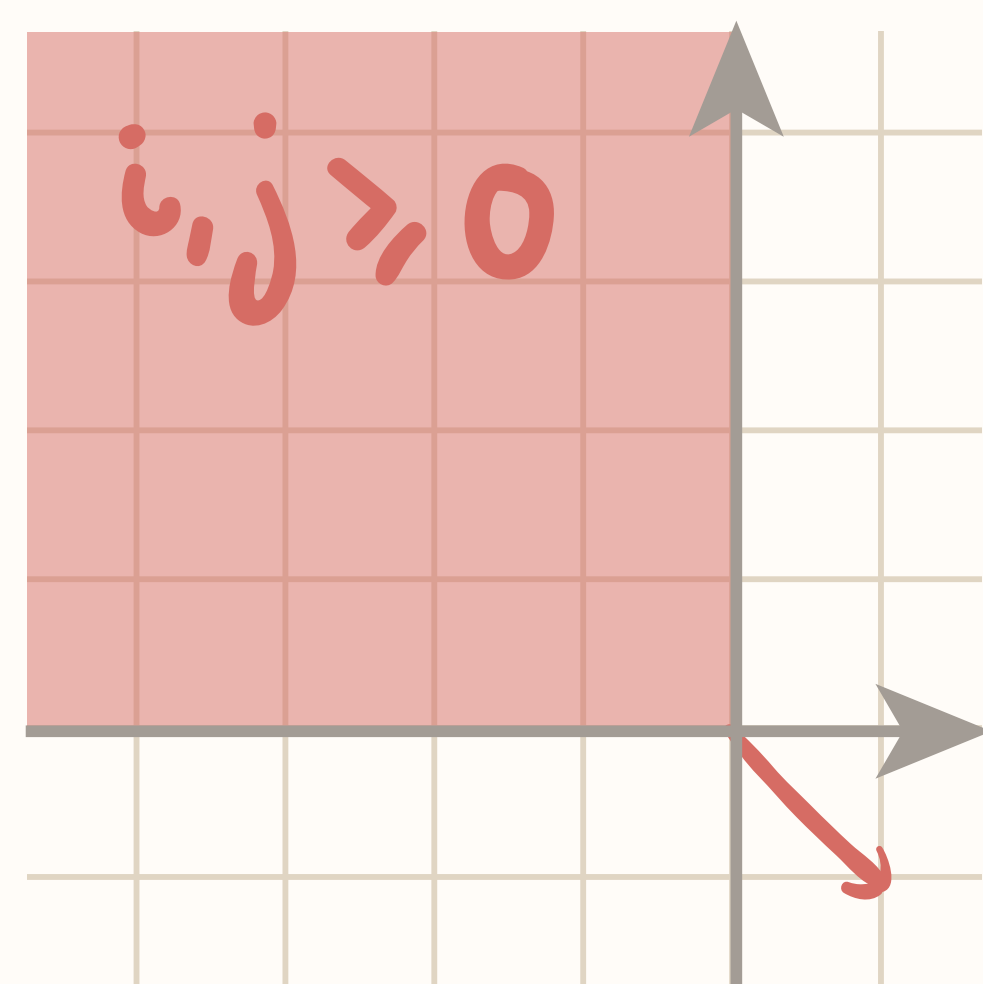
Bipolar orientation



poset

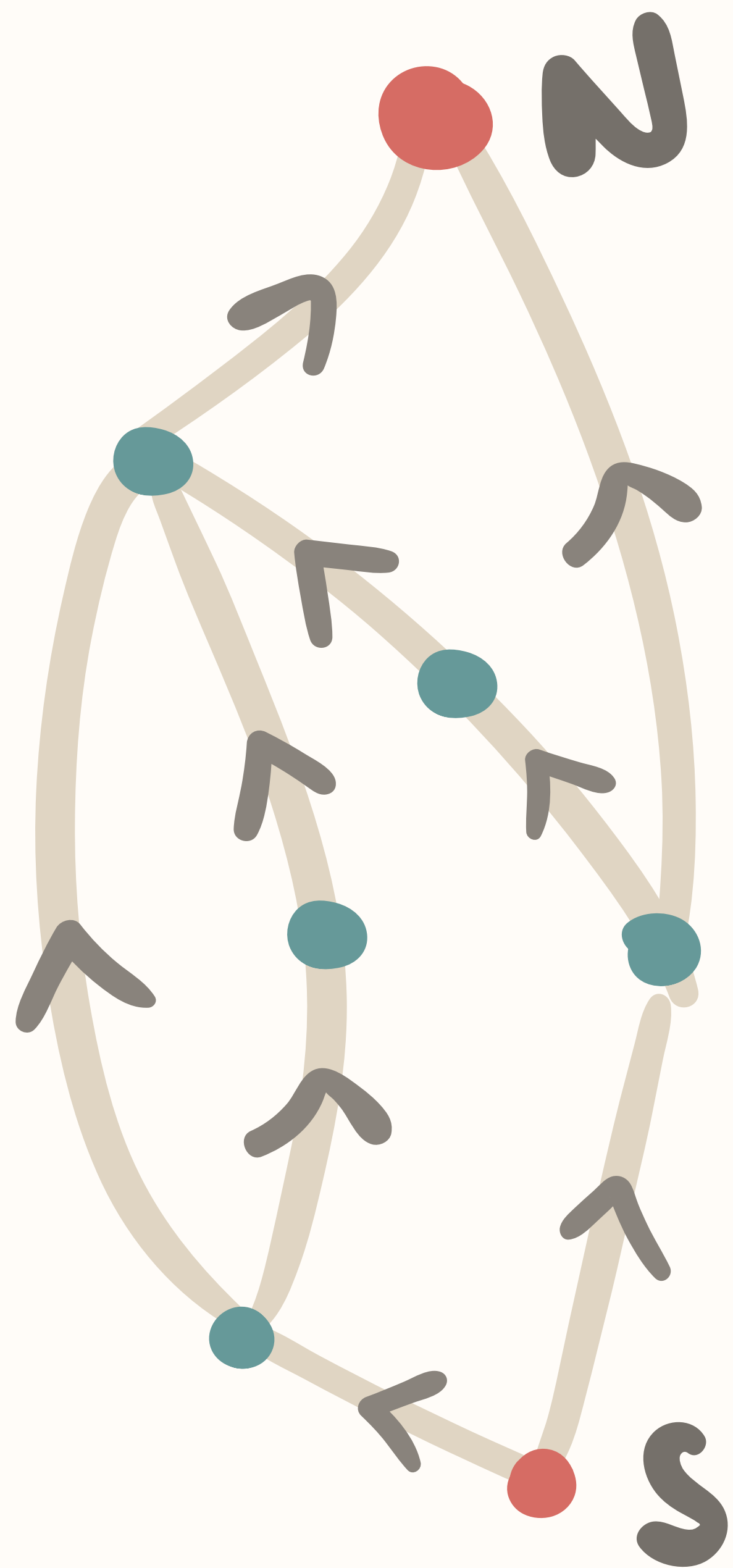


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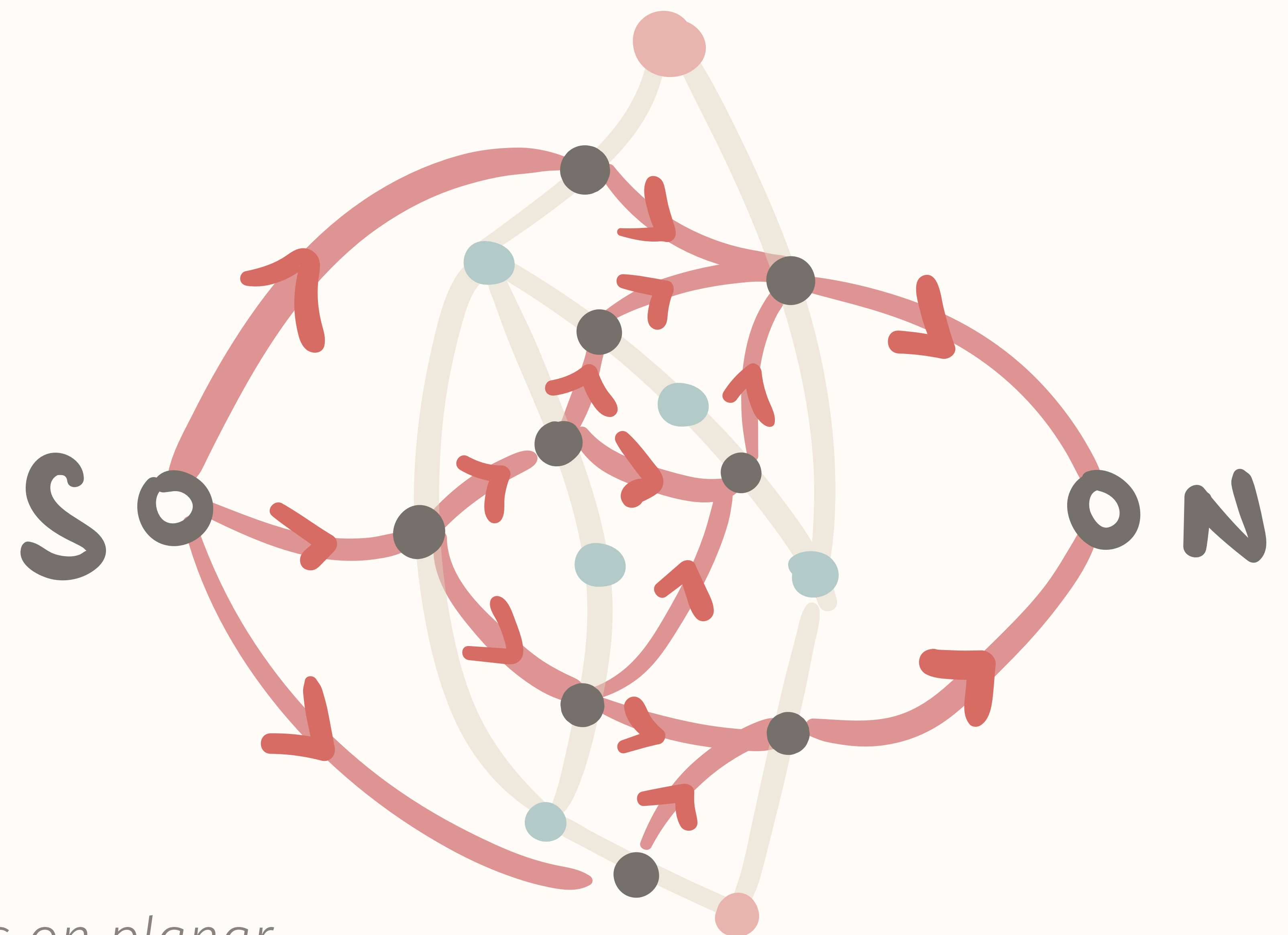


Specialization to Posets by vertices

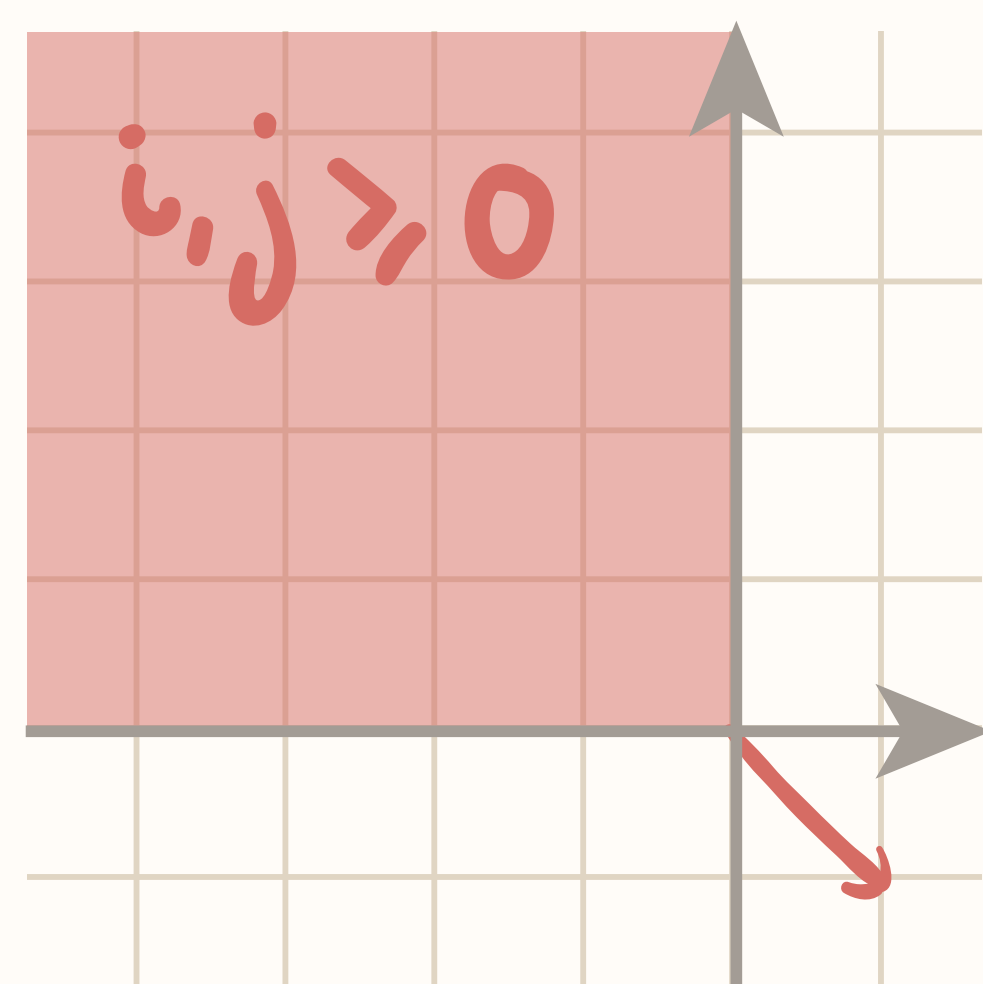
Bipolar orientation



poset



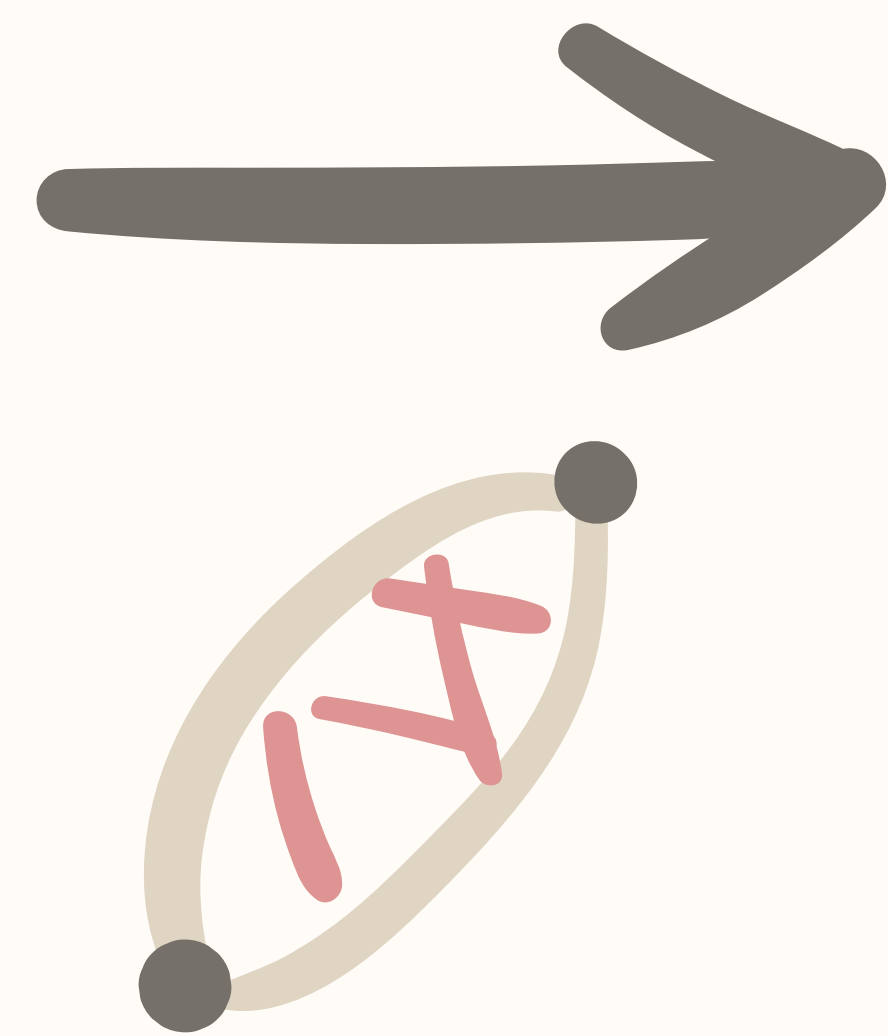
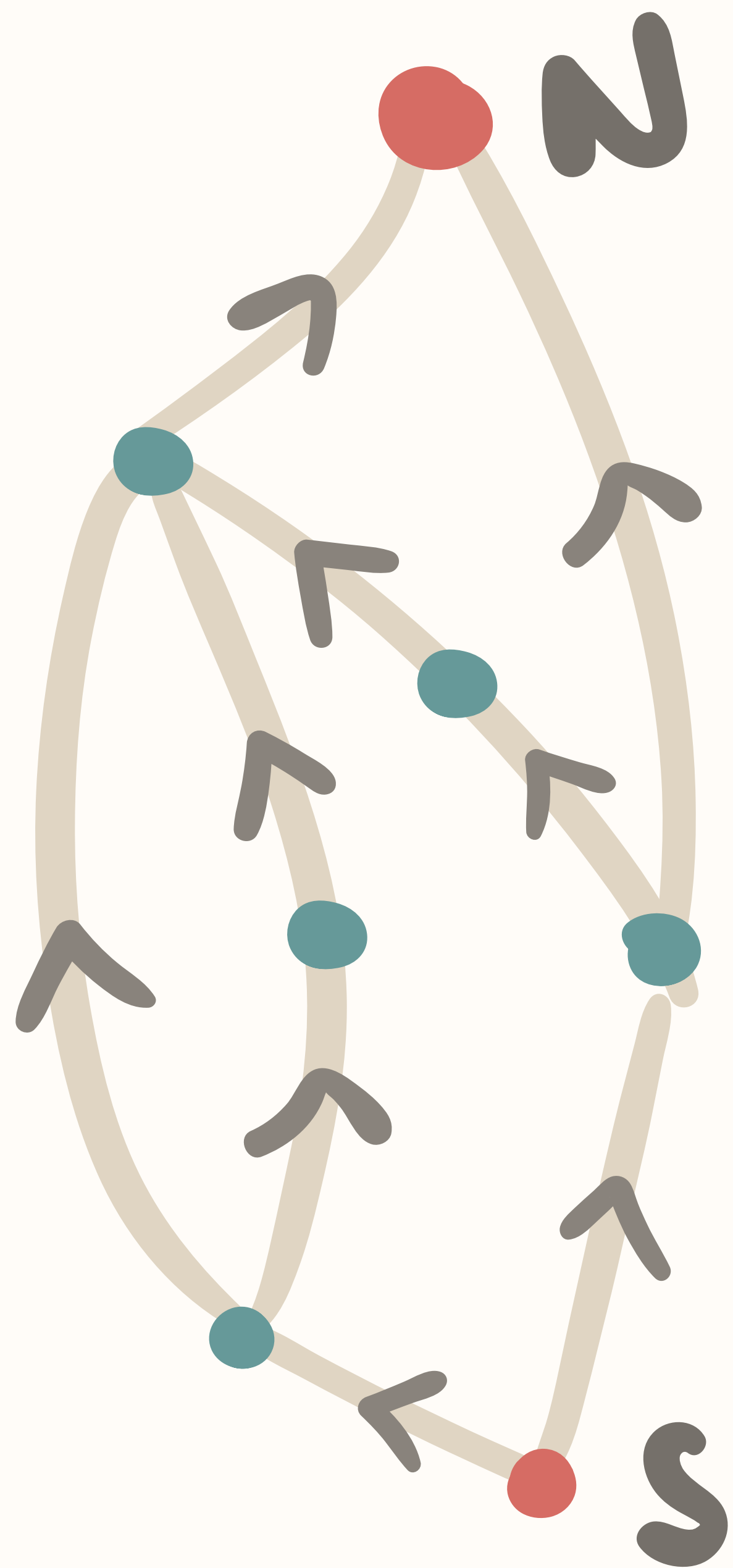
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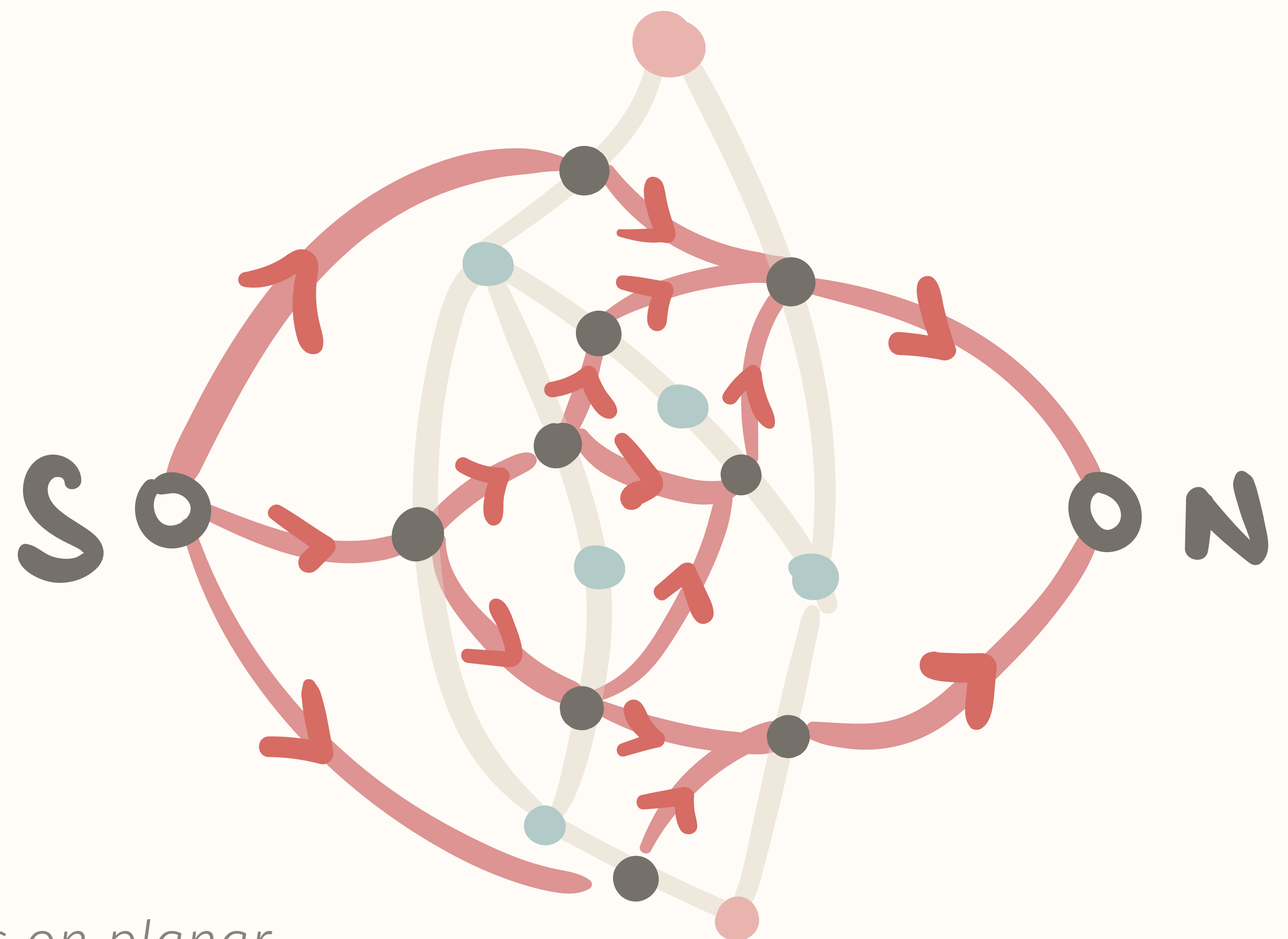
$$\binom{i+j}{i}$$

Specialization to Posets by vertices

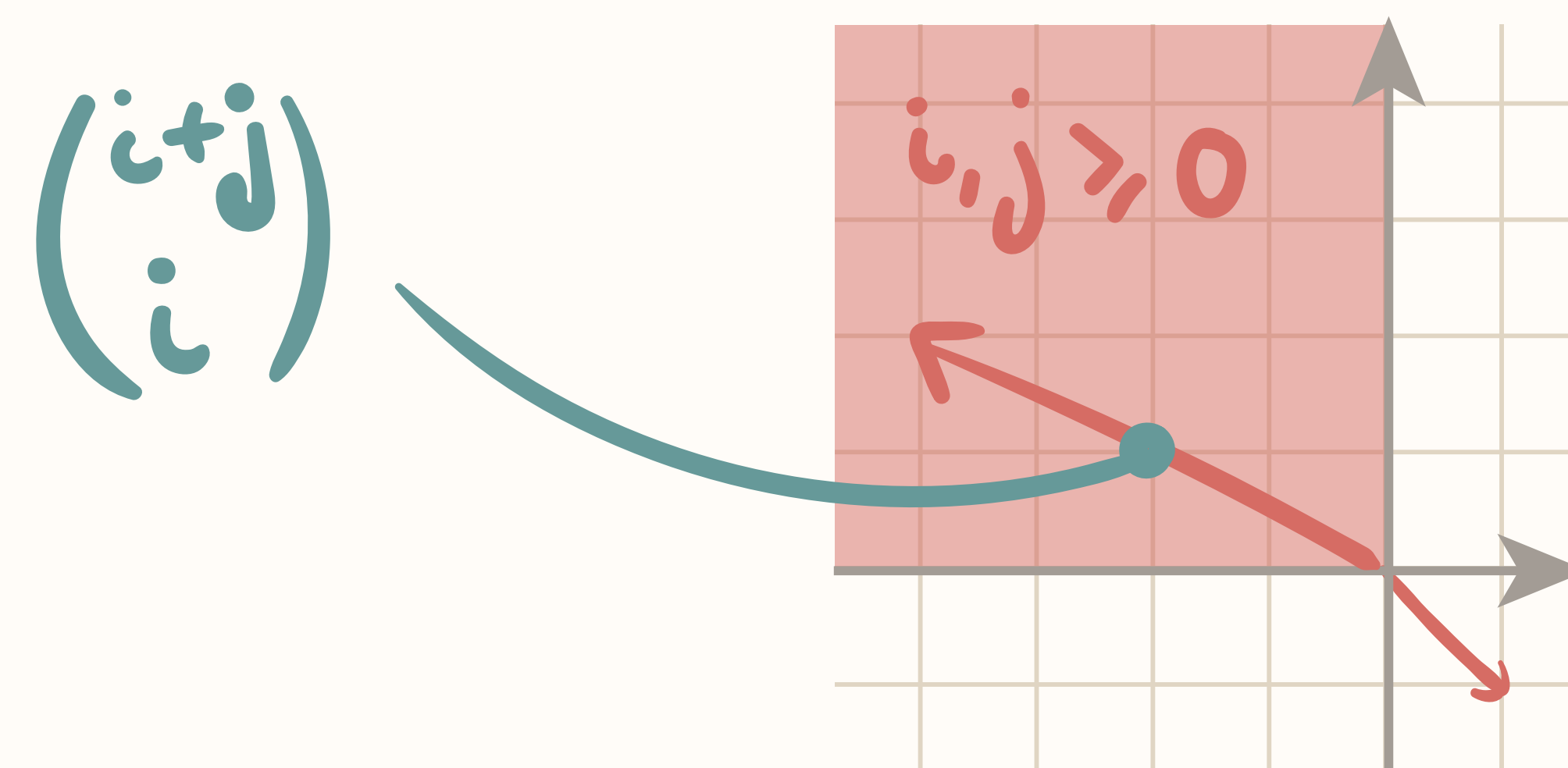
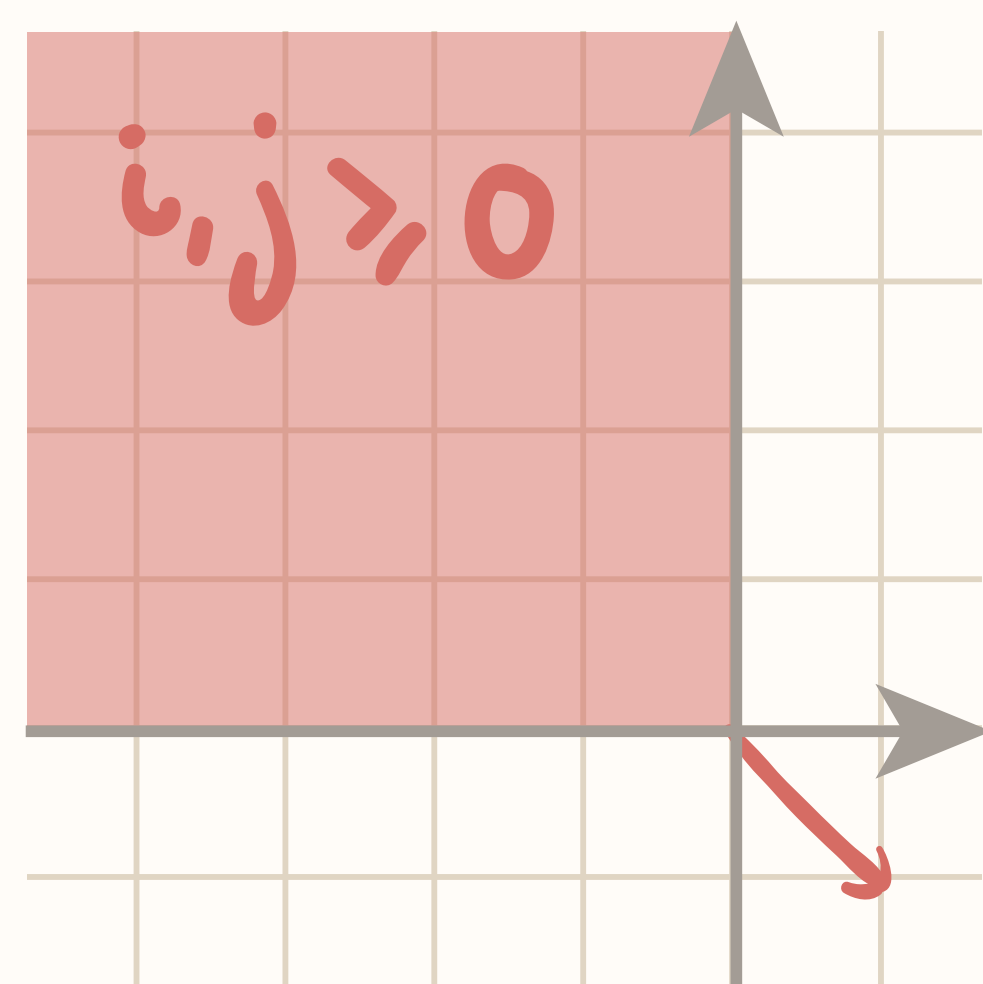
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poset



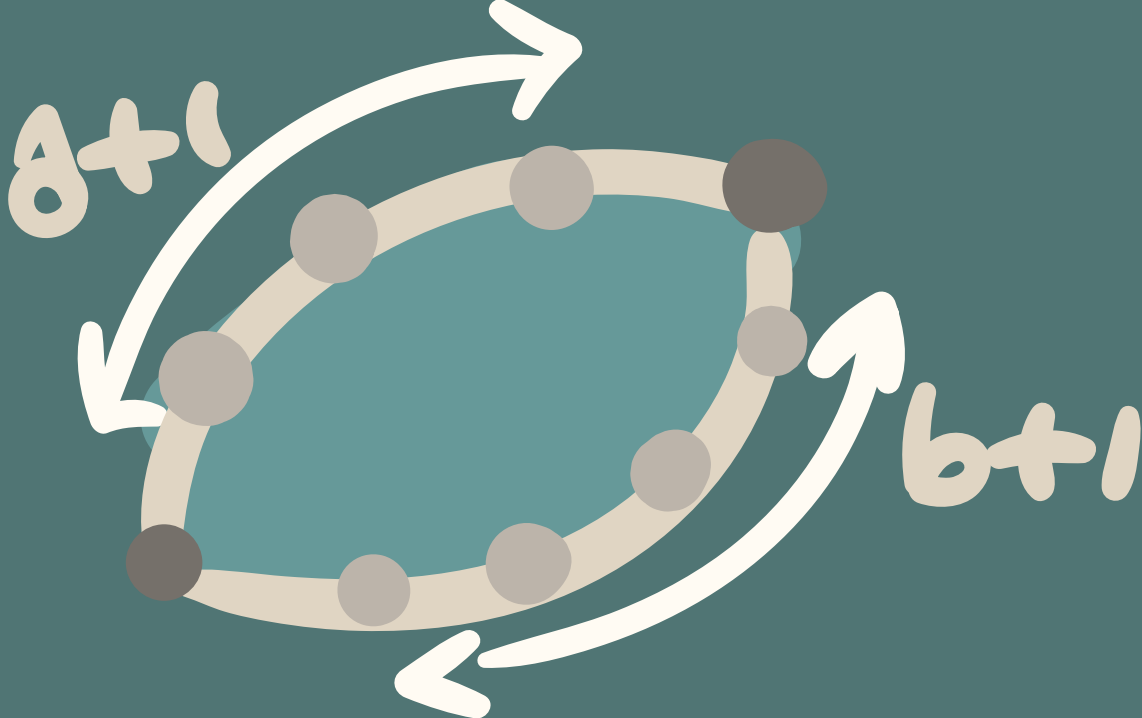
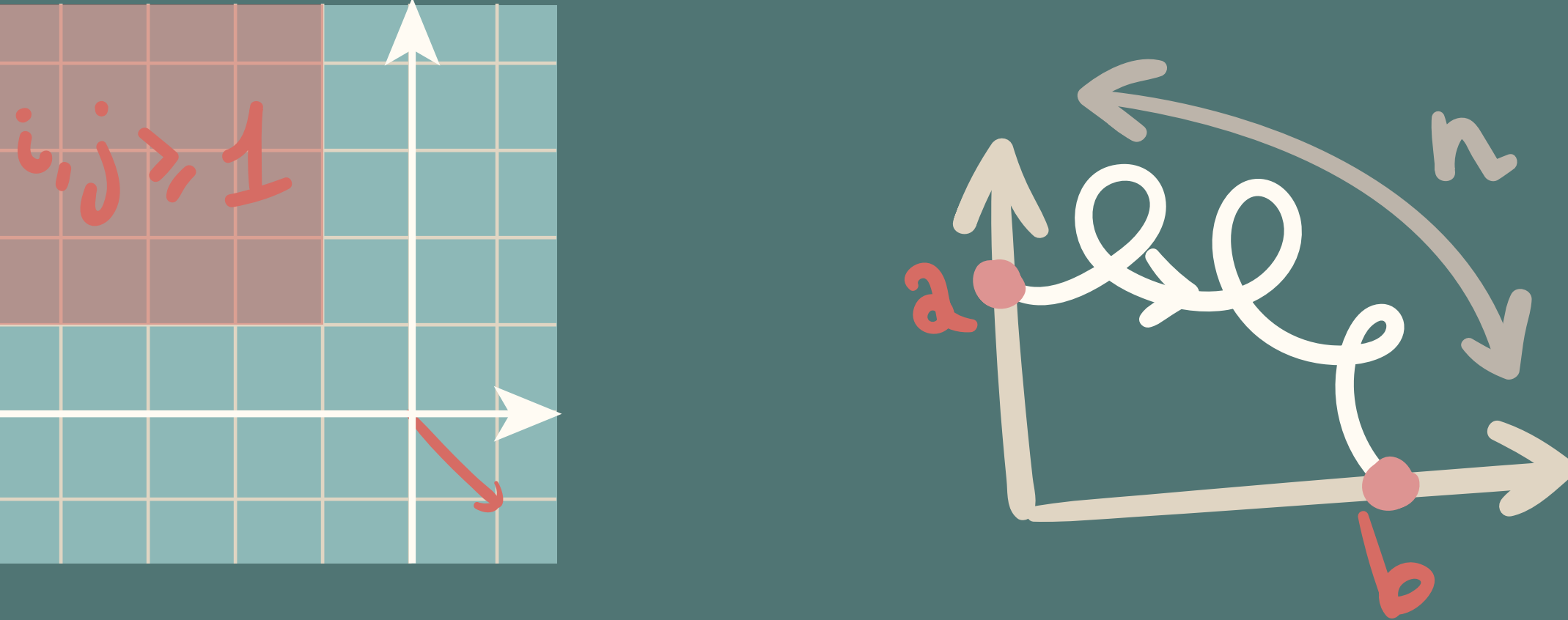
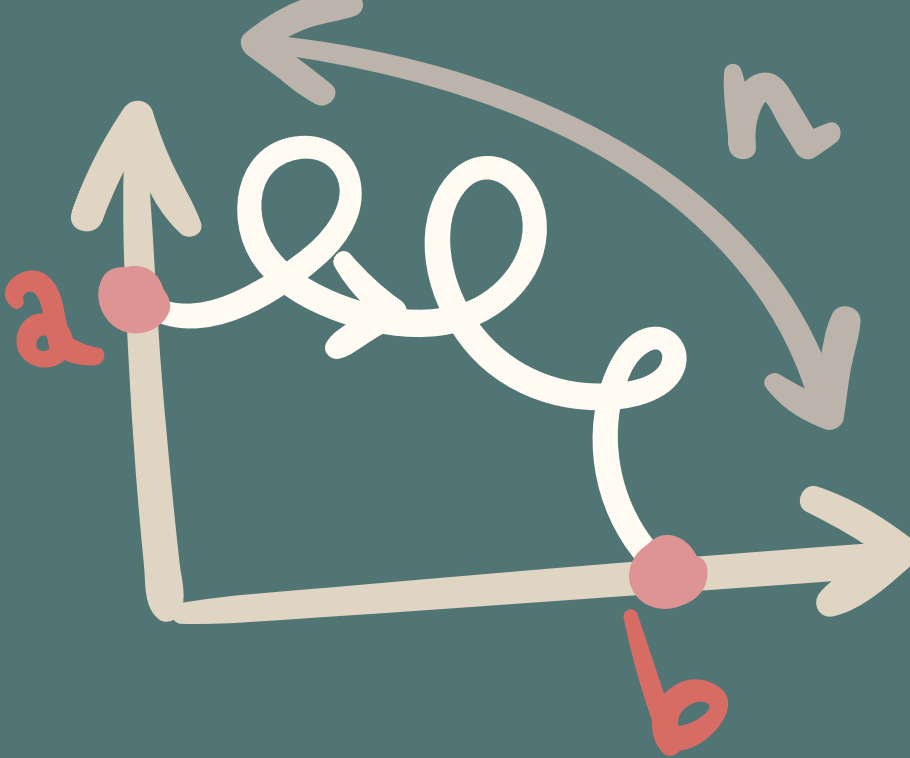
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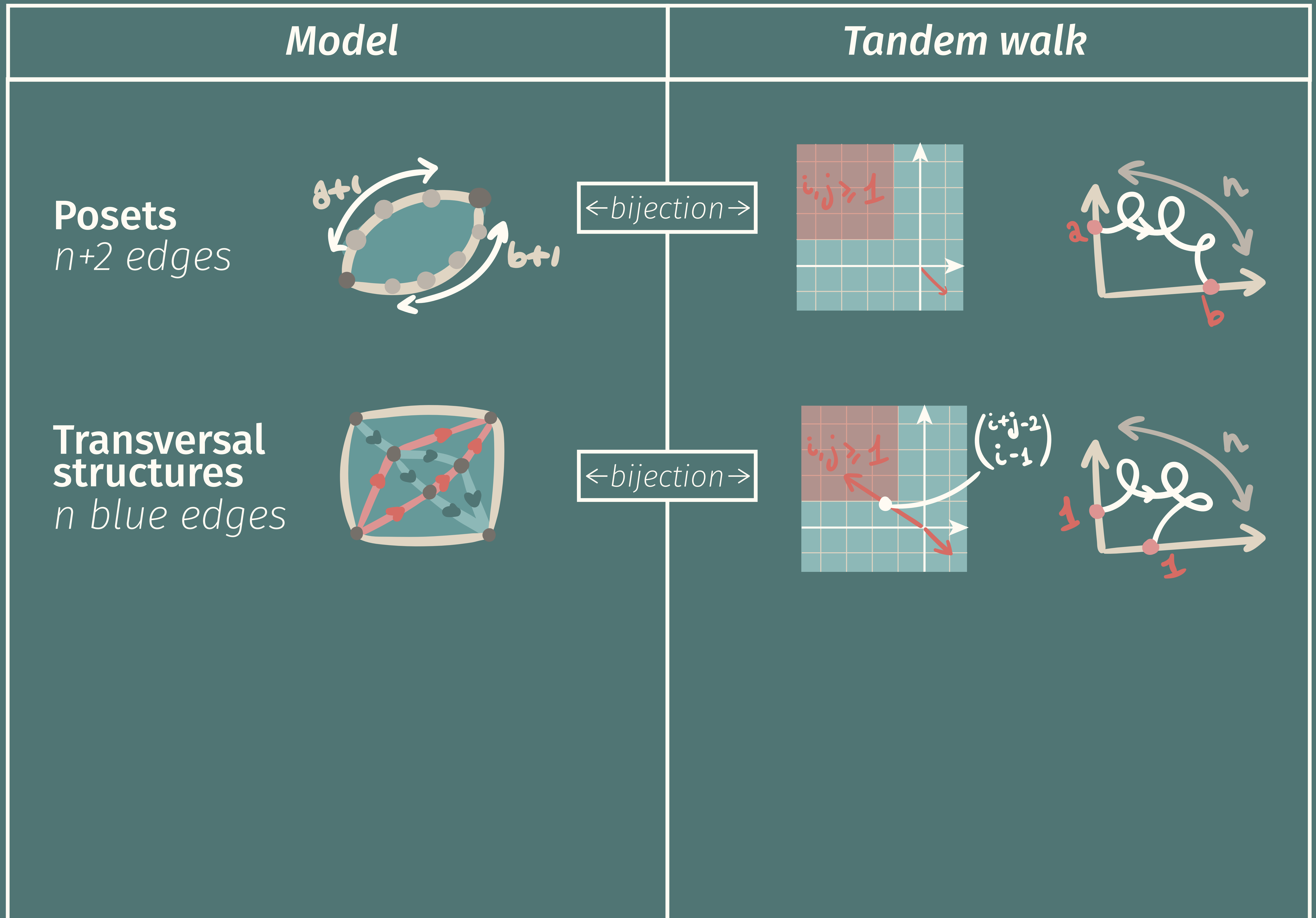
Specializations summary

<i>Model</i>	<i>Tandem walk</i>

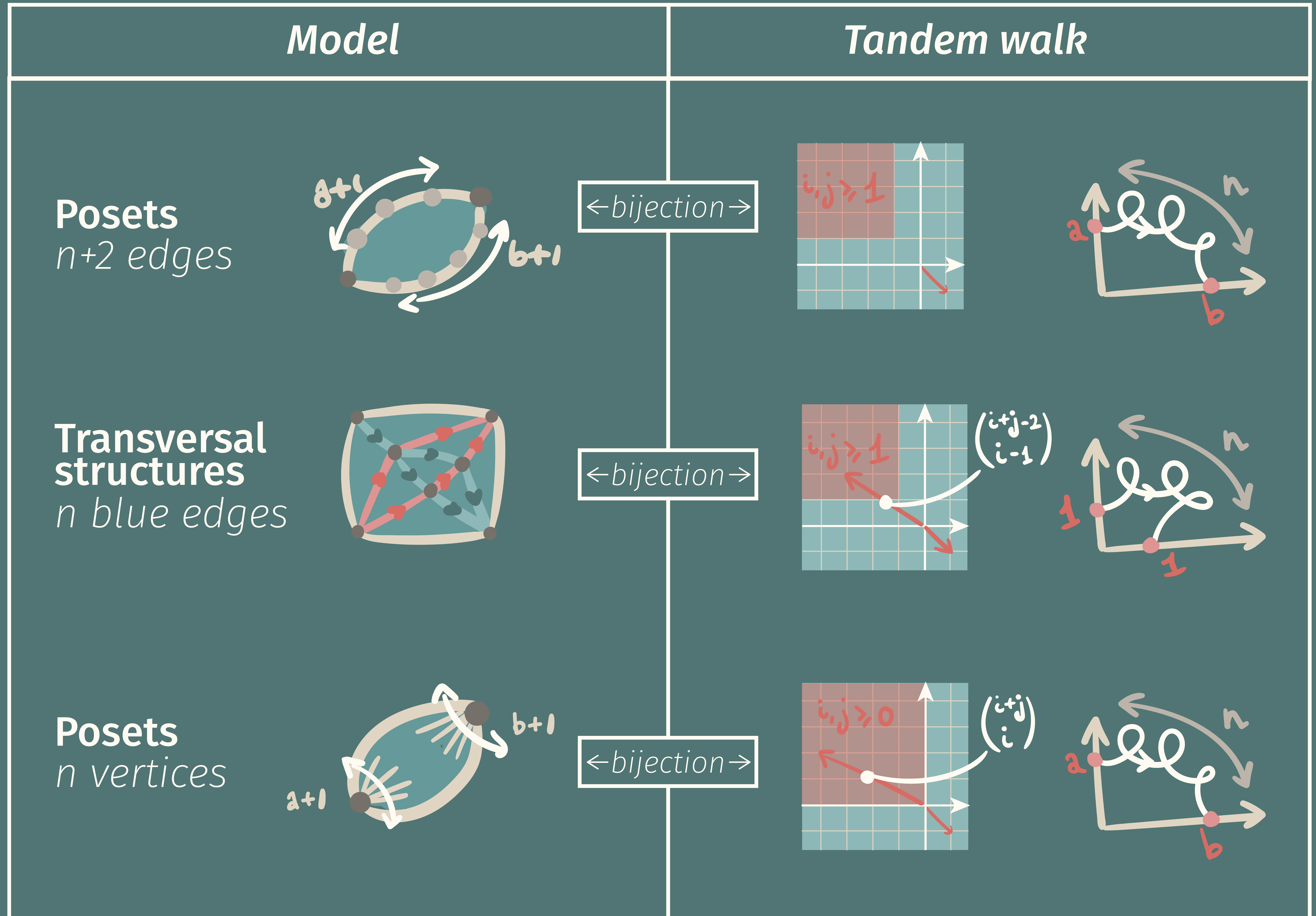
Specializations summary

<i>Model</i>	<i>Tandem walk</i>
<p>Posets <i>n+2 edges</i></p> 	 <p>A grid with a shaded red region in the top-left corner. A path starts at point (a, b) and moves through the grid. A red arrow indicates a step. The label $\langle i, j \rangle, 1$ is written in red in the shaded area.</p>  <p>A grid with a path starting at point (a, b) and ending at point (n, n). The path consists of several loops and straight segments. A red arrow indicates a step.</p>

Specializations summary



Specializations summary



Summary

Maps, introduction

1. Specialization of the KMSW bijection

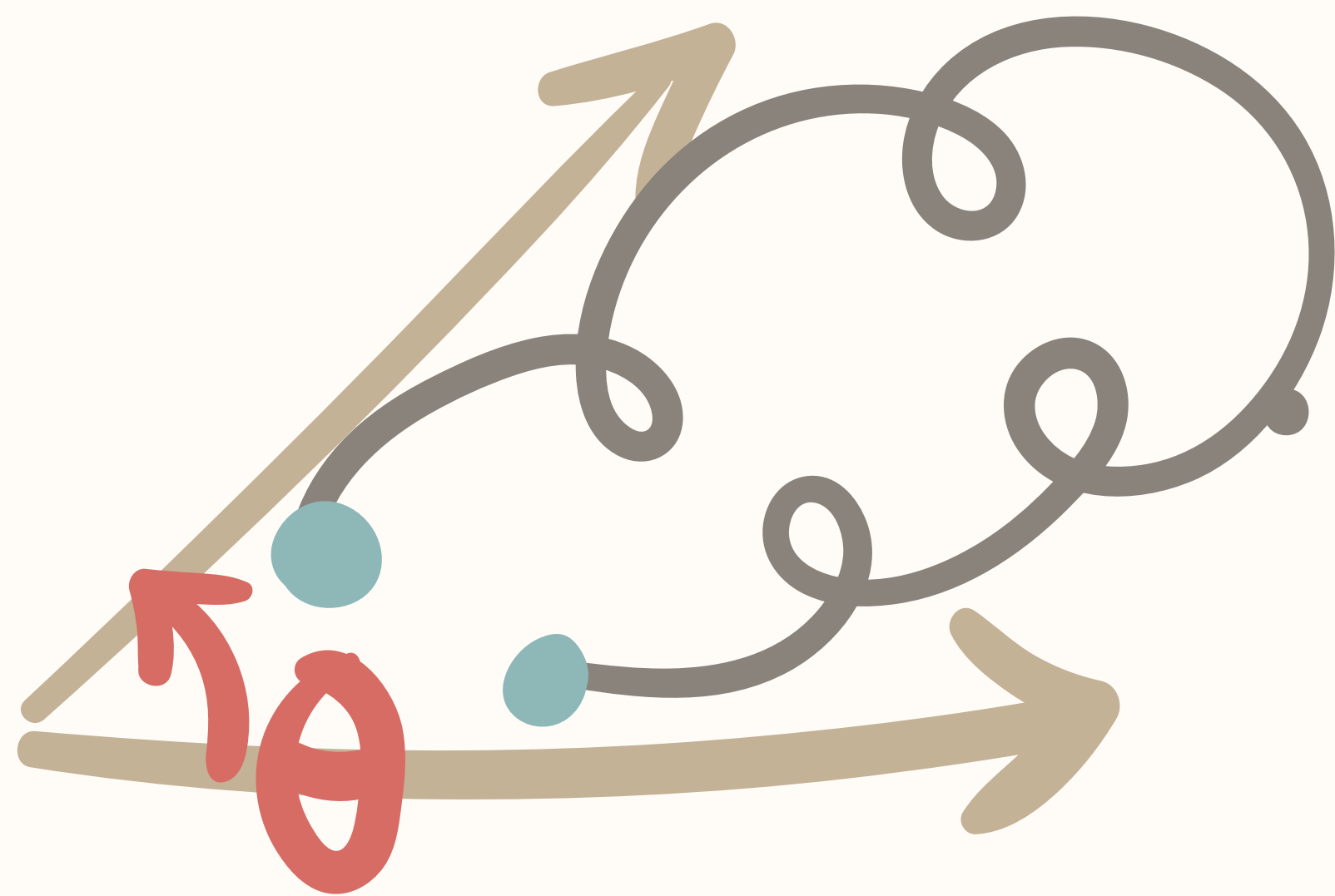
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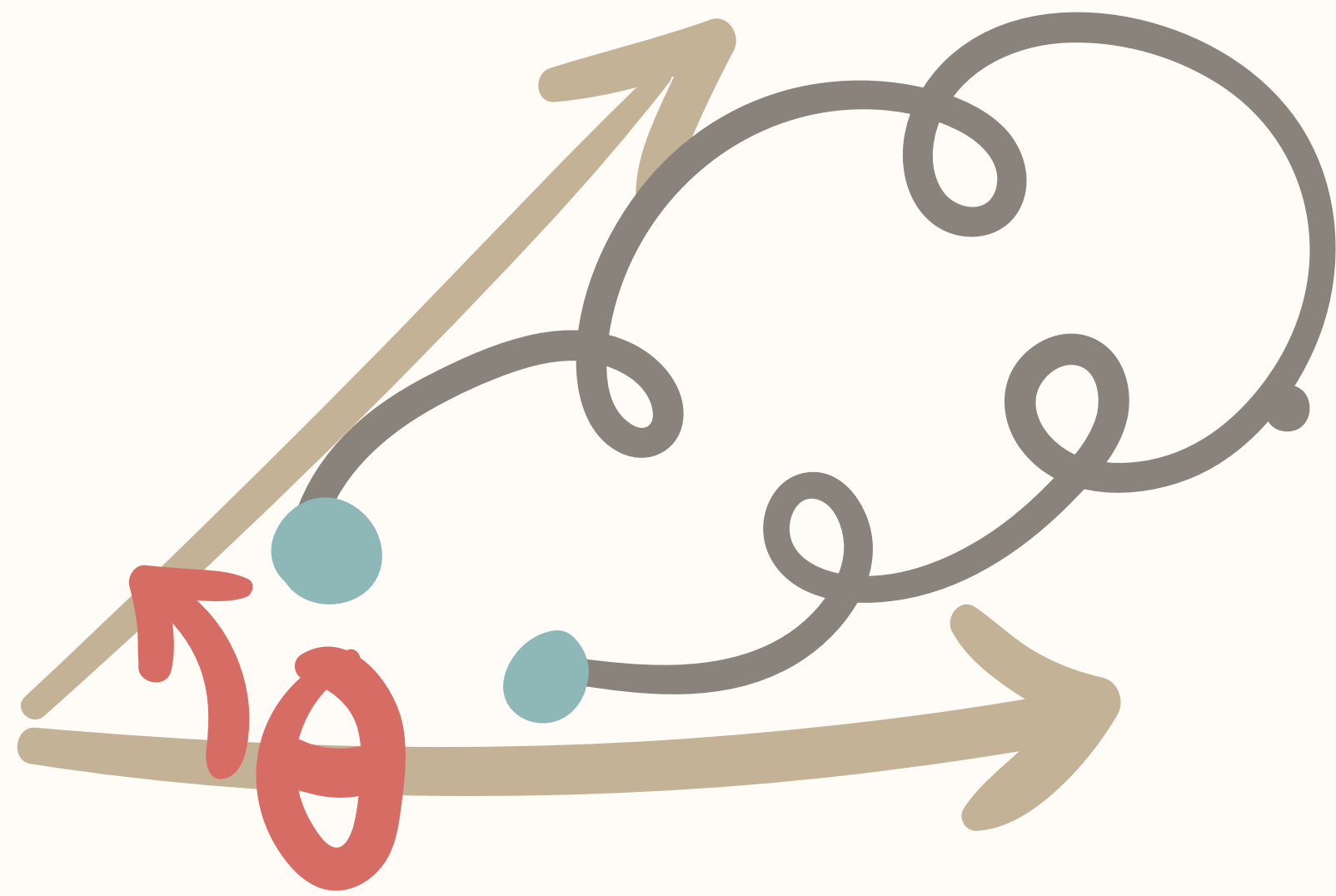
Asymptotic counting results



⇒ *Random walks in cone*, D. Denisov
& V. Wachtel (2015)

$$a_n \sim \kappa \cdot \gamma^n n^{-1 - \frac{\pi}{\arccos(\theta)}}$$

Asymptotic counting results



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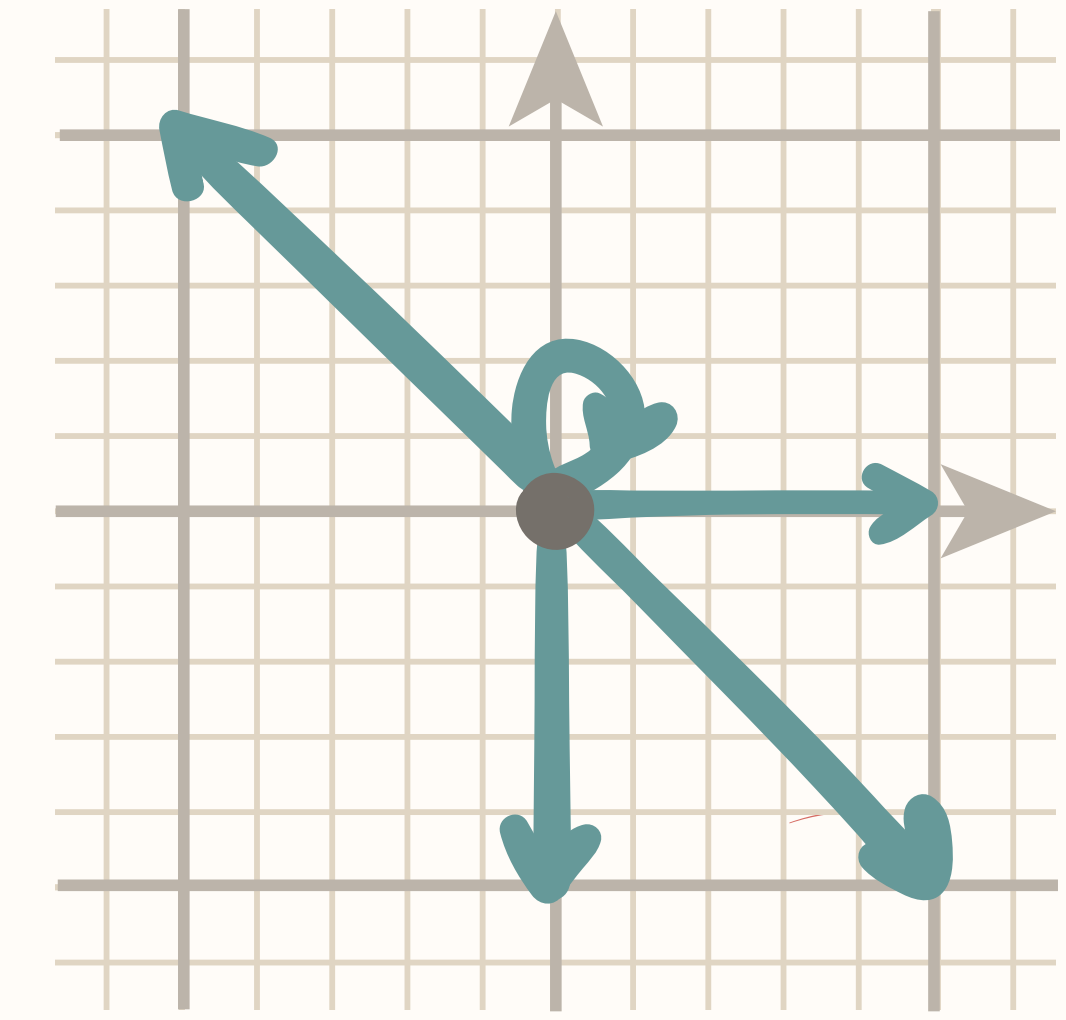
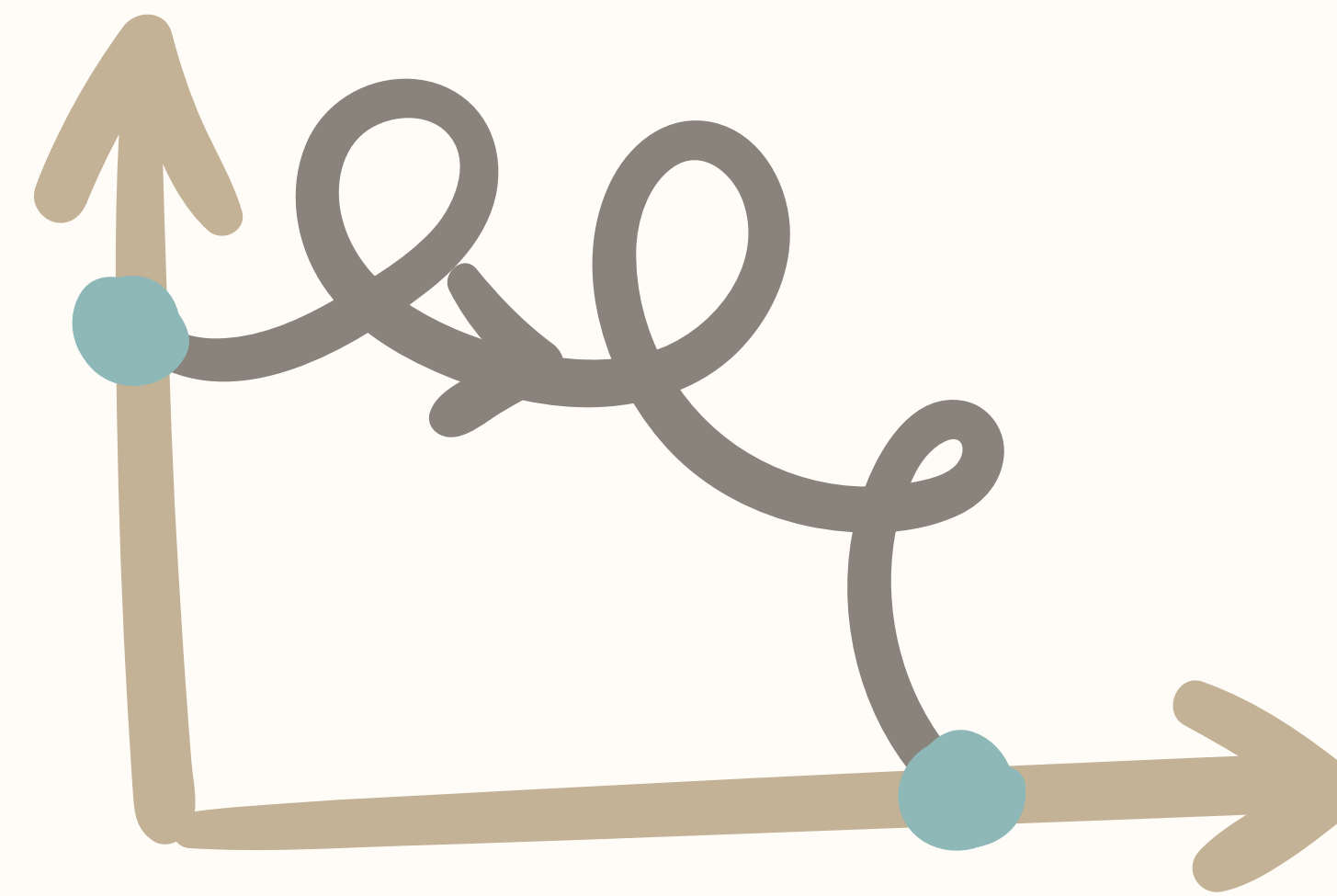
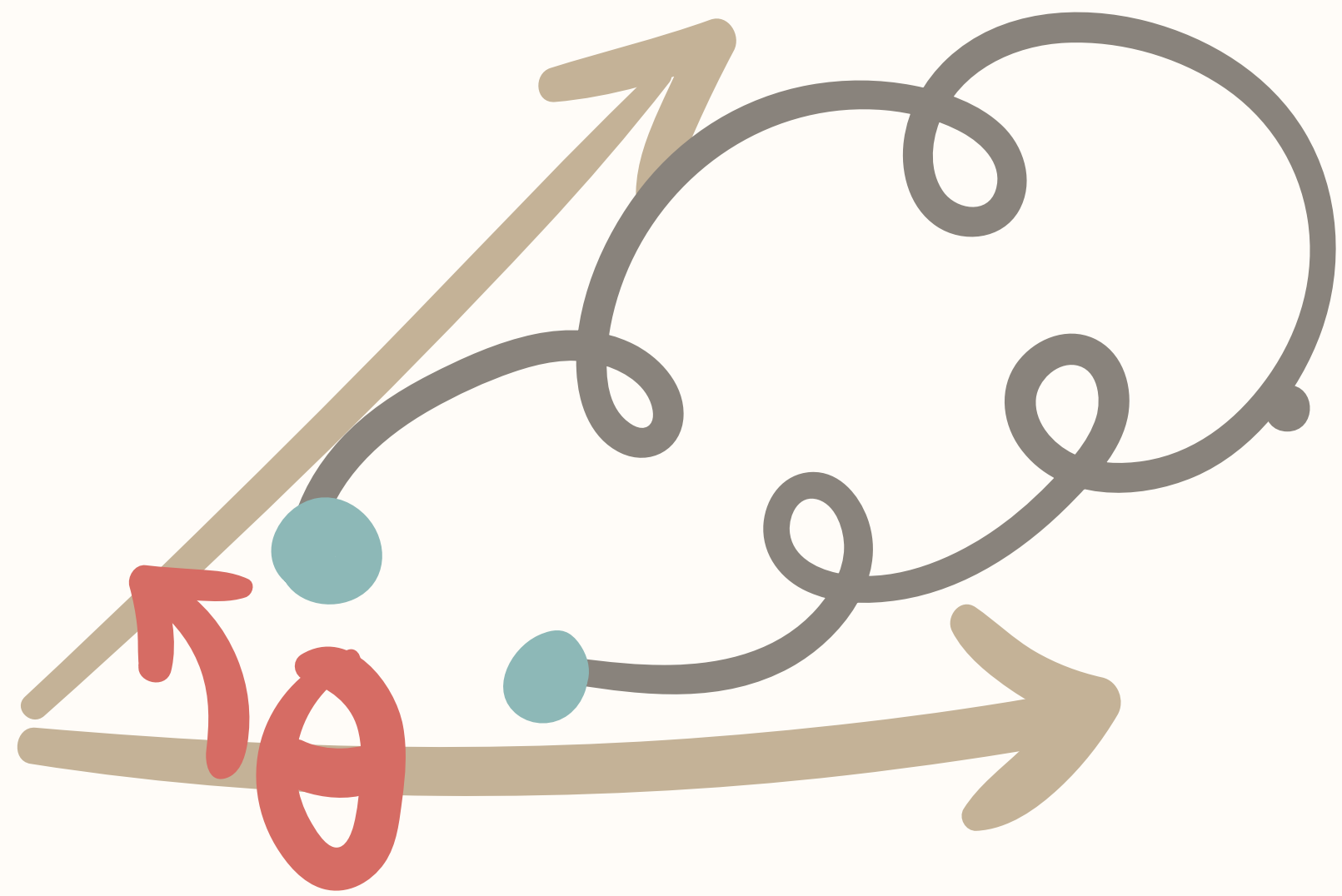
$$a_n \sim \kappa \cdot \gamma^n n^{-1 - \frac{\pi}{\arccos(\theta)}}$$

If the drift is zero, *i.e.* :

$$\mathbf{E}[X] = \mathbf{E}[Y] = 0$$

And the covariance matrix is identity.

Asymptotic counting results



⇒ *Random walks in cone*, D. Denisov & V. Wachtel (2015)

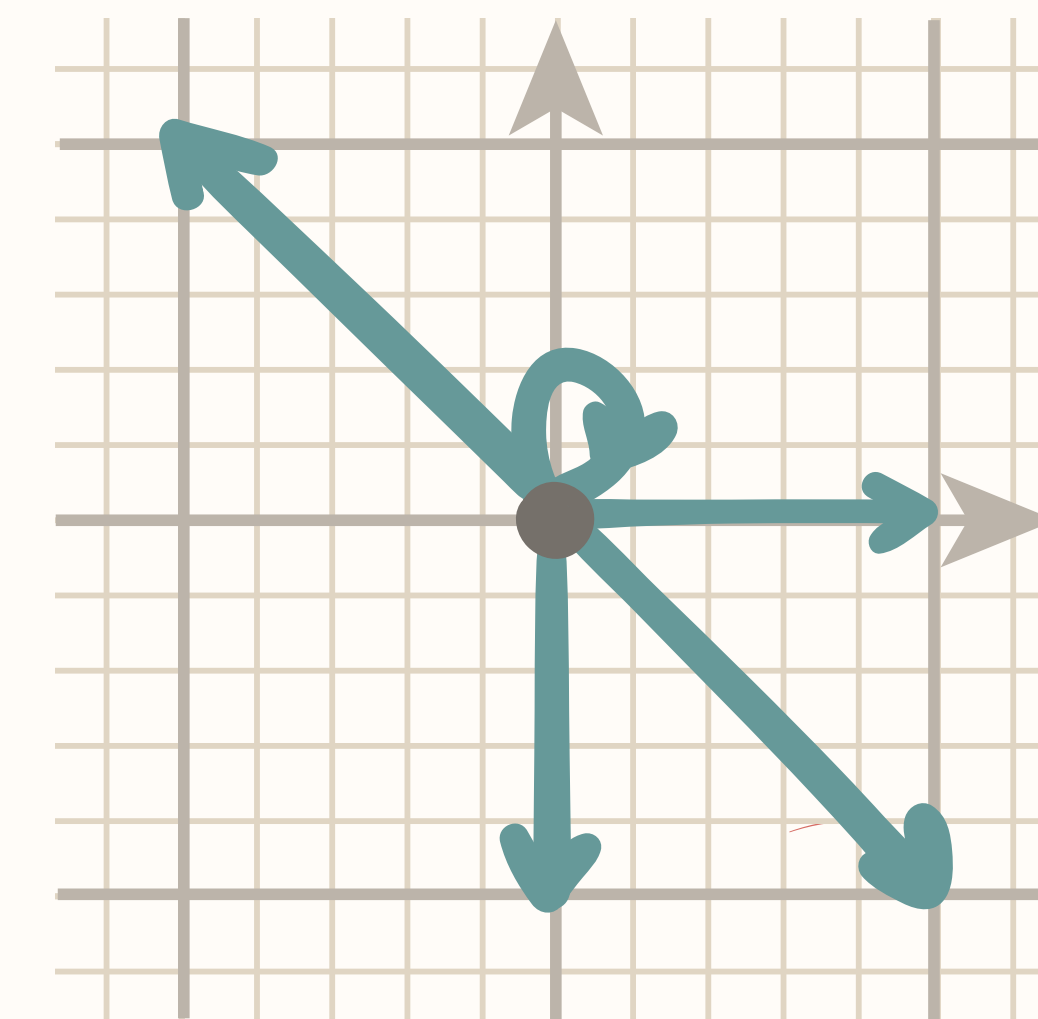
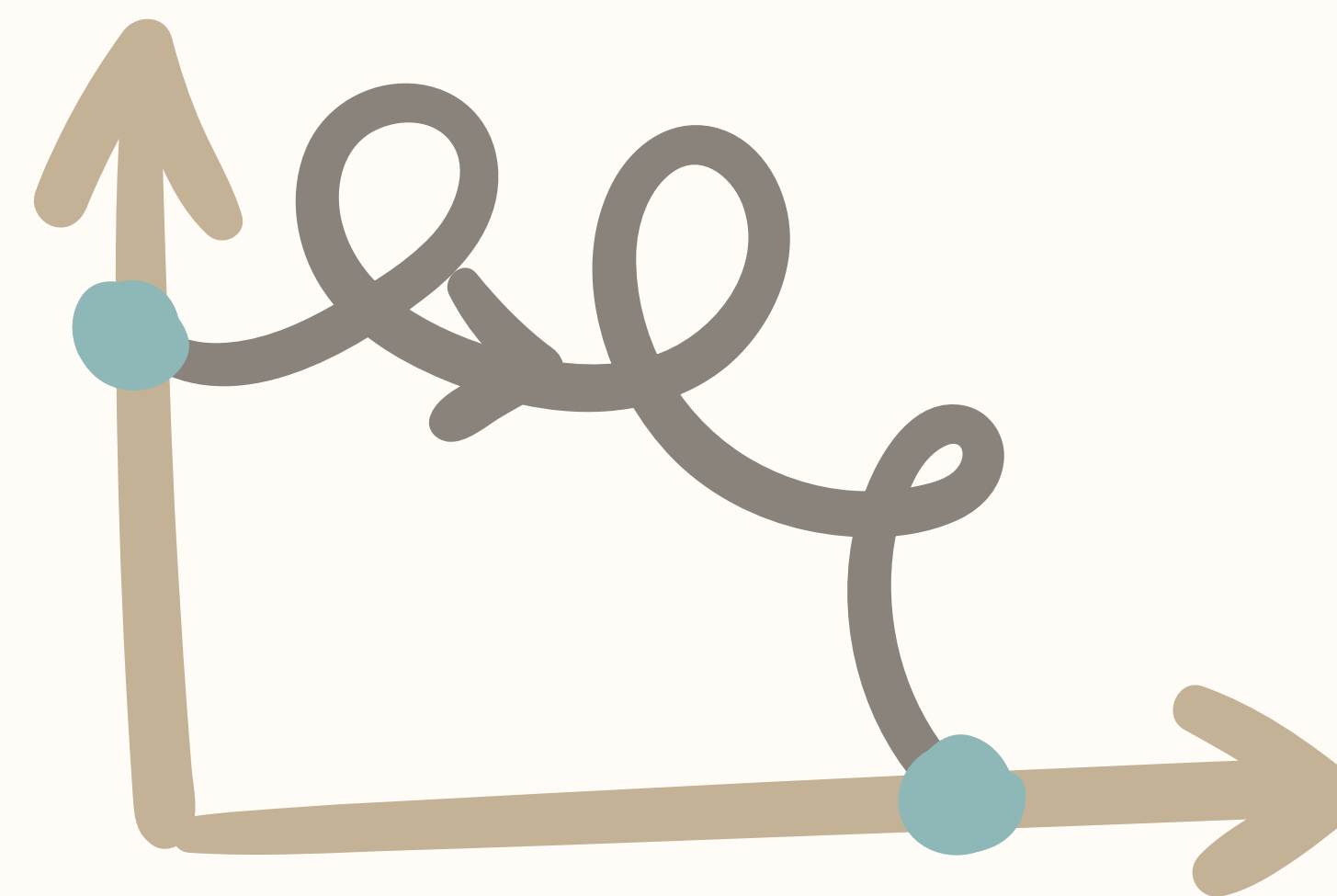
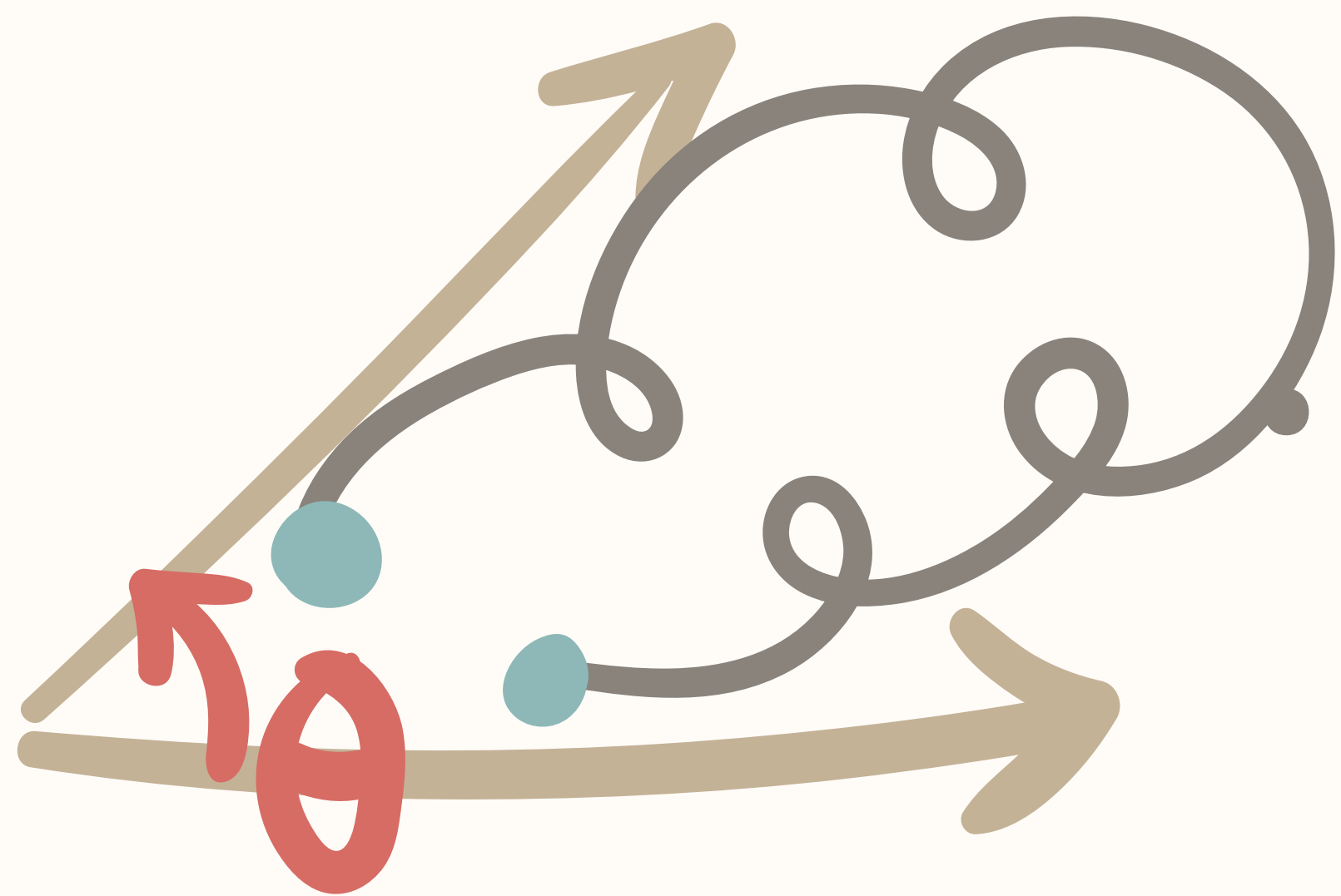
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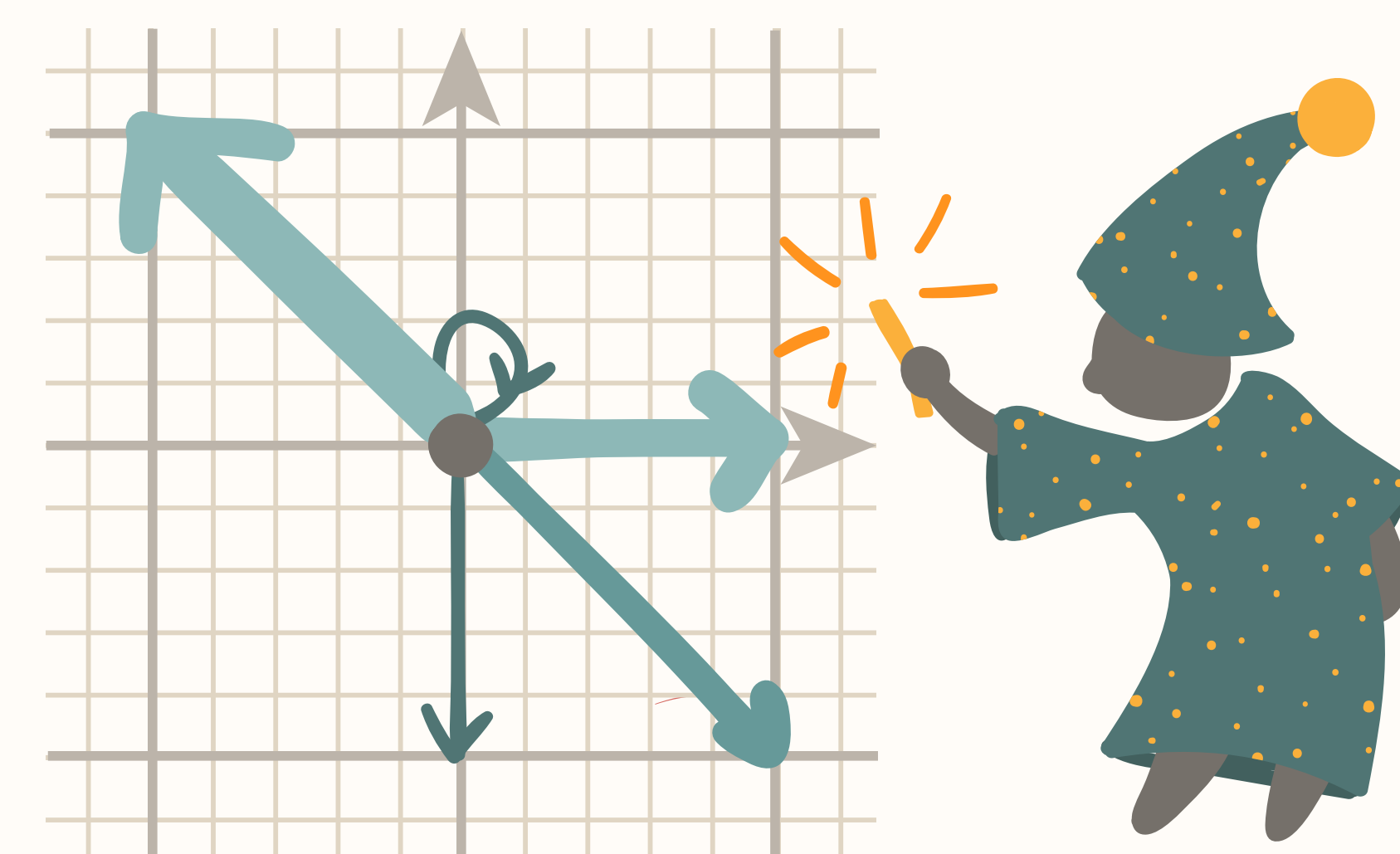
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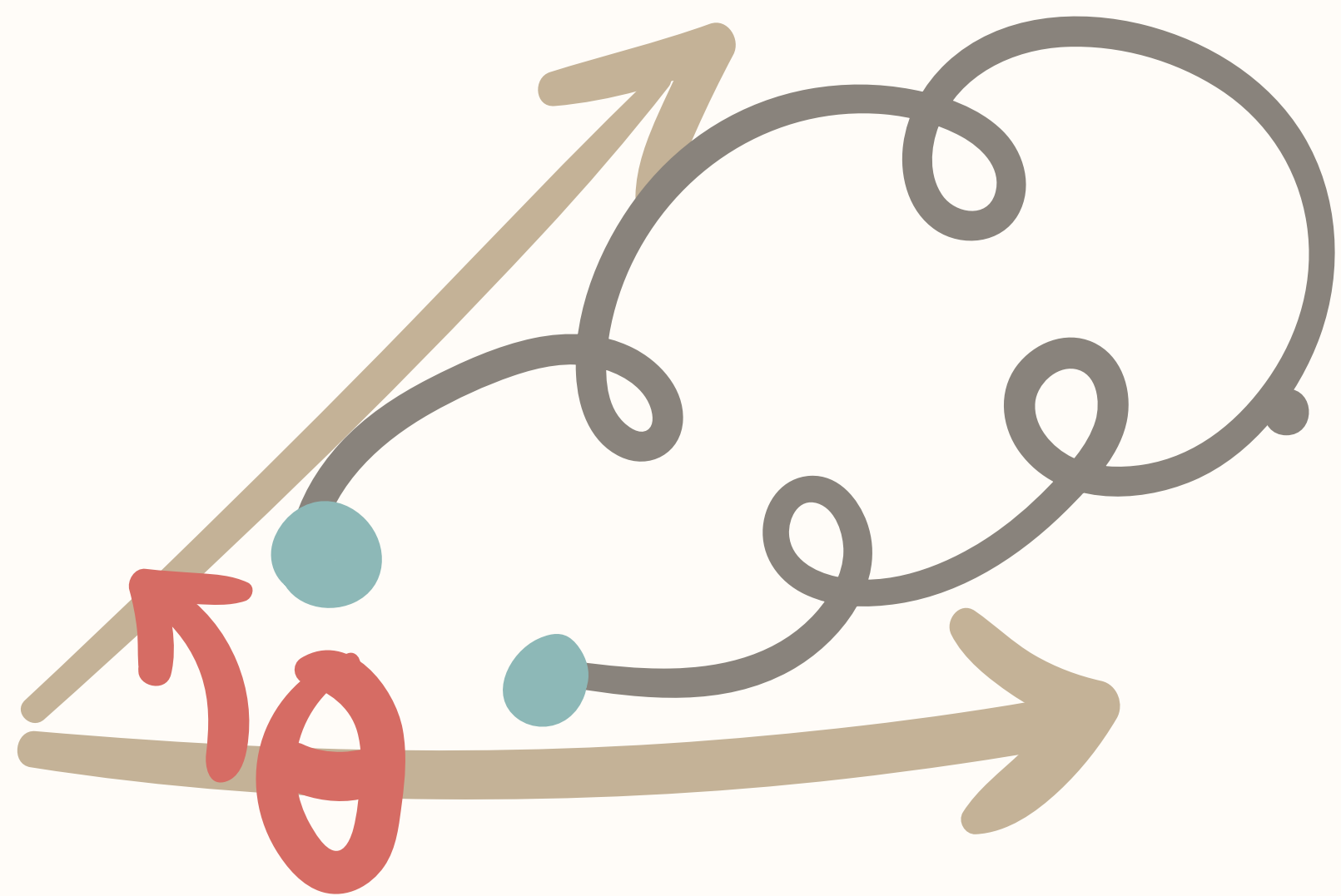
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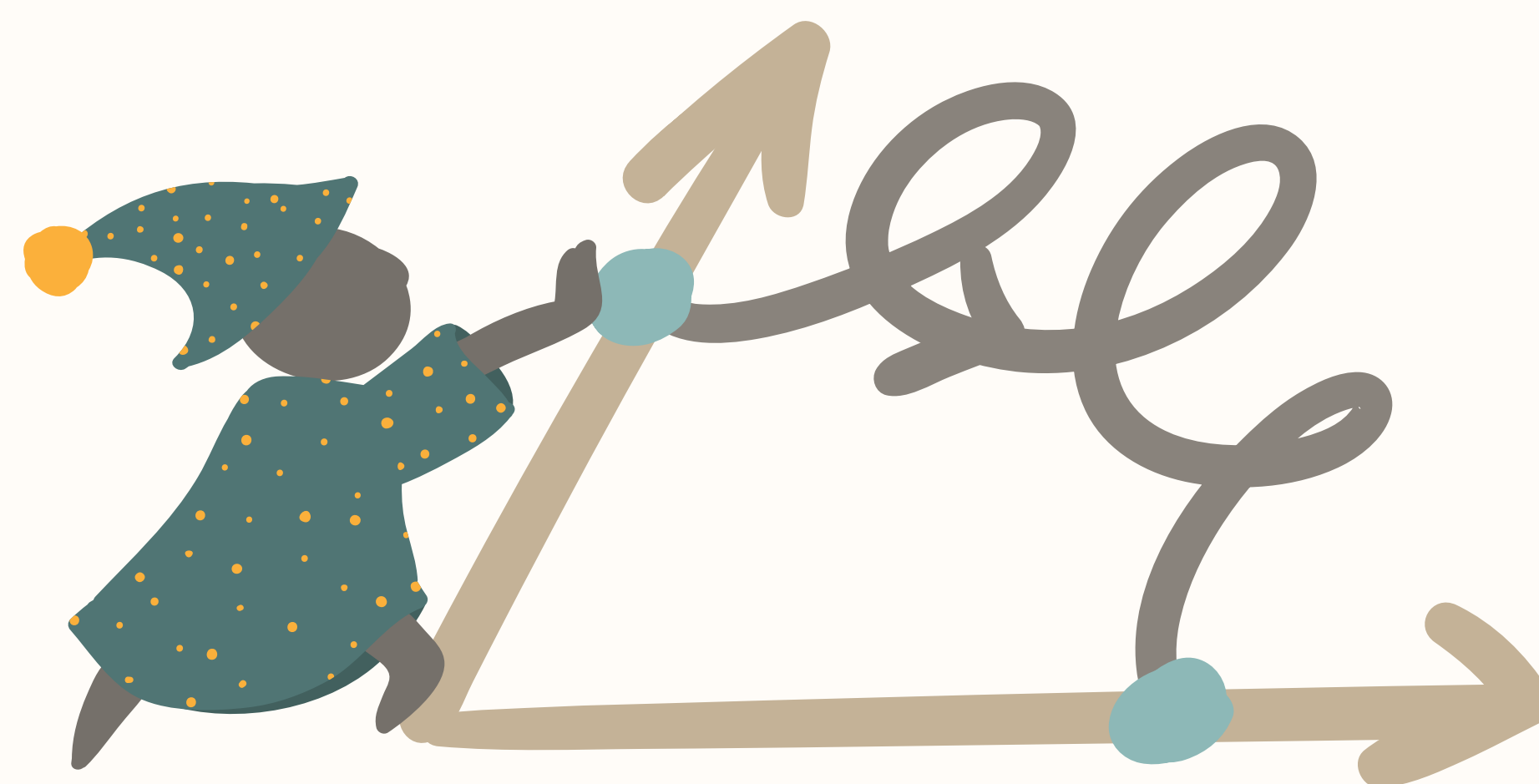
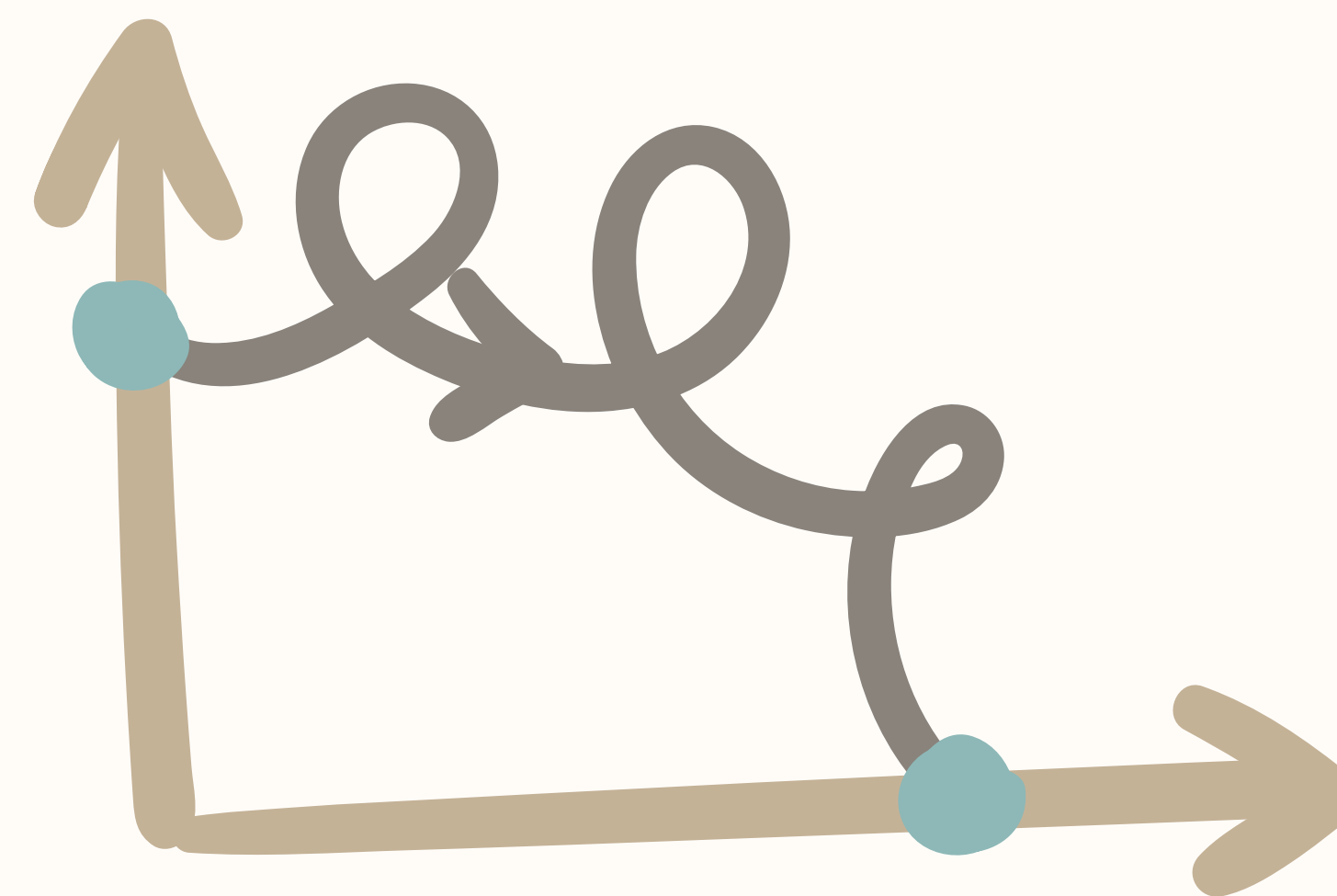
Weighted steps

Asymptotic counting results

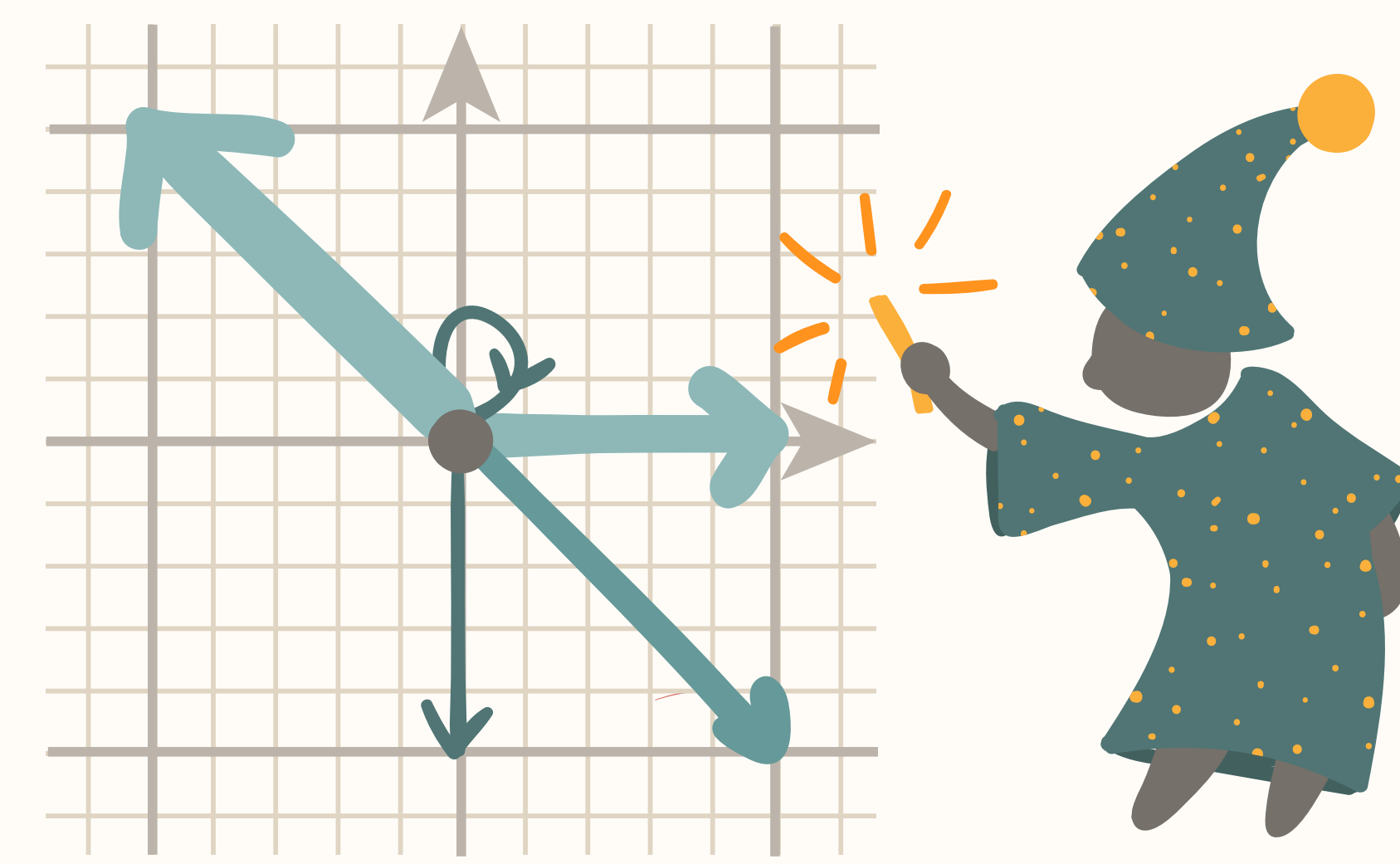
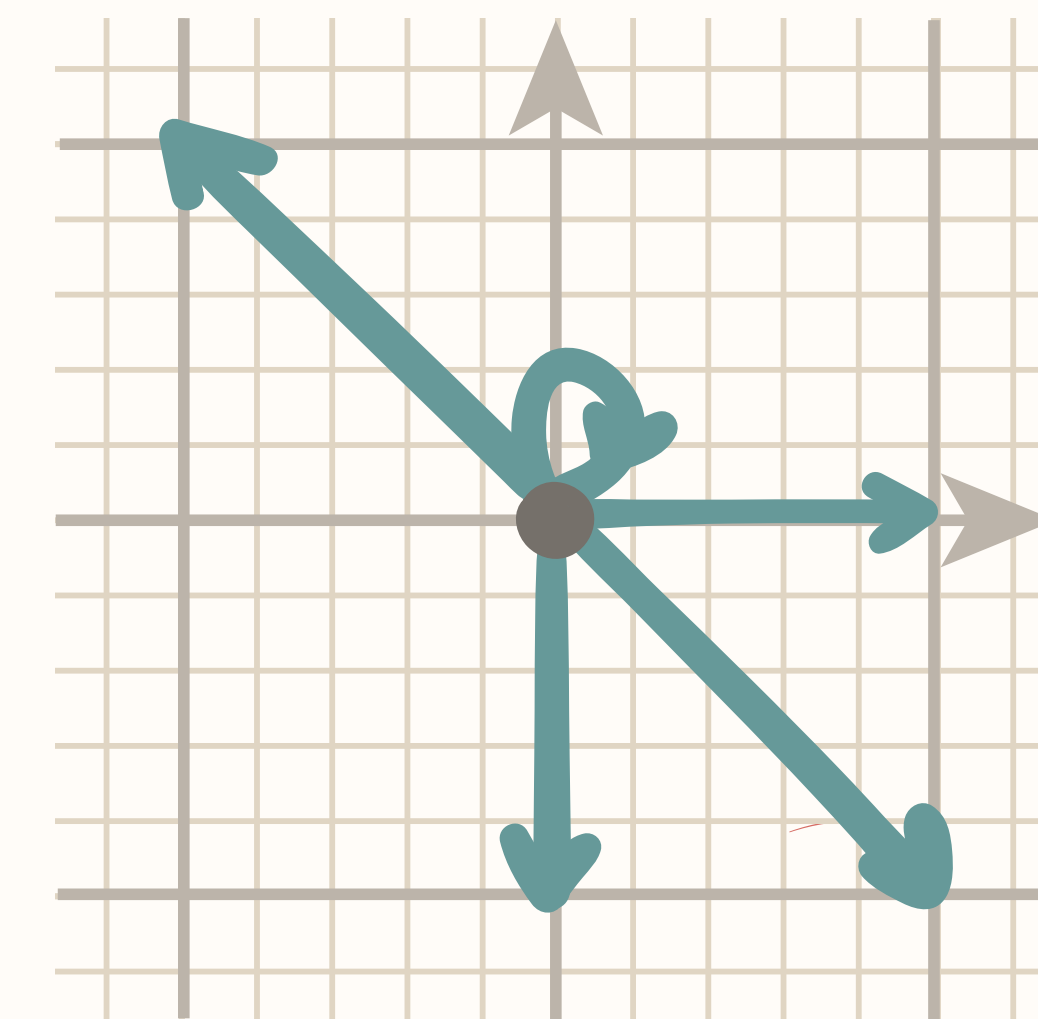


⇒ *Random walks in cone*, D. Denisov & V. Wachtel (2015)

$$a_n \sim \kappa \cdot \gamma^n n^{-1 - \frac{\pi}{\arccos(\theta)}}$$



Shear transformation



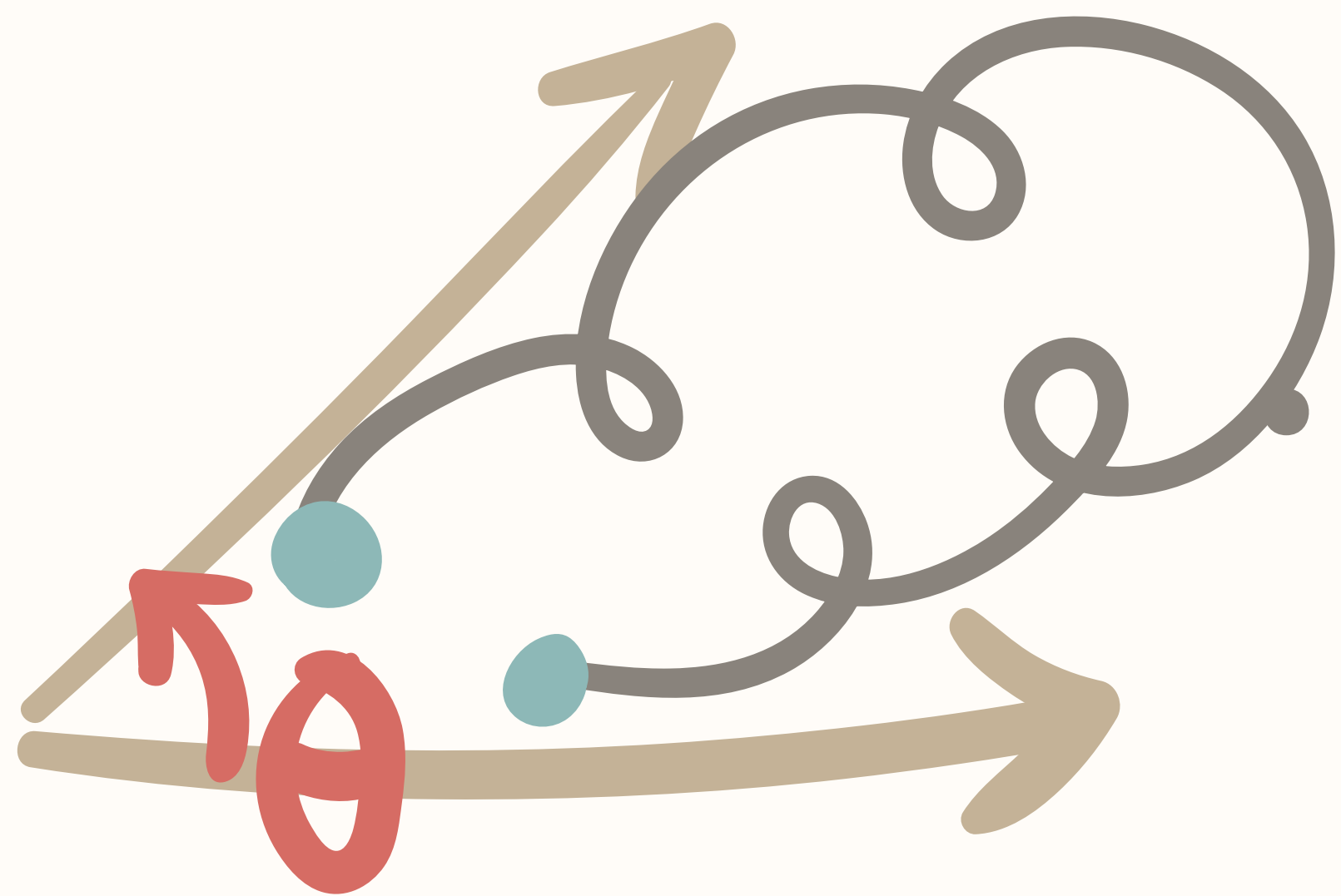
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Asymptotic counting results



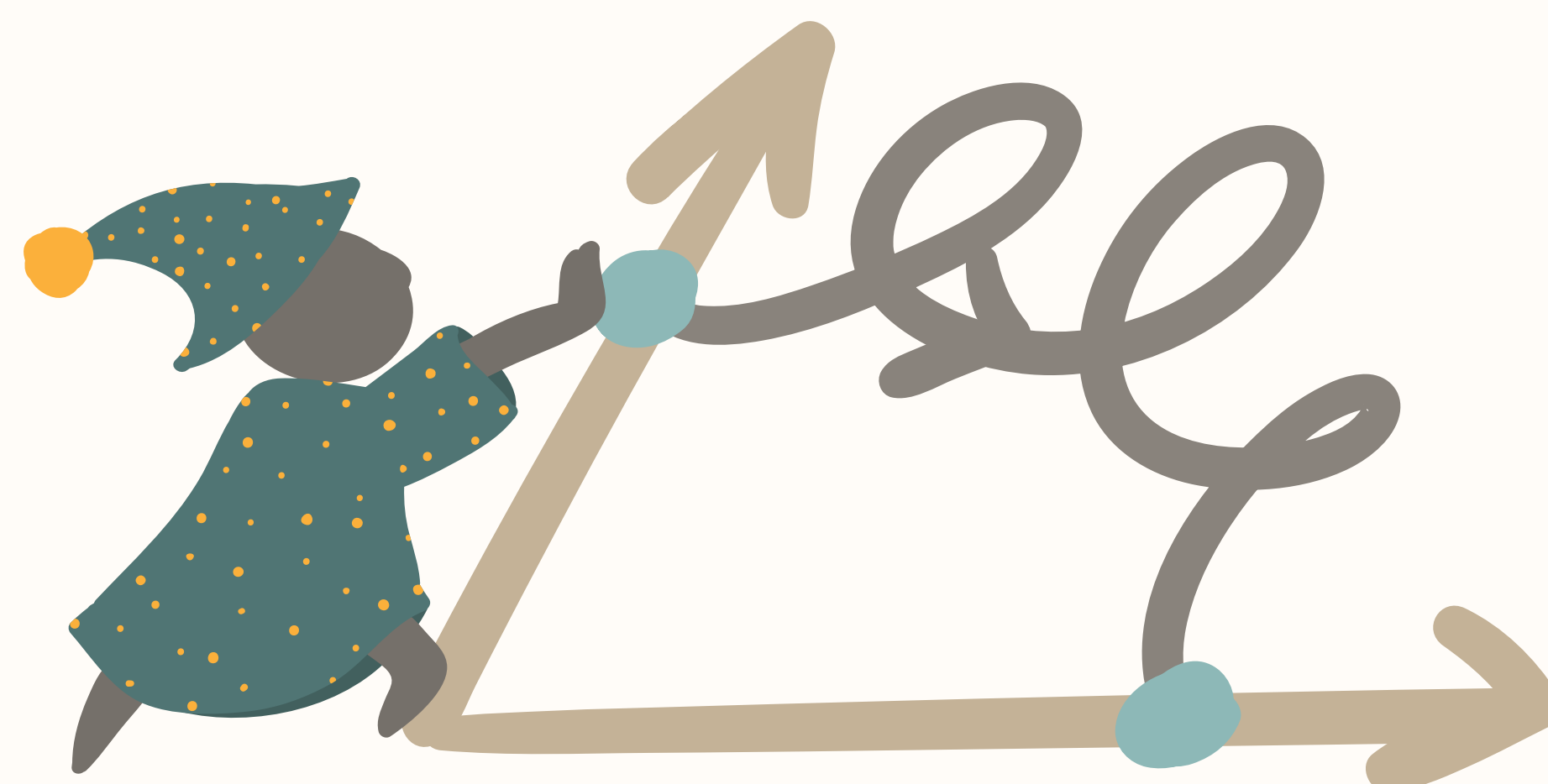
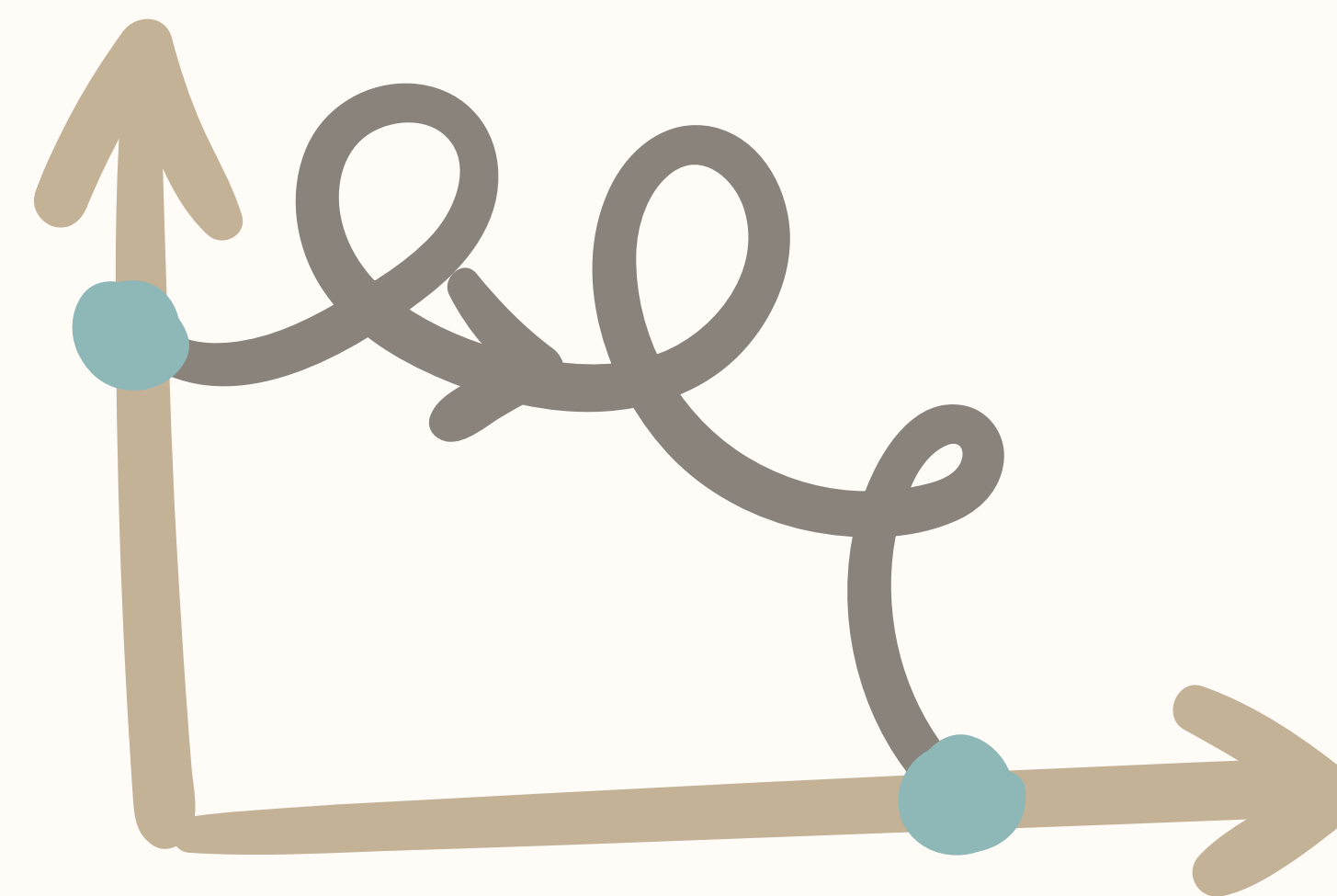
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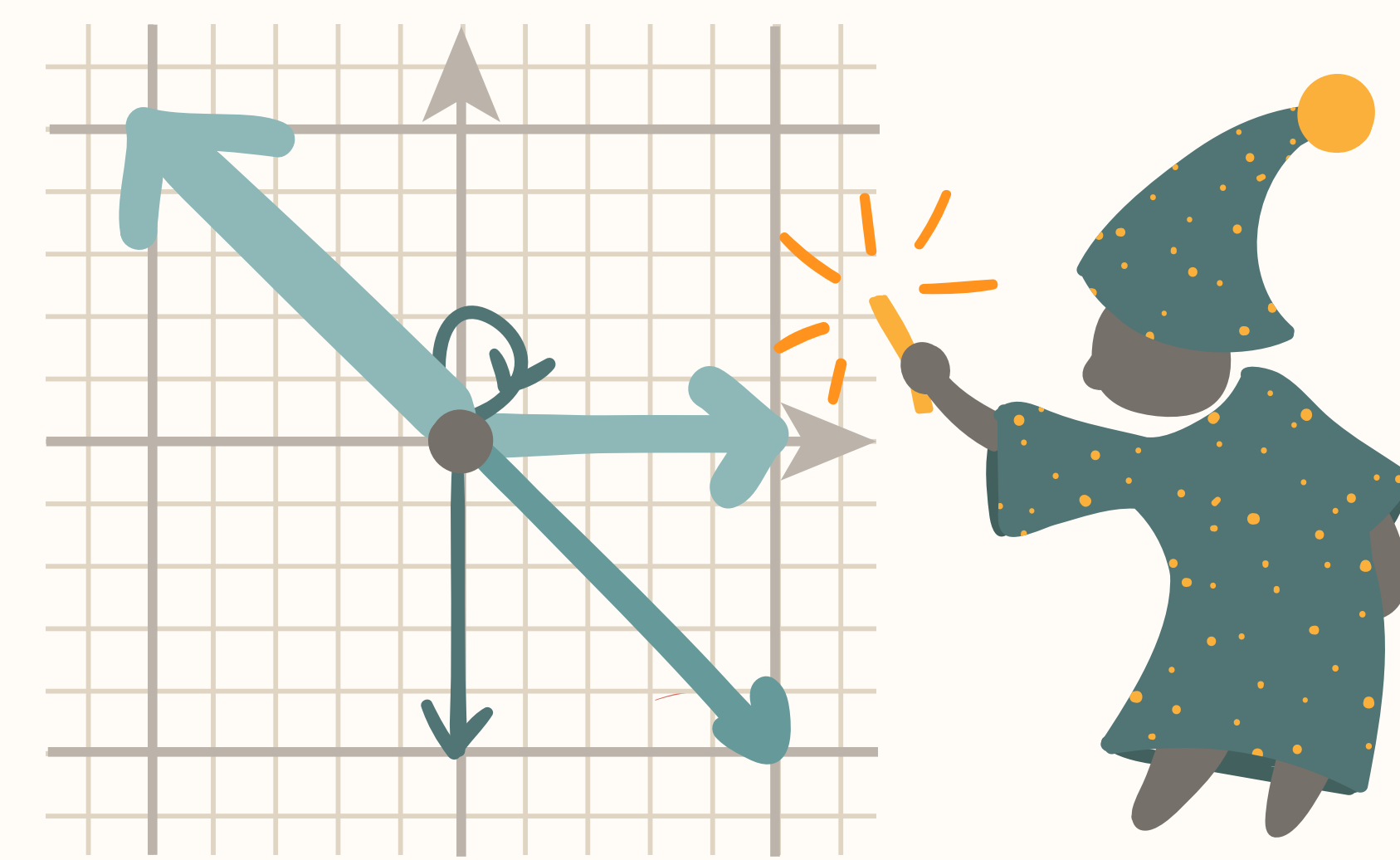
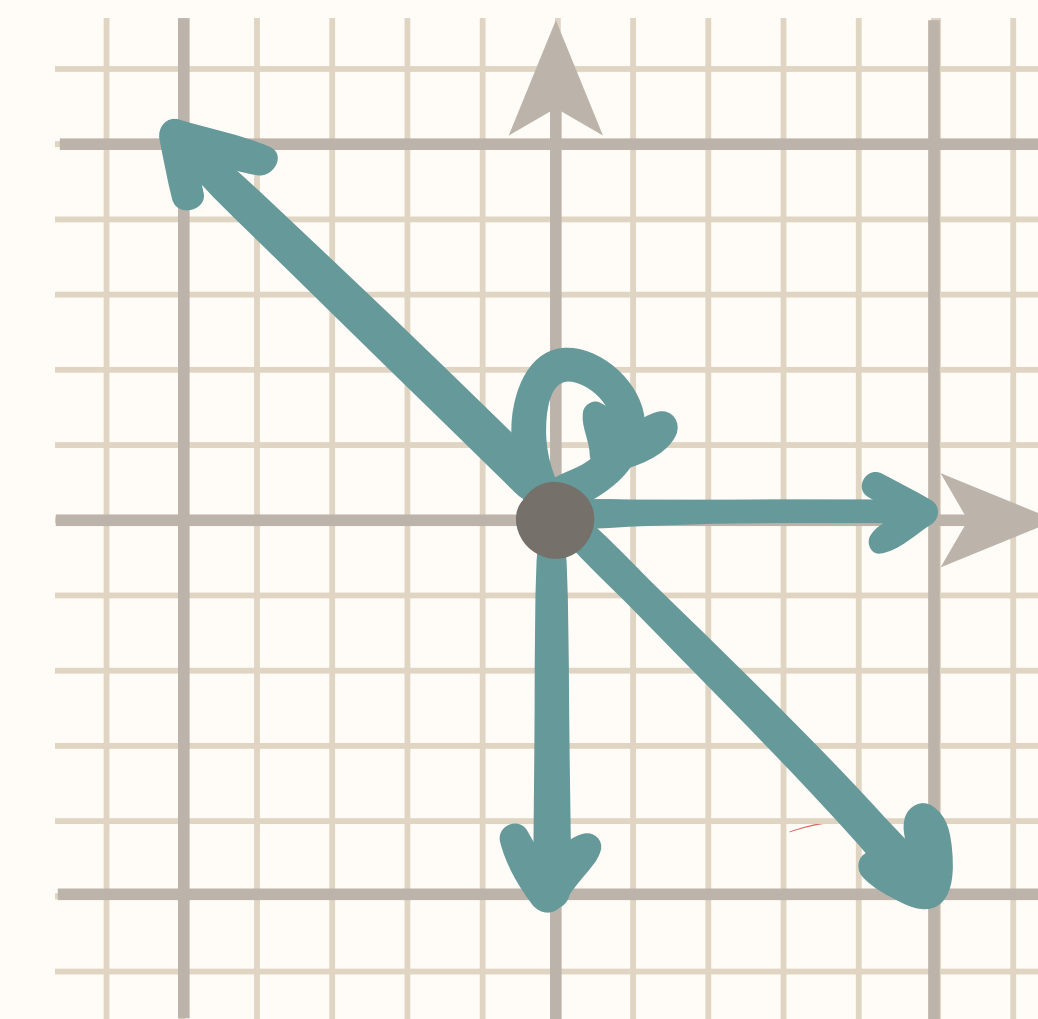
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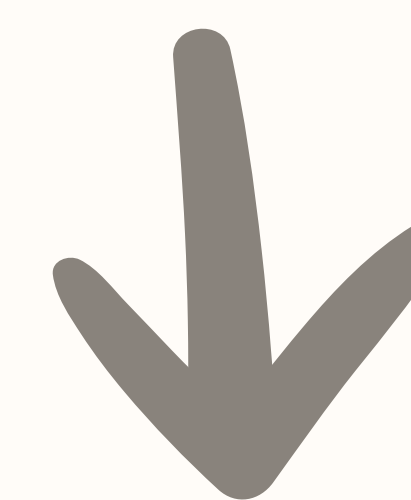
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Shear transformation



Weighted steps



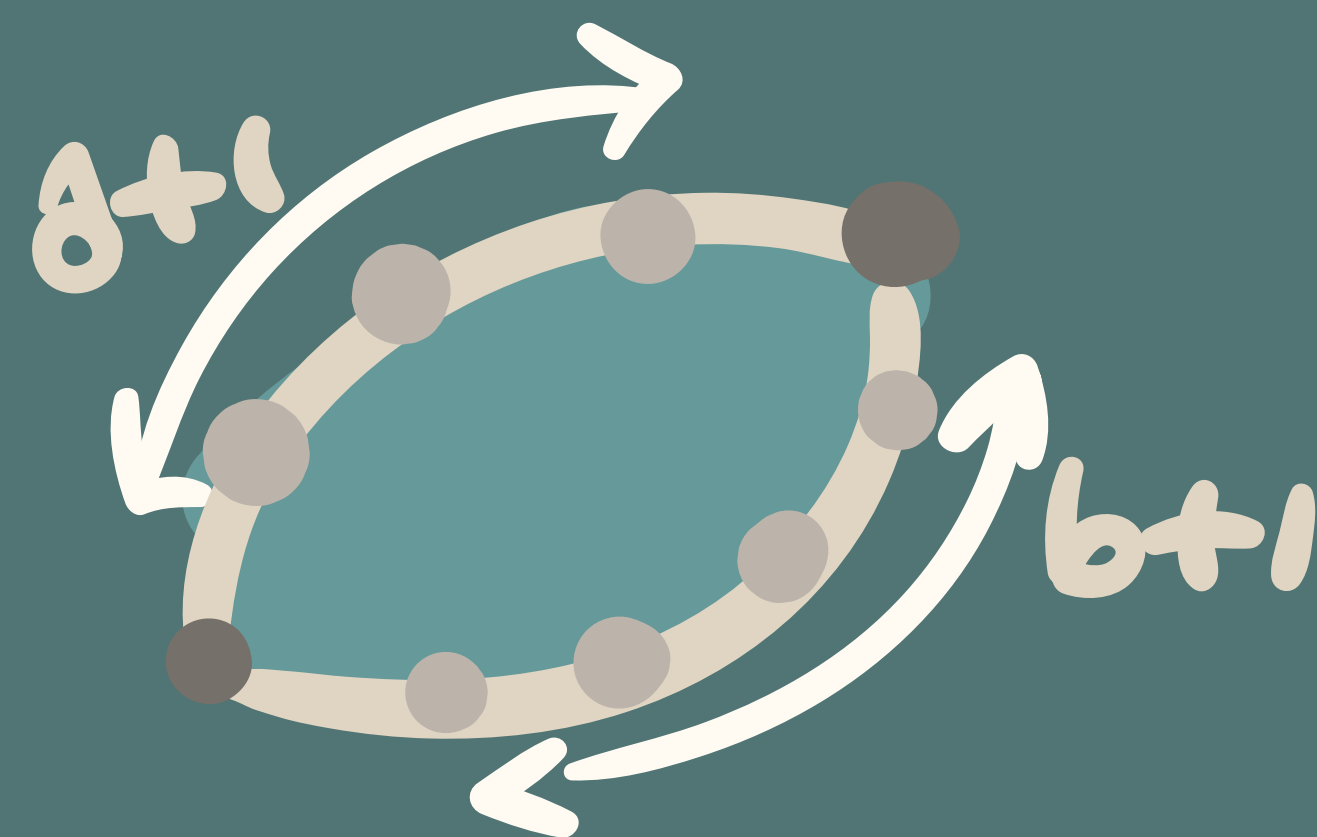
Asymptotics

Asymptotic counting results

Model

Asymptotics

Posets
n+2 edges

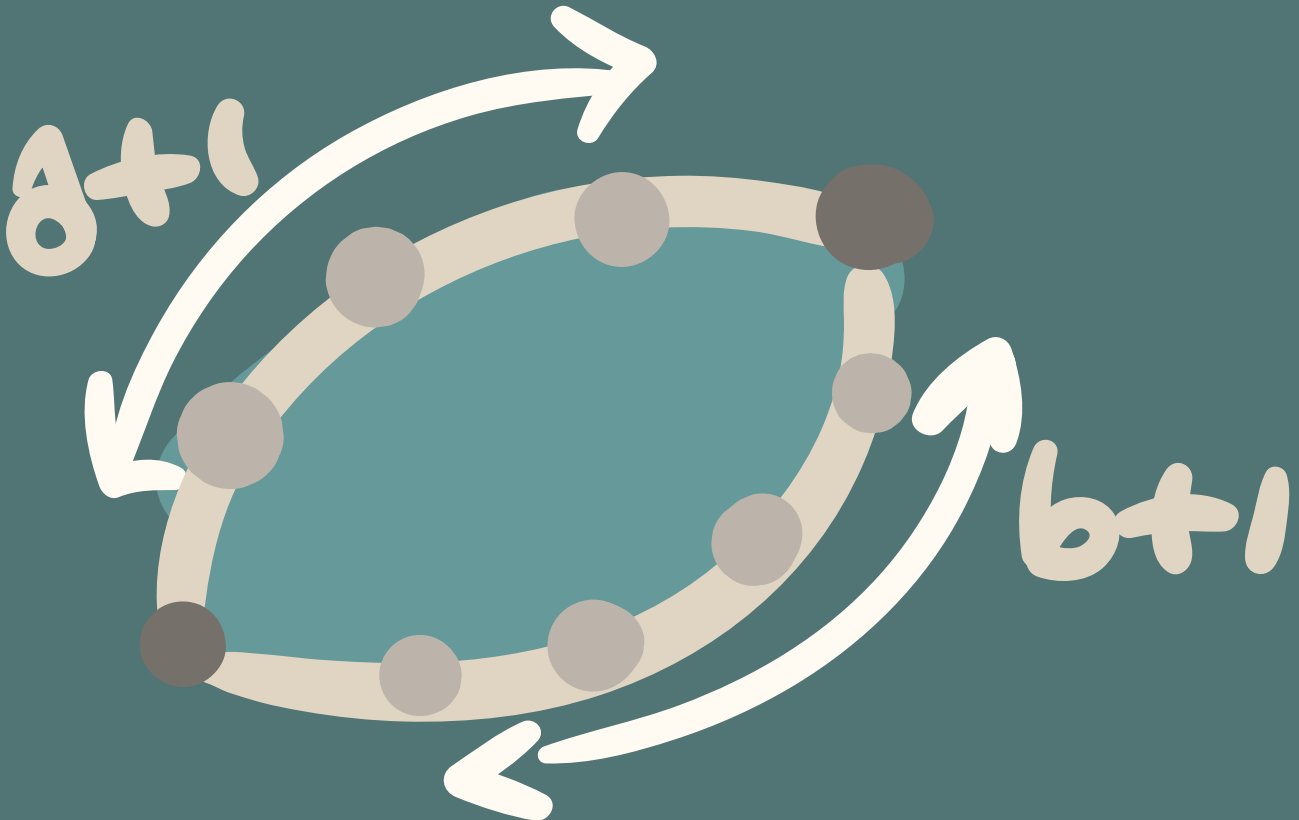
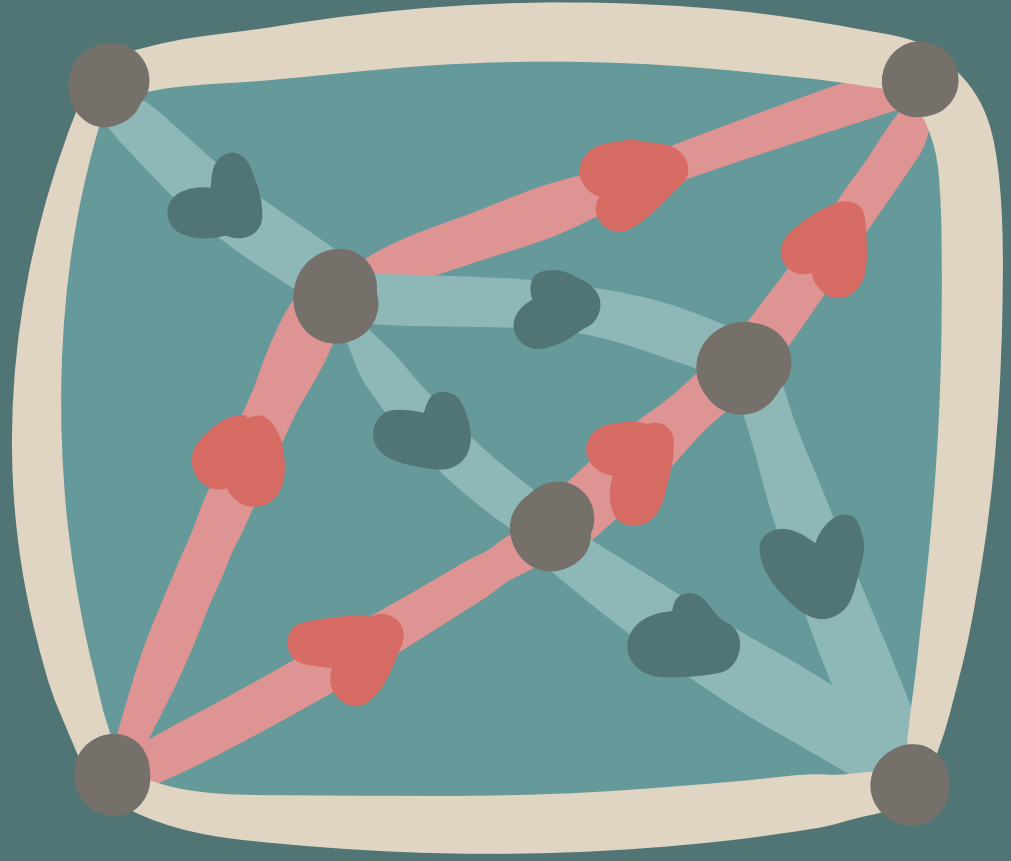


$$e_n \sim \kappa \gamma^n n^{-\alpha}$$

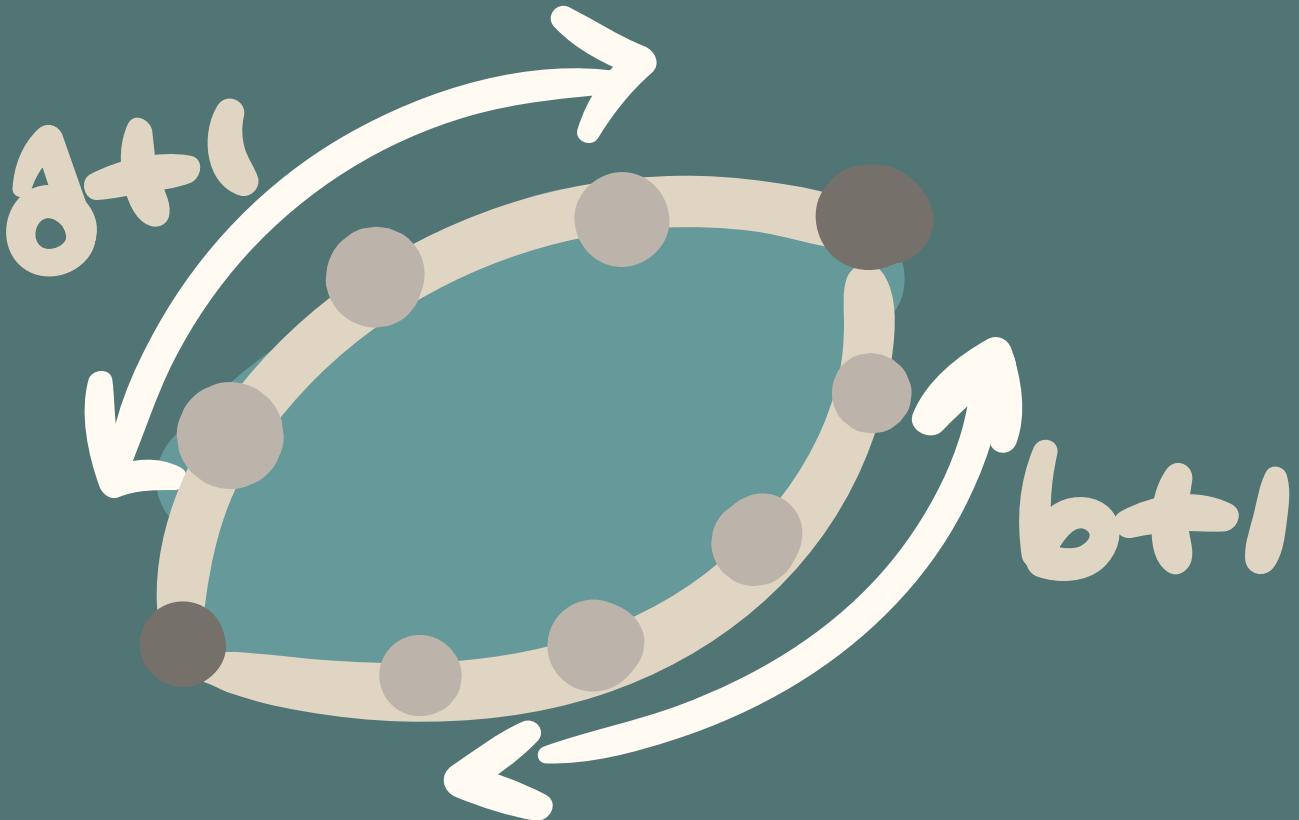
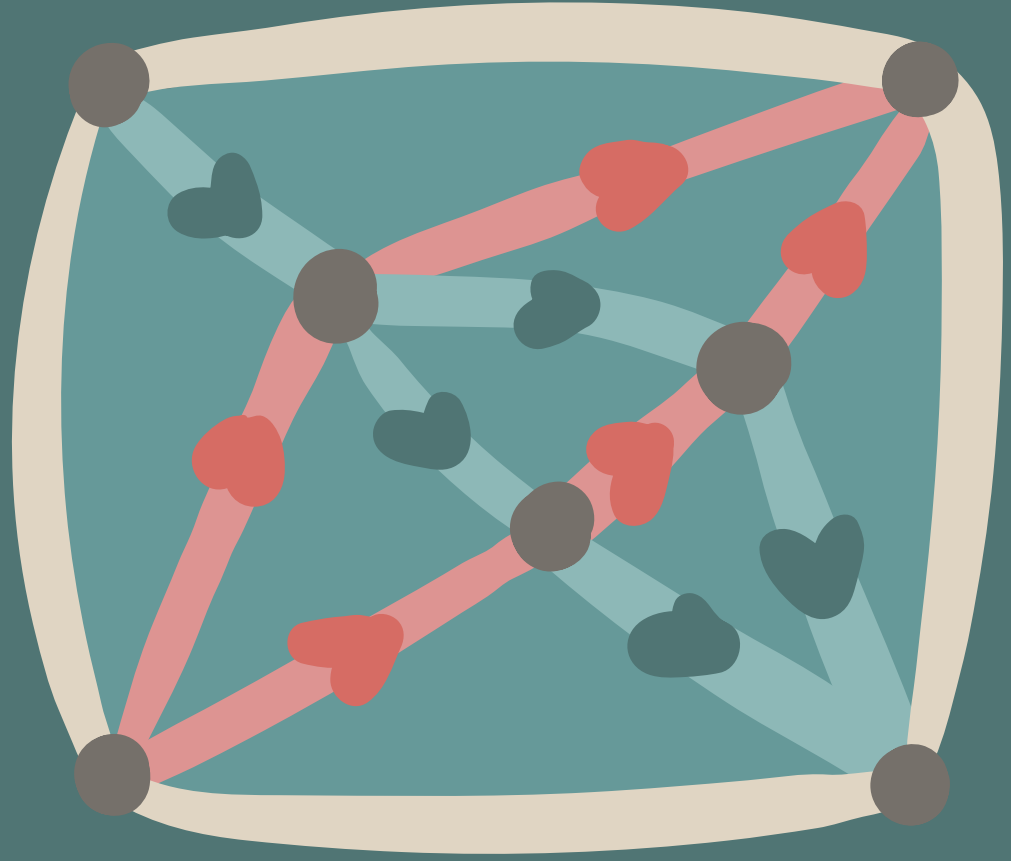
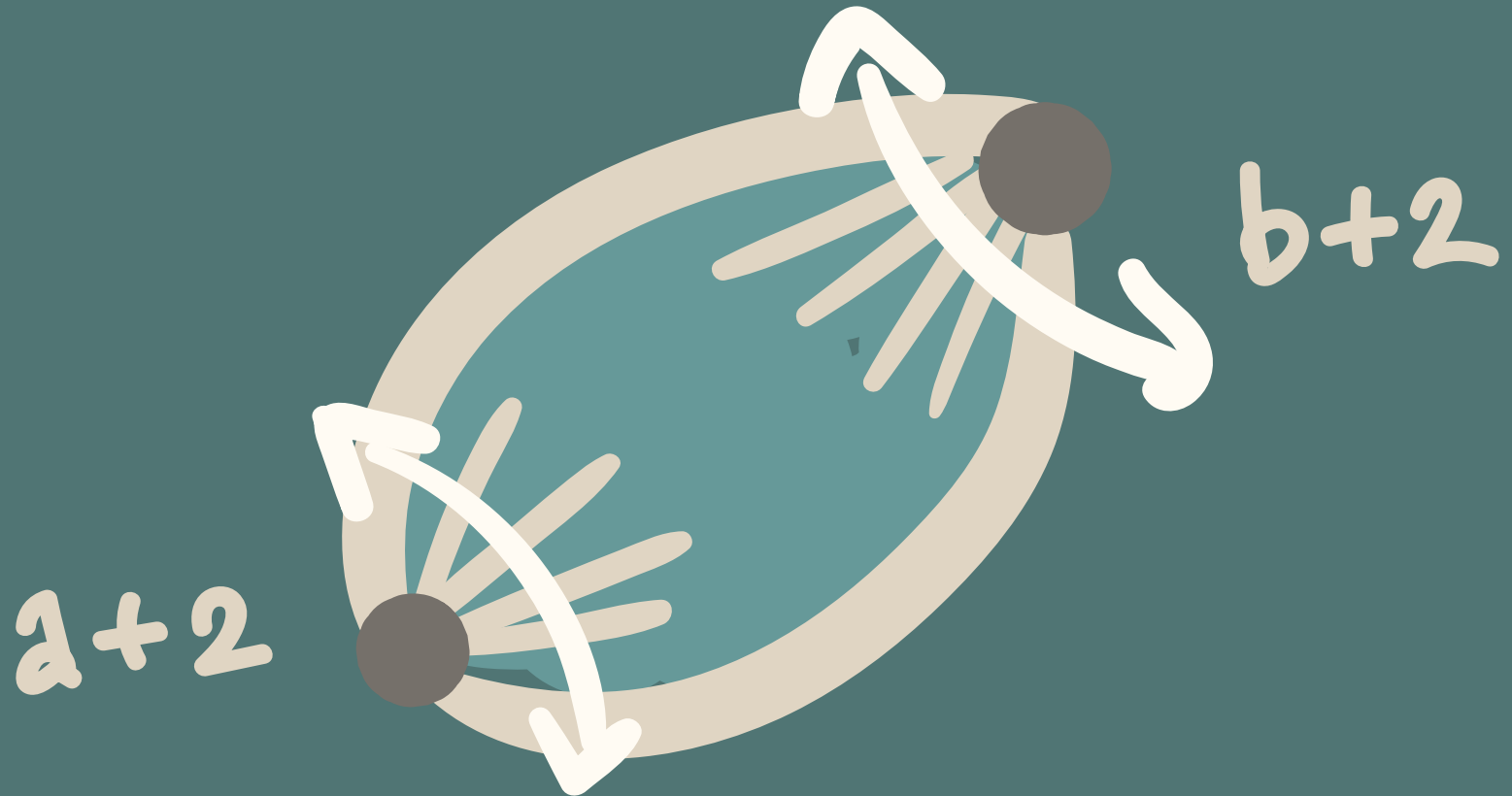
γ and α are explicit analytic constants

$$\gamma \approx 4.80 \dots \quad \alpha \approx -5.14 \dots$$

Asymptotic counting results

Model	Asymptotics
<p>Posets <i>n+2 edges</i></p> 	$e_n \sim \kappa \gamma^n n^{-\alpha}$ <p>γ and α are explicit analytic constants $\gamma \approx 4.80 \dots$ $\alpha \approx -5.14 \dots$</p>
<p>Transversal structures <i>n vertices</i></p> 	$t_n \sim \kappa \left(\frac{27}{2} \right)^n n^{-1 - \frac{\pi}{\arccos(7/8)}}$ <p>⇒ Counting rectangular drawings, Y. Inoue, T. Takahashi & R. Fujimaki (2009)</p>

Asymptotic counting results

Model	Asymptotics
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<p>Posets <i>n vertices</i></p> 	$b_n \sim \kappa \left(\frac{11 + \sqrt{5}}{2} \right)^n n^{-6}$

Asymptotic count

Mod

POSETS PER VERTEX

$$b_n \sim \kappa \left(\frac{1 + \sqrt{5}}{2} \right)^n \cdot n^{-6}$$

Pose
n ver

Asymptotic counts

Mod

POSETS PER VERTEX

$$b_n \sim \kappa \left(\frac{11 + \sqrt{51}}{2} \right)^n \cdot n^{-6}$$

PLANE PERMUTATIONS

$$p_n \sim \kappa \left(\frac{11 + \sqrt{51}}{2} \right)^n \cdot n^{-6}$$

⇒ Semi-Baxter and strong-Baxter :
two relatives of Baxter Sequences,
M. Bouvel, V. Guerrini, A. Rechnitzer
& S. Rinaldi (2018)

Pose
n ver

Asymptotic count

Mod

POSETS PER VERTEX

$$b_n \sim \kappa \left(\frac{1 + \sqrt{5}}{2} \right)^n \cdot n^{-6}$$

1, 1, 2, 6, 23, 104, 530, 2958,
17734, 112657, ...

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⇒ <http://oeis.org/A117106>

Asymptotic count

Mod

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1, 1, 2, 6, 23, 104, 530, 2958,
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TODO \square Bijection

poset
per
vertices



plane
permutations

PLANE PERMUTATIONS

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17734, 112657, 750726, ...

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Poset
n ver

Summary

Maps, introduction

1. Specialization of the KMSW bijection

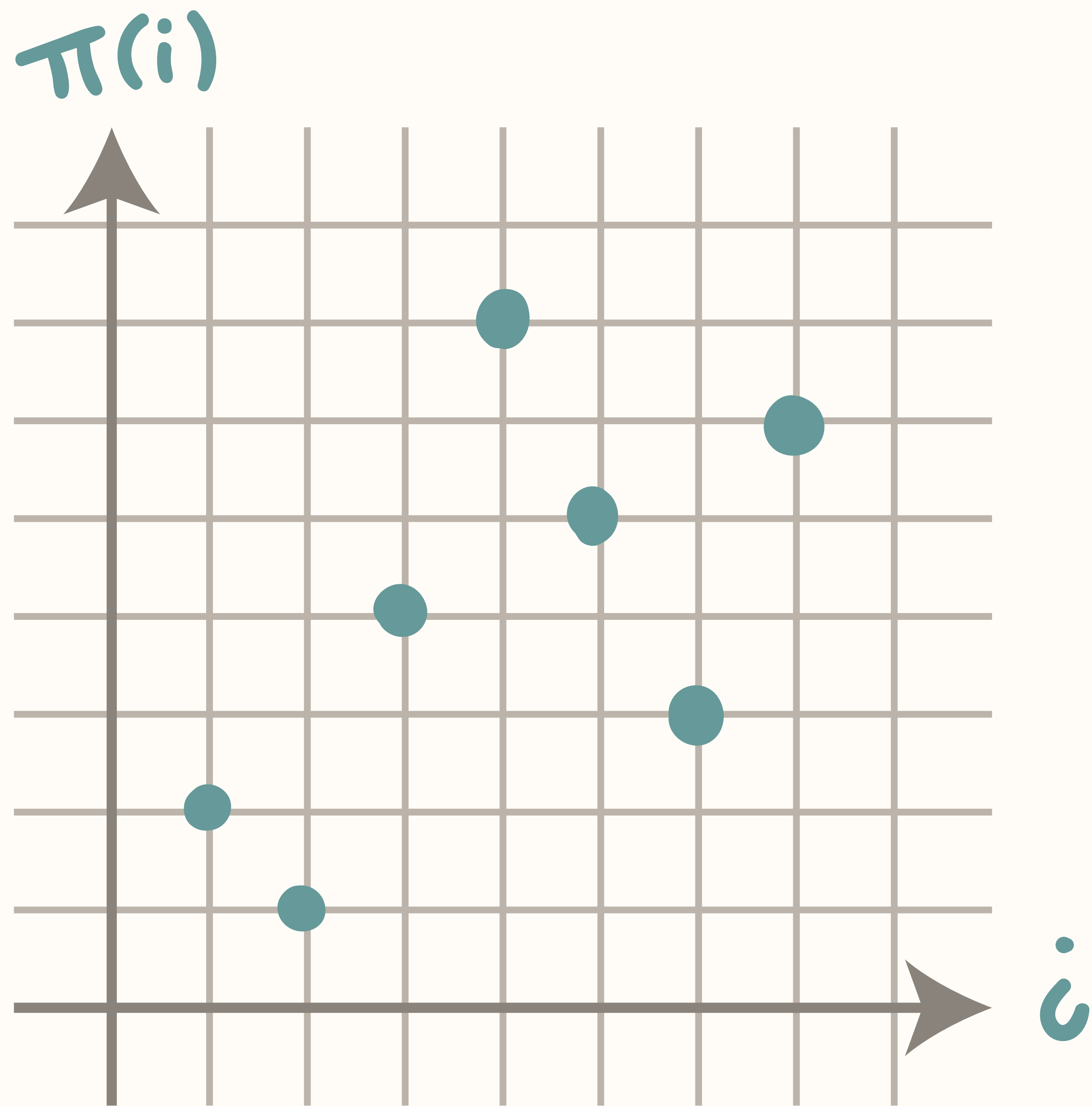
- a. Bipolar orientations, KMSW bijection*
- b. Plane bipolar posets*
- c. Transversal structures*
- d. Plane bipolar posets by vertices*

2. Asymptotic counting results

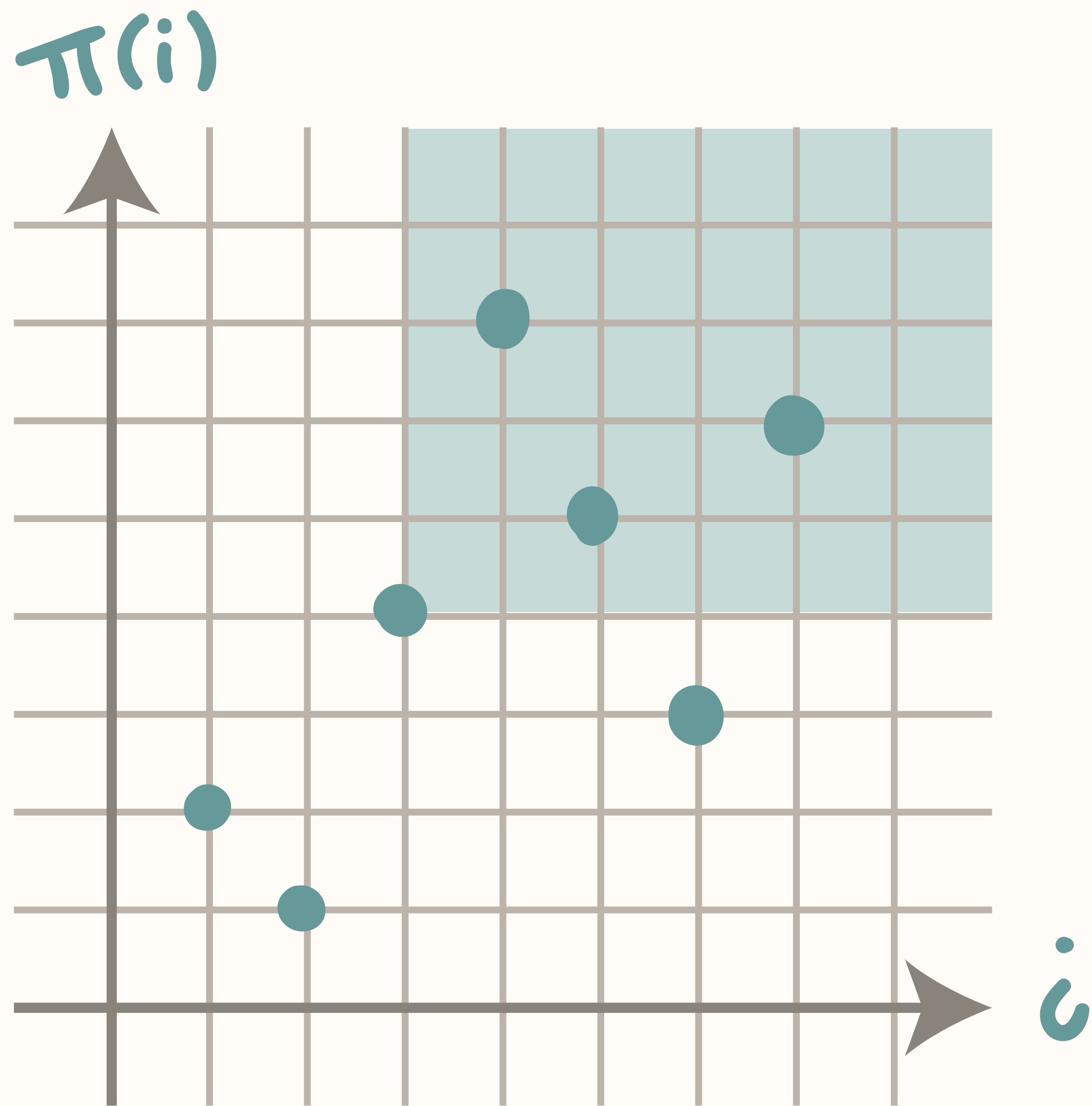
3. Link with plane permutations

- a. Plane permutations*
- b. Bijection with posets by vertices*

Plane permutations

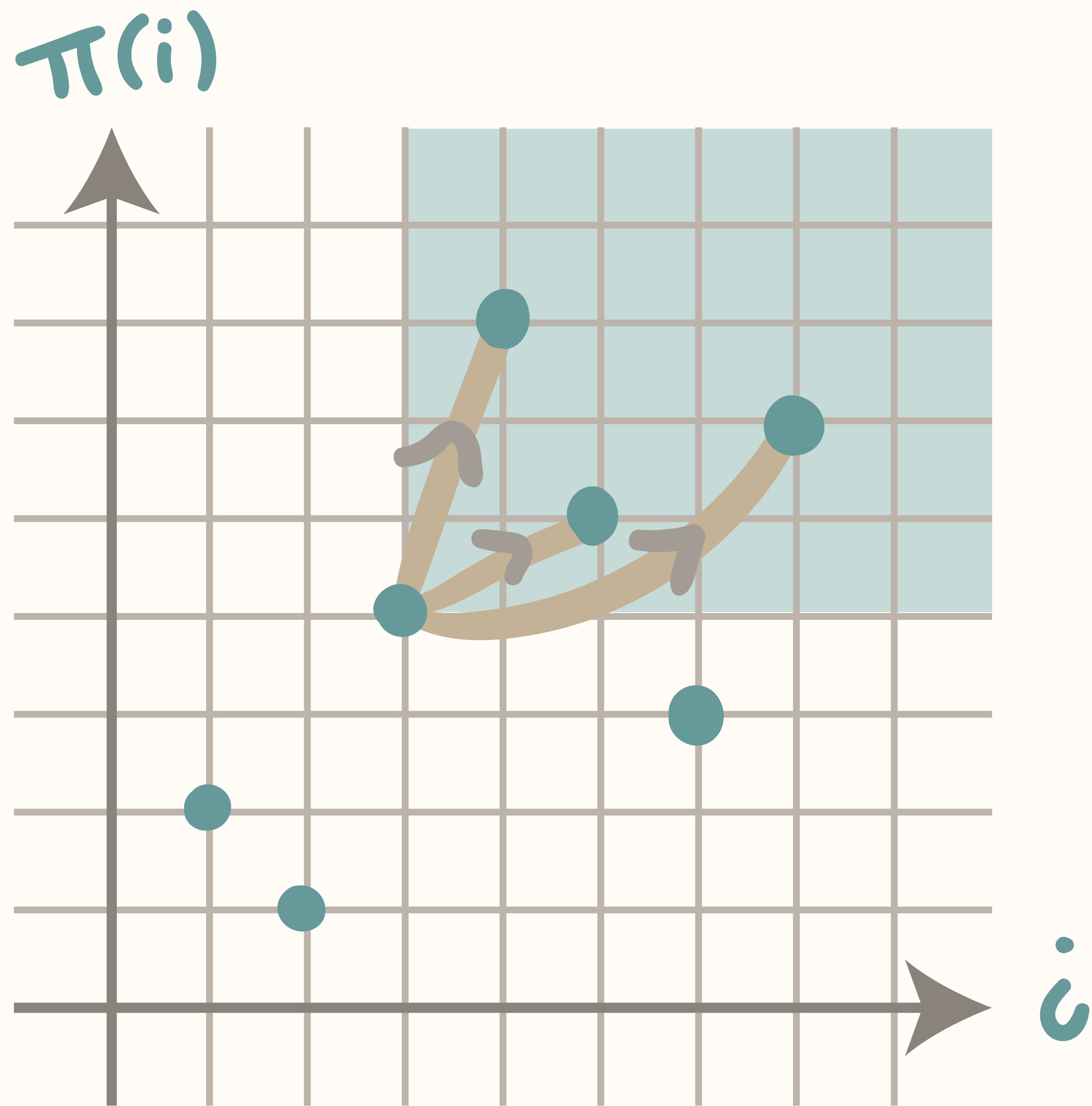


Plane permutations



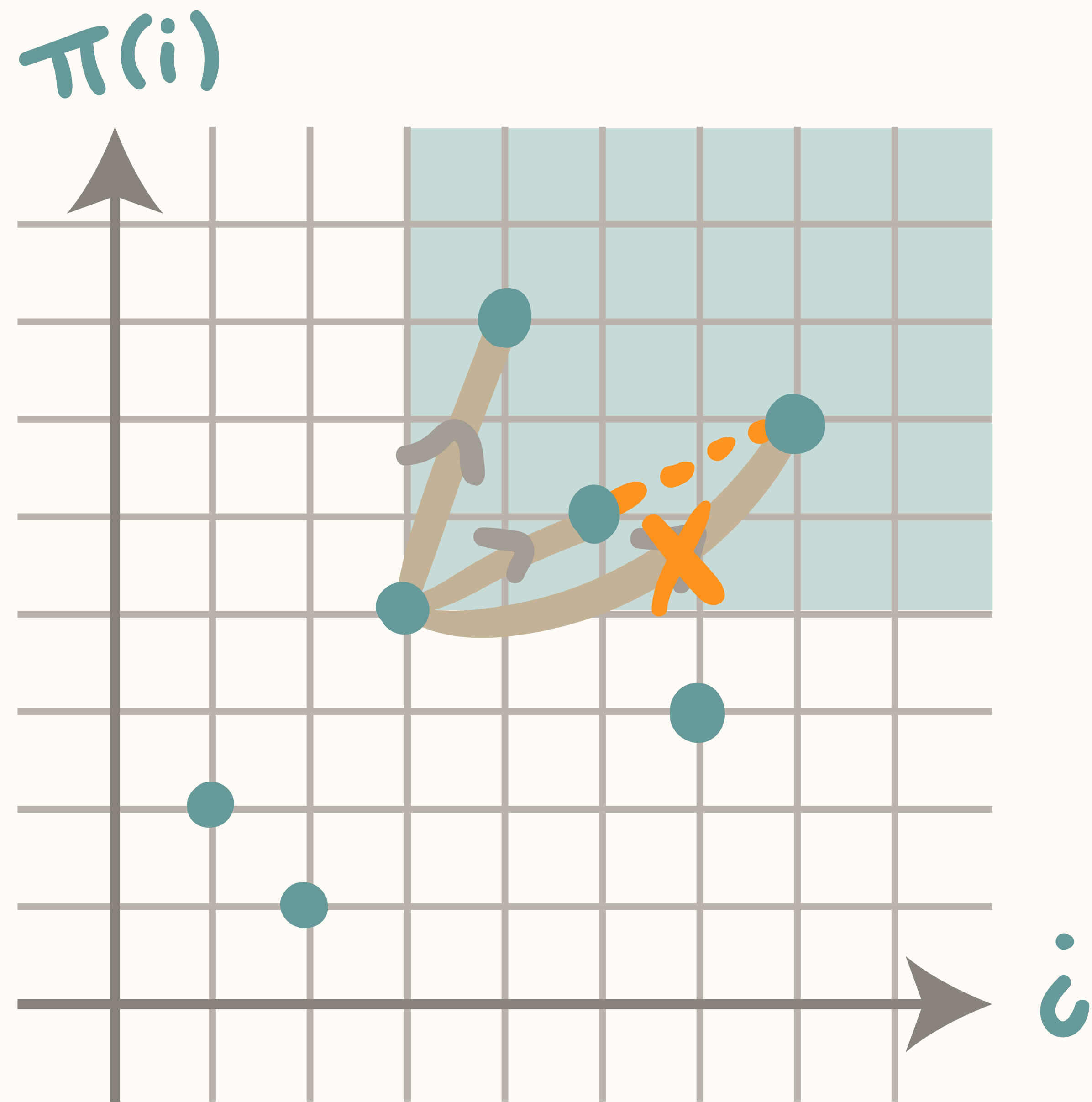
Dominance relation

Plane permutations



Dominance relation

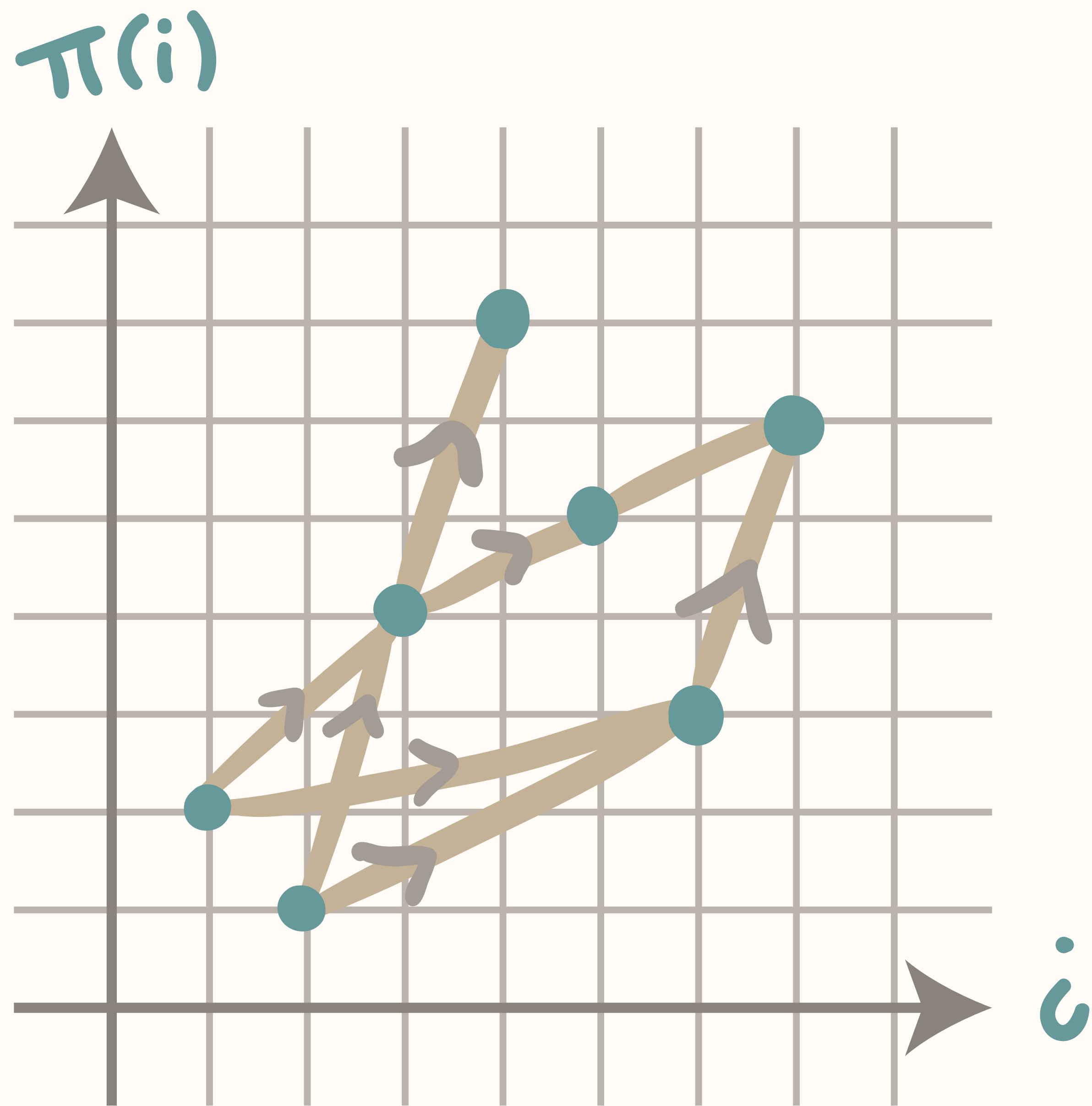
Plane permutations



***Dominance
diagram***

***= Dominance relation
with no transitive edges***

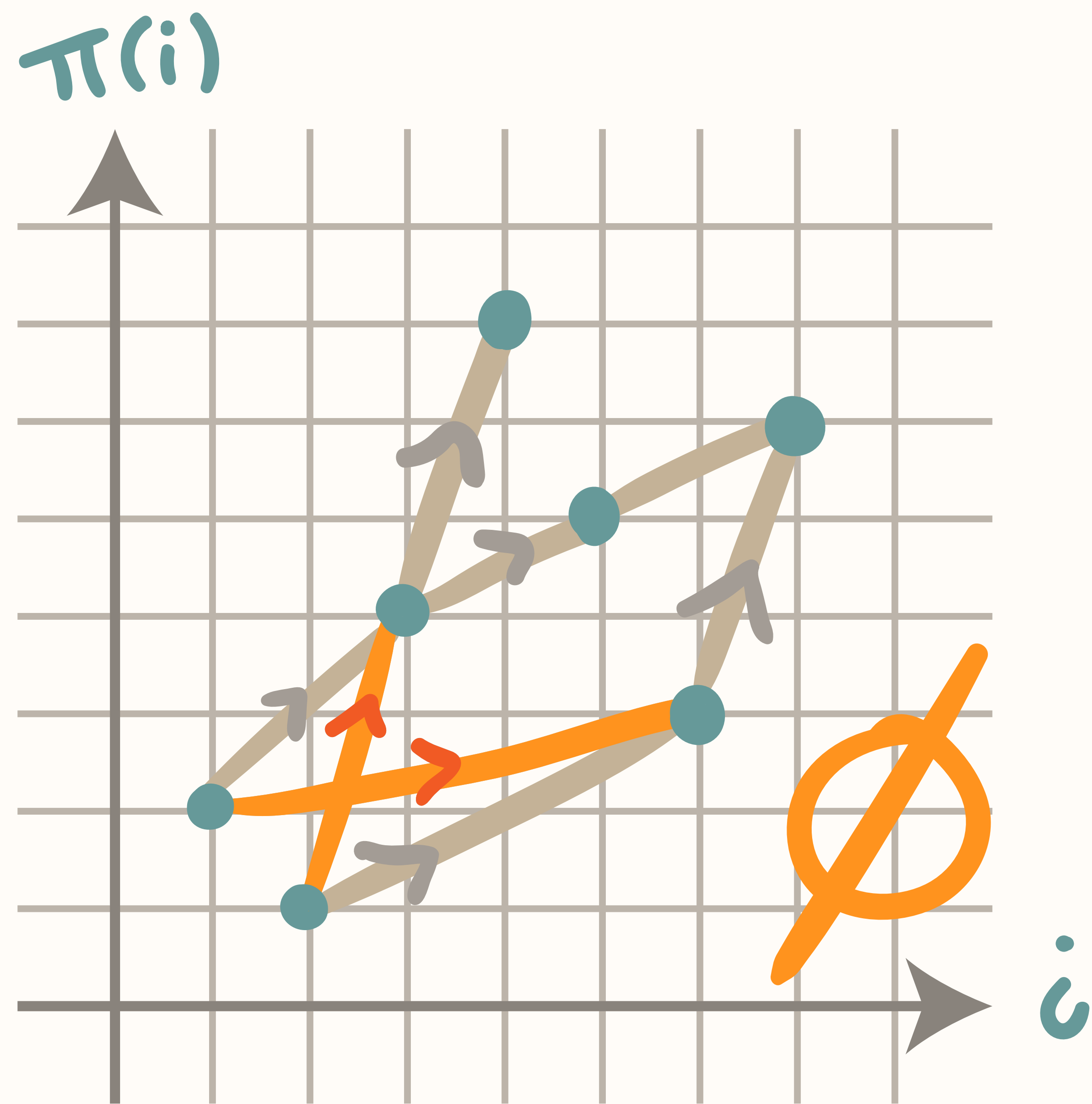
Plane permutations



***Dominance
diagram***

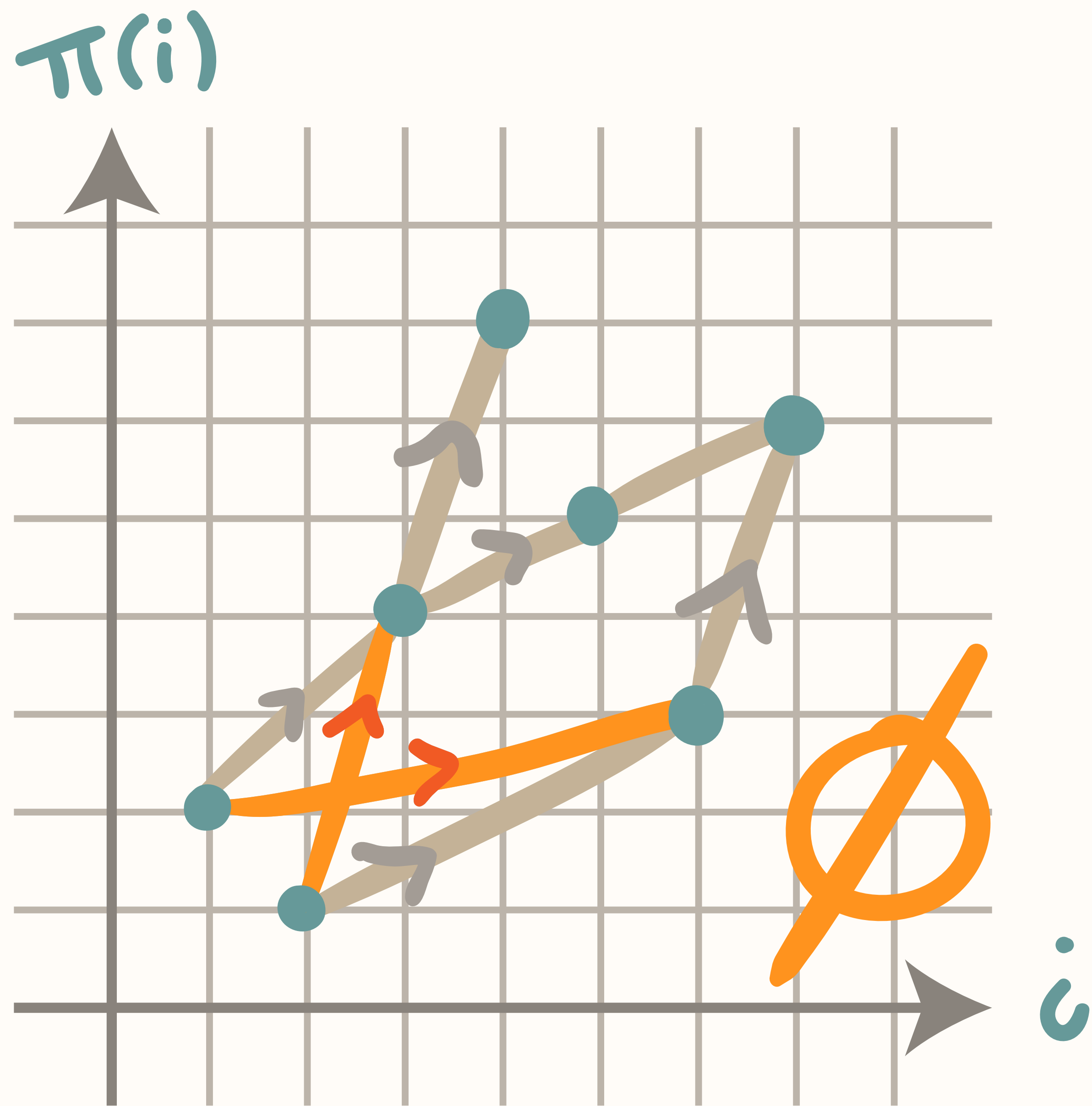
**= *Dominance relation
with no transitive edges***

Plane permutations



Plane permutation
= No edge crossing in the dominance diagram

Plane permutations

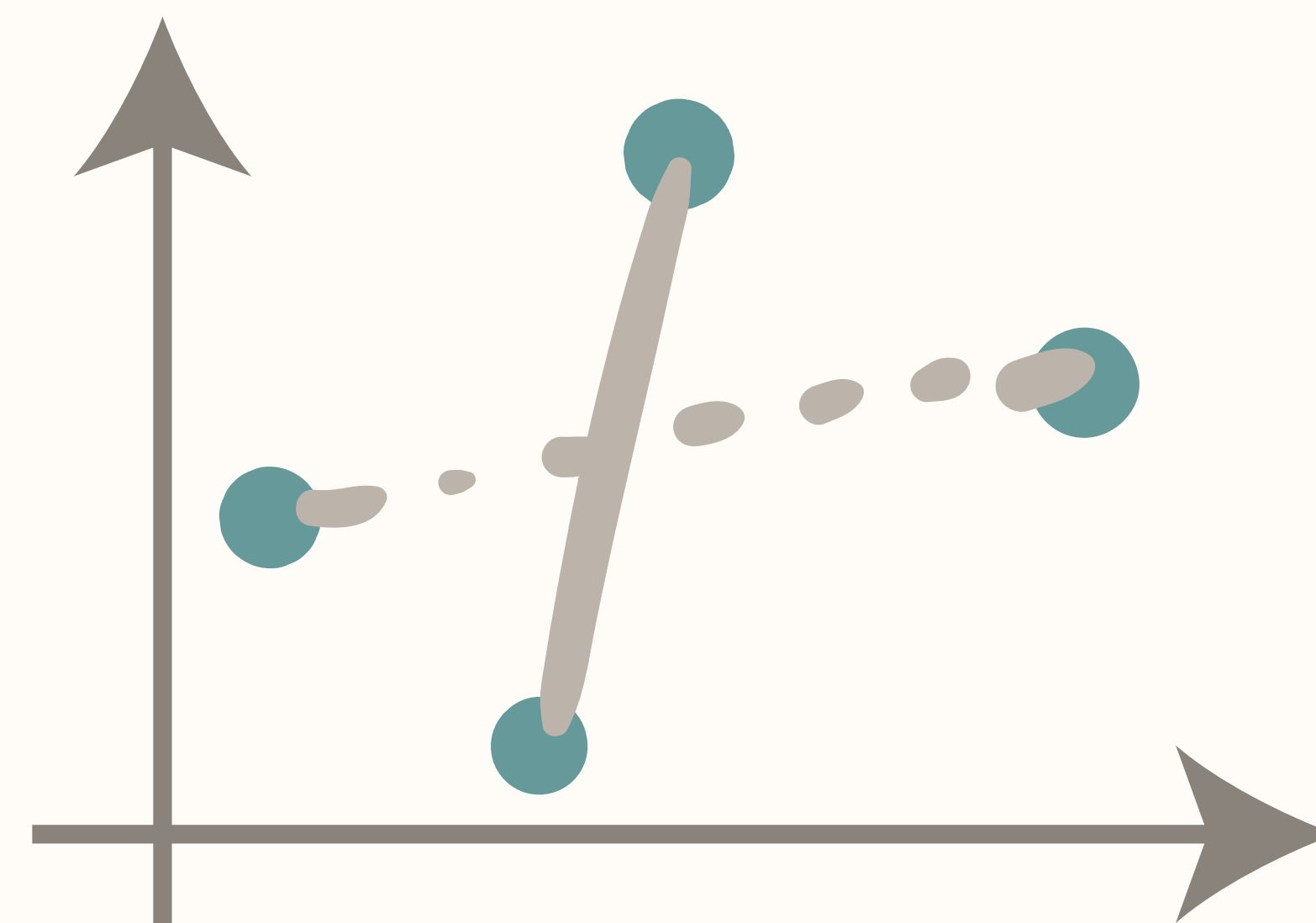


Plane permutation

= No edge crossing in the dominance diagram

= Avoid the vincular pattern :

$2 \underline{14} 3$



Summary

Maps, introduction

1. Specialization of the KMSW bijection

- a. Bipolar orientations, KMSW bijection*
- b. Plane bipolar posets*
- c. Transversal structures*
- d. Plane bipolar posets by vertices*

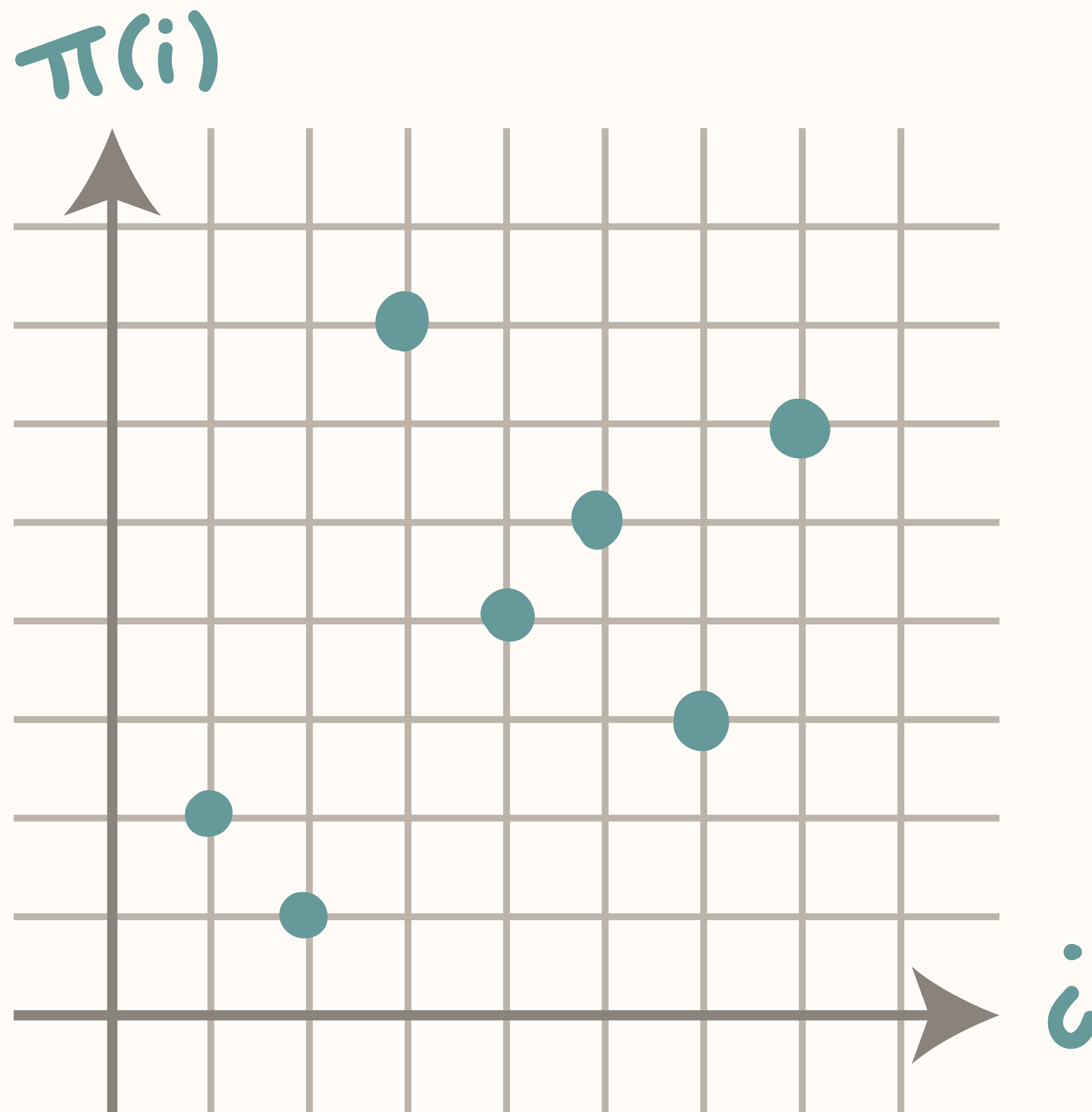
2. Asymptotic counting results

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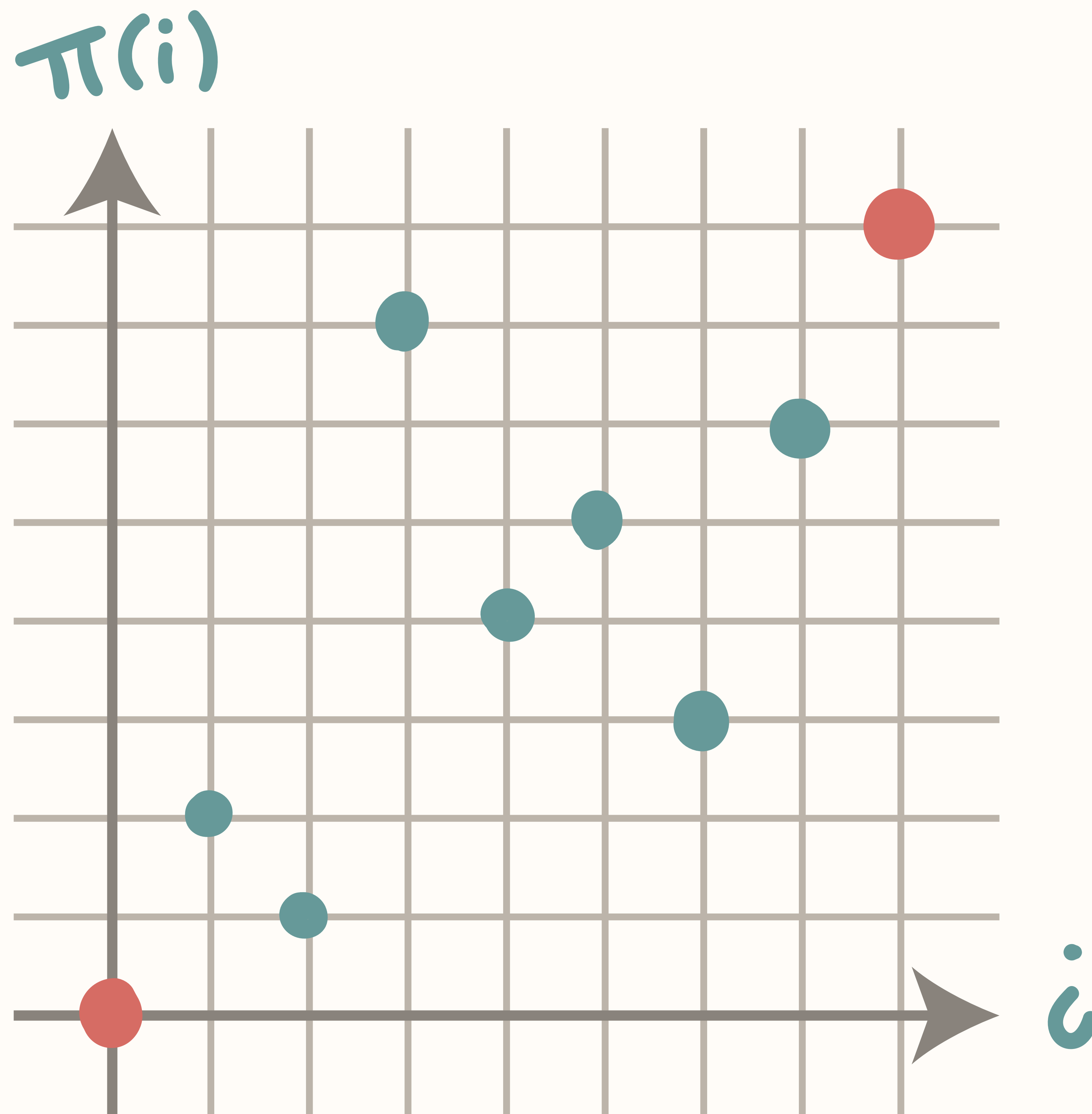
Link with plane permutations

Plane permutation \longrightarrow Poset



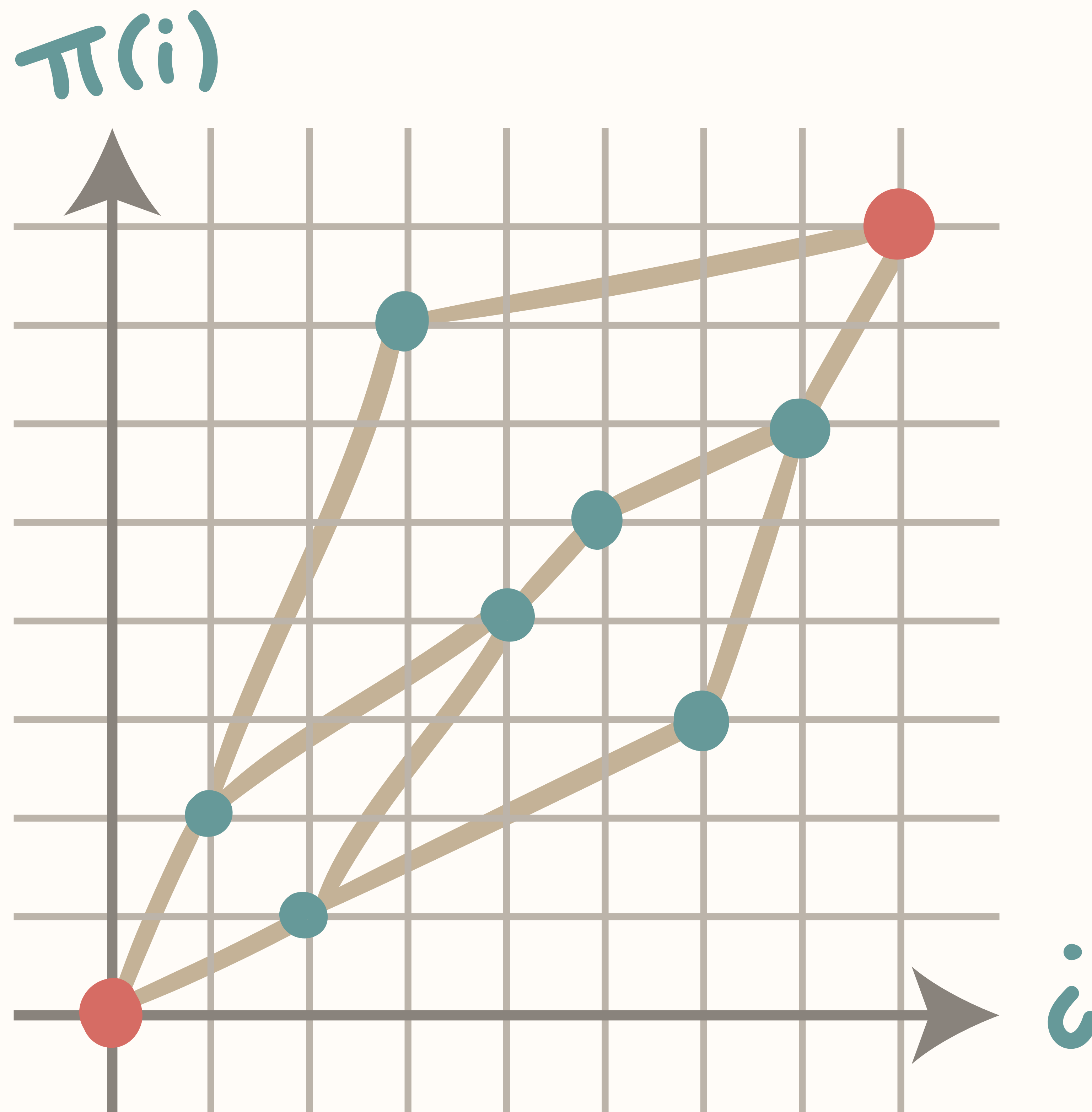
Link with plane permutations

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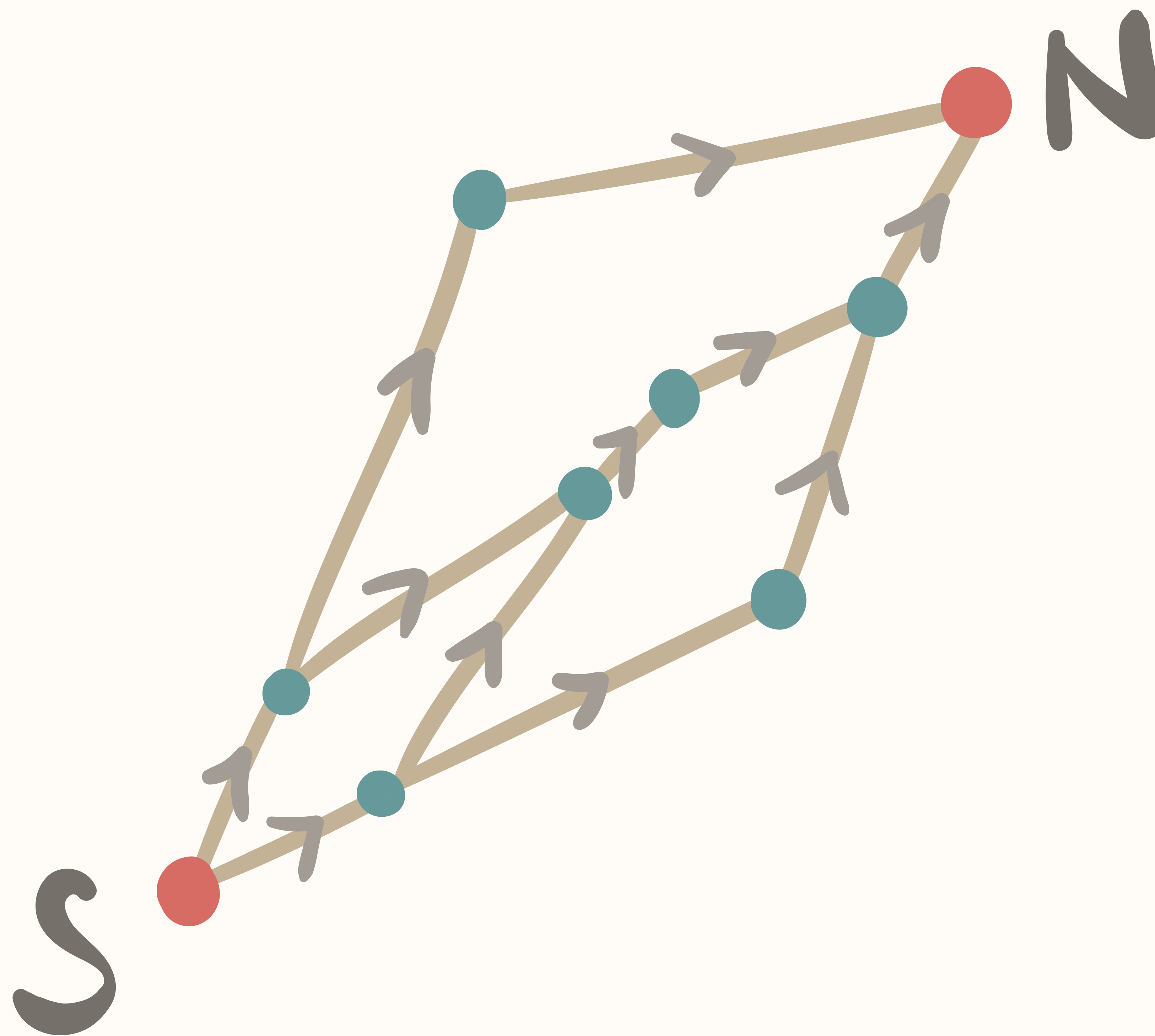
Link with plane permutations

Plane permutation \longrightarrow Poset



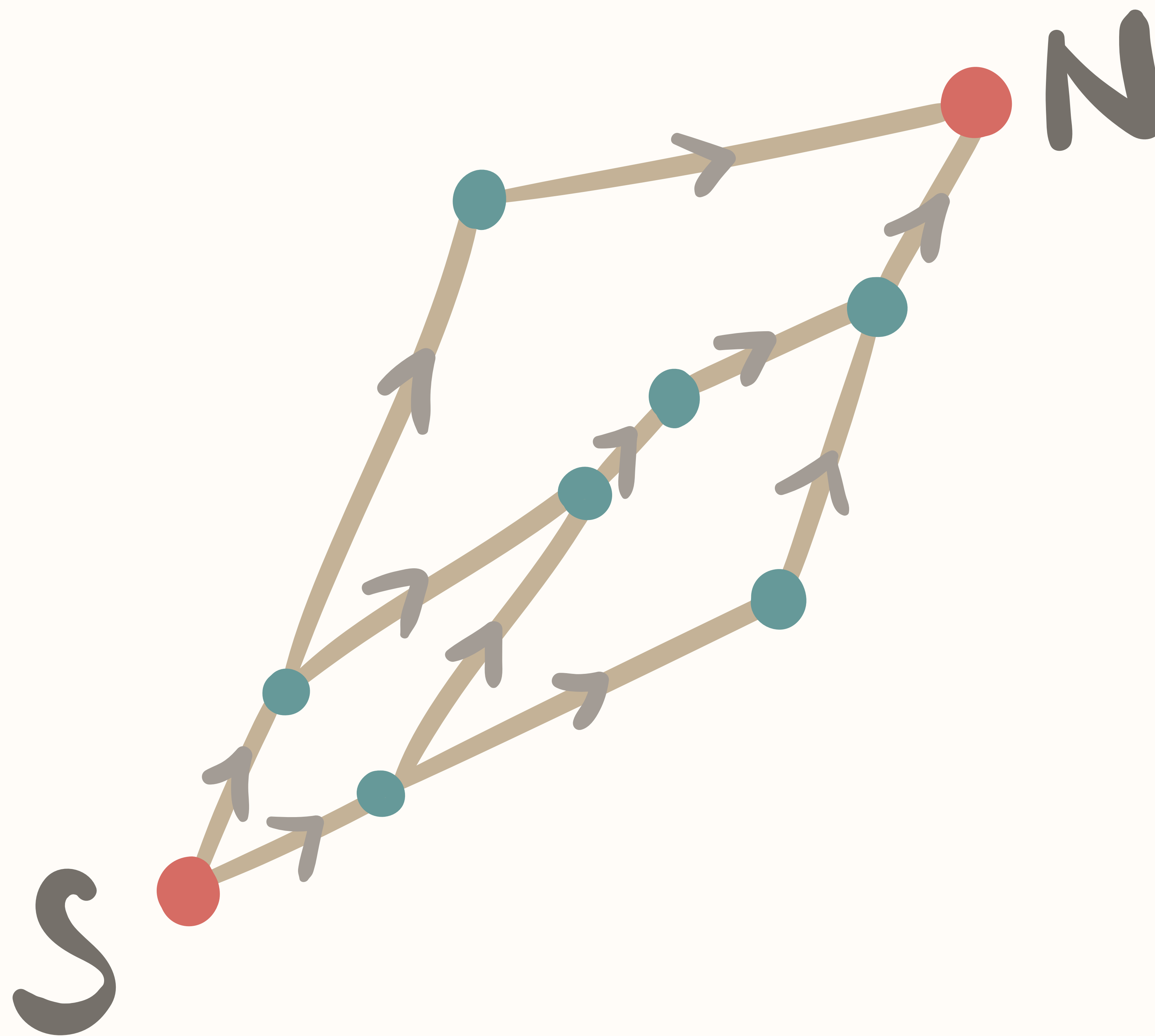
Link with plane permutations

Plane permutation \longrightarrow Poset



Link with plane permutations

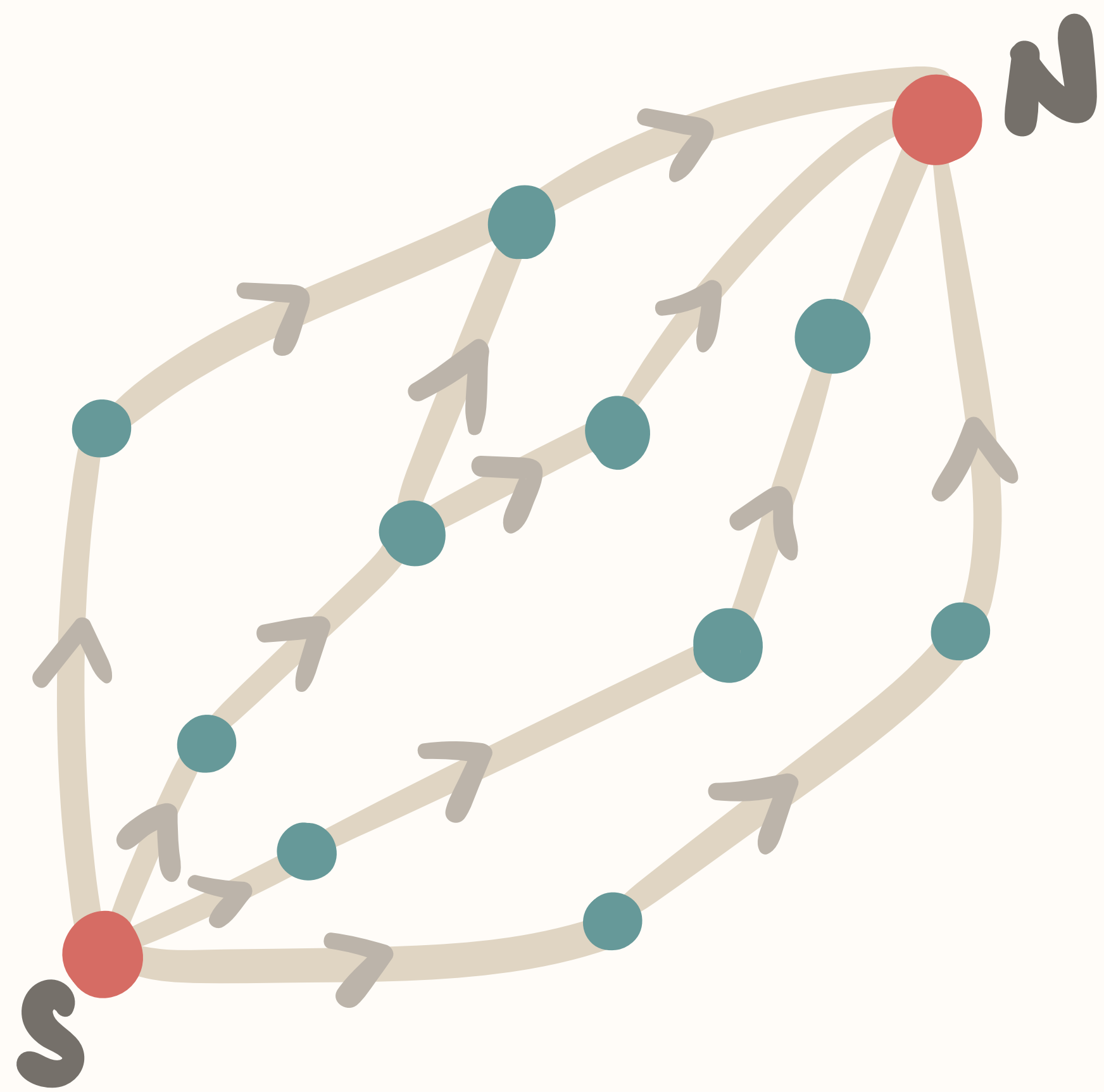
Plane permutation \longrightarrow *Poset*



\Rightarrow *Baxter permutations and plane bipolar orientations,*
N. Bonichon, M. Bousquet-Mélou, & E. Fusy (2010)

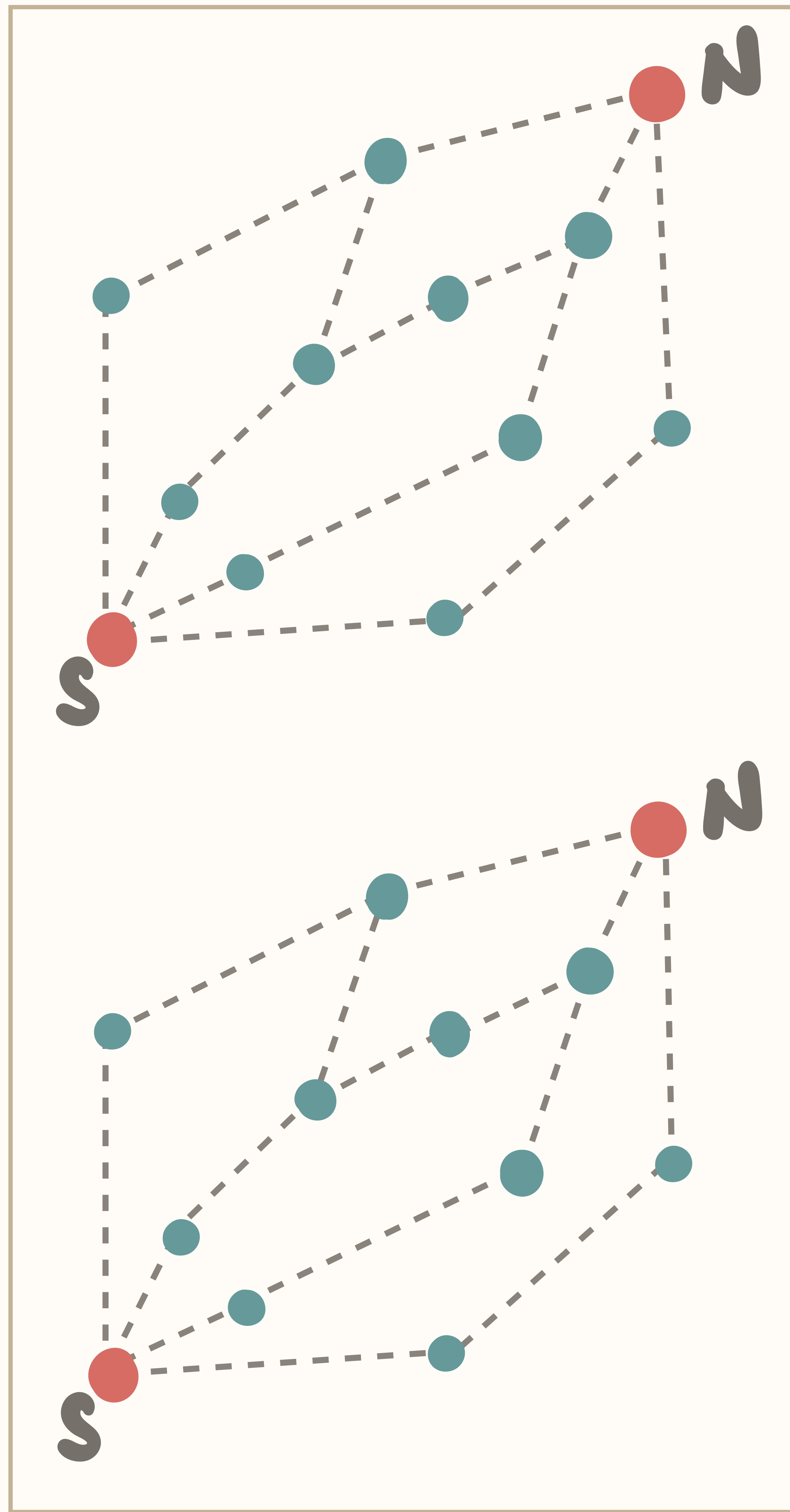
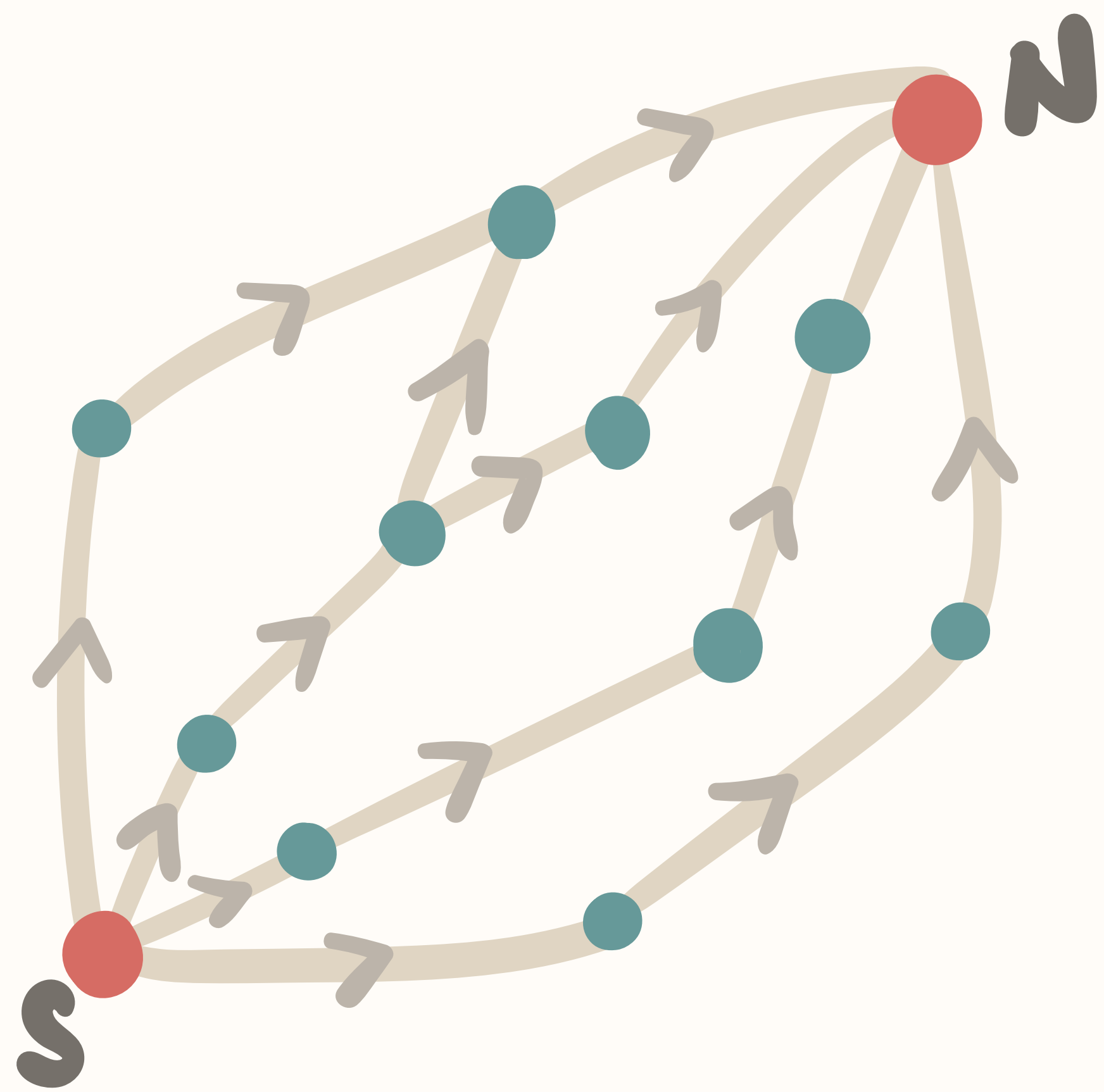
Link with plane permutations

Poset \longrightarrow *Plane permutation*



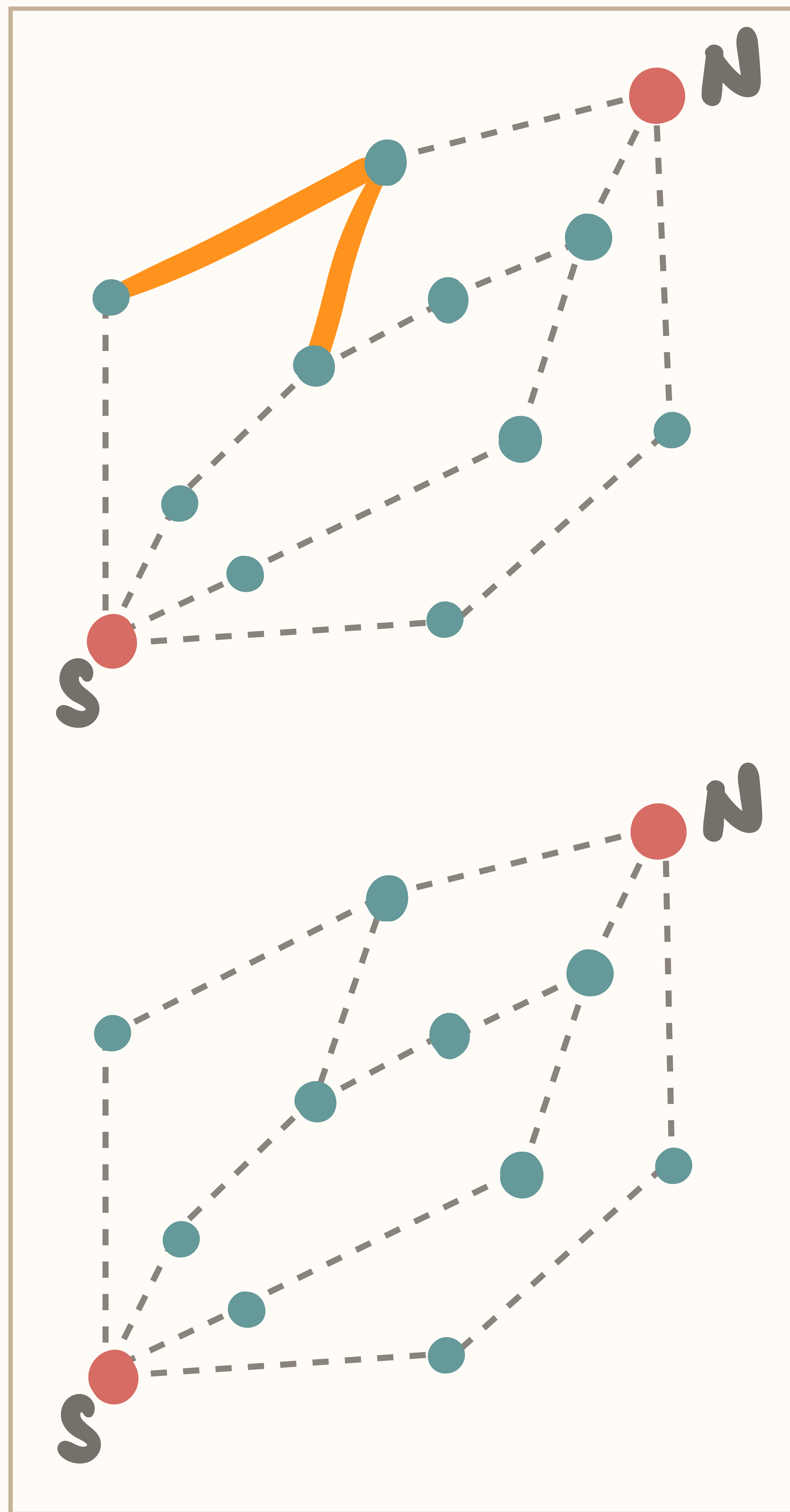
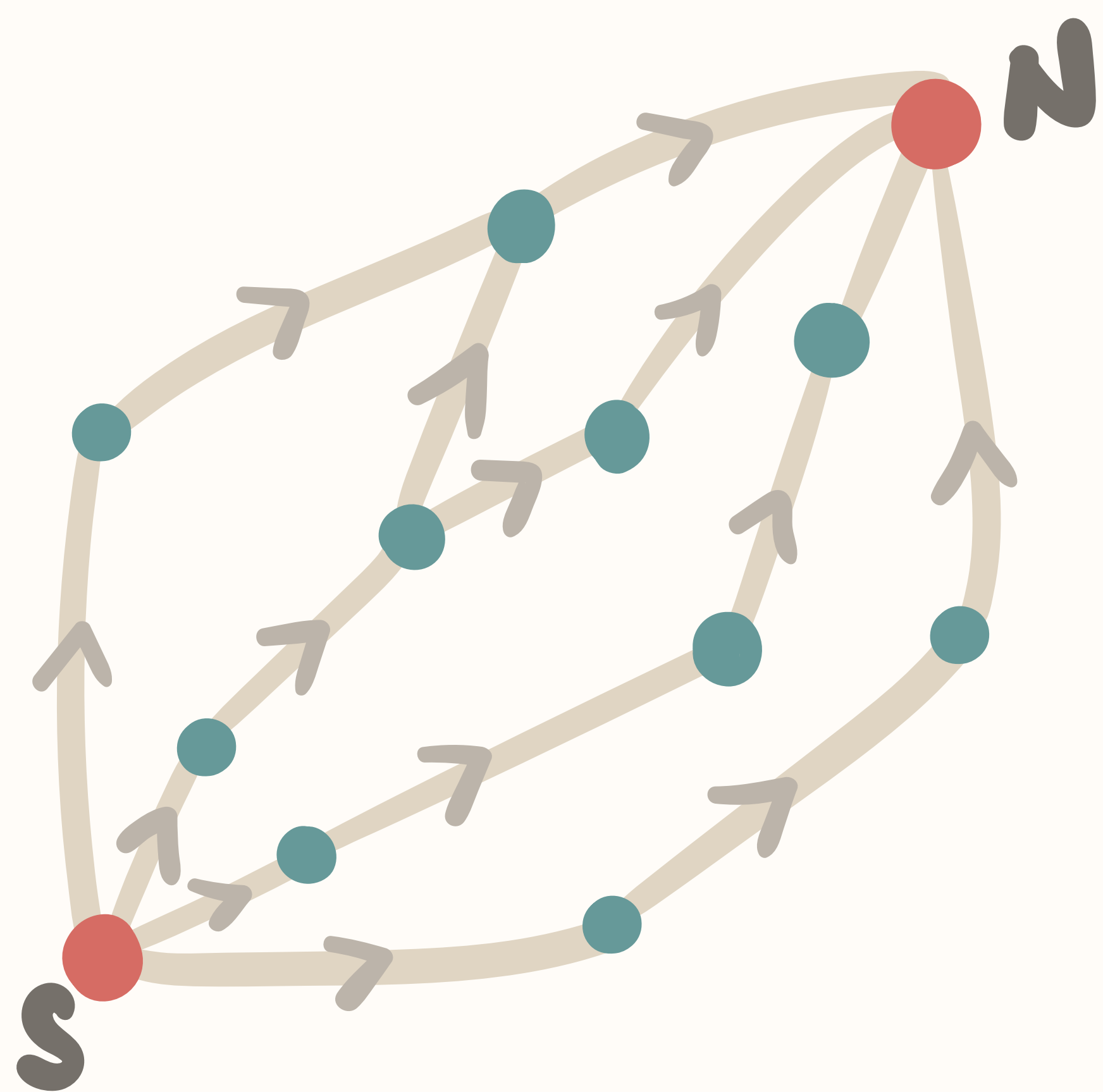
Link with plane permutations

Poset \longrightarrow *Plane permutation*



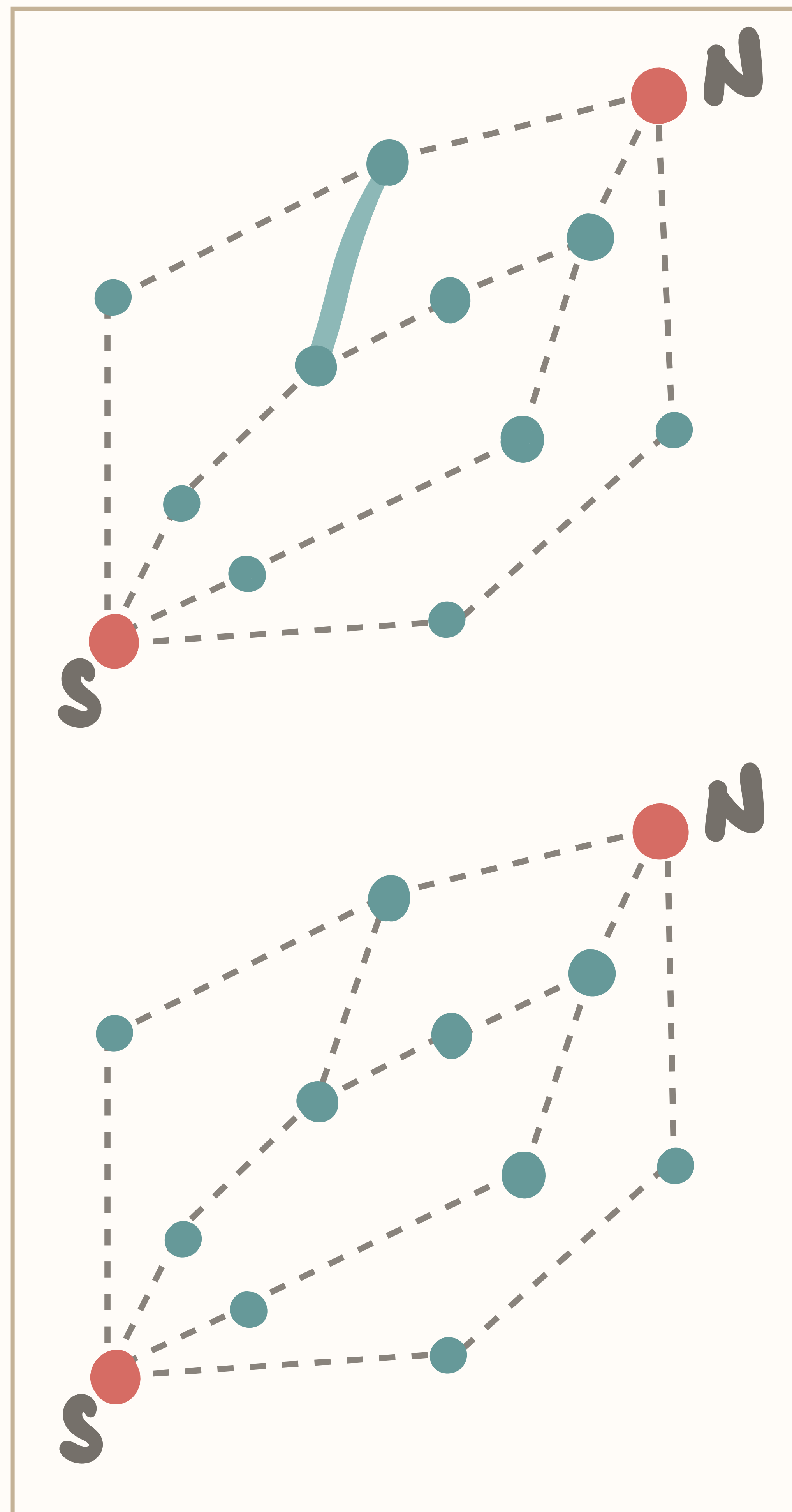
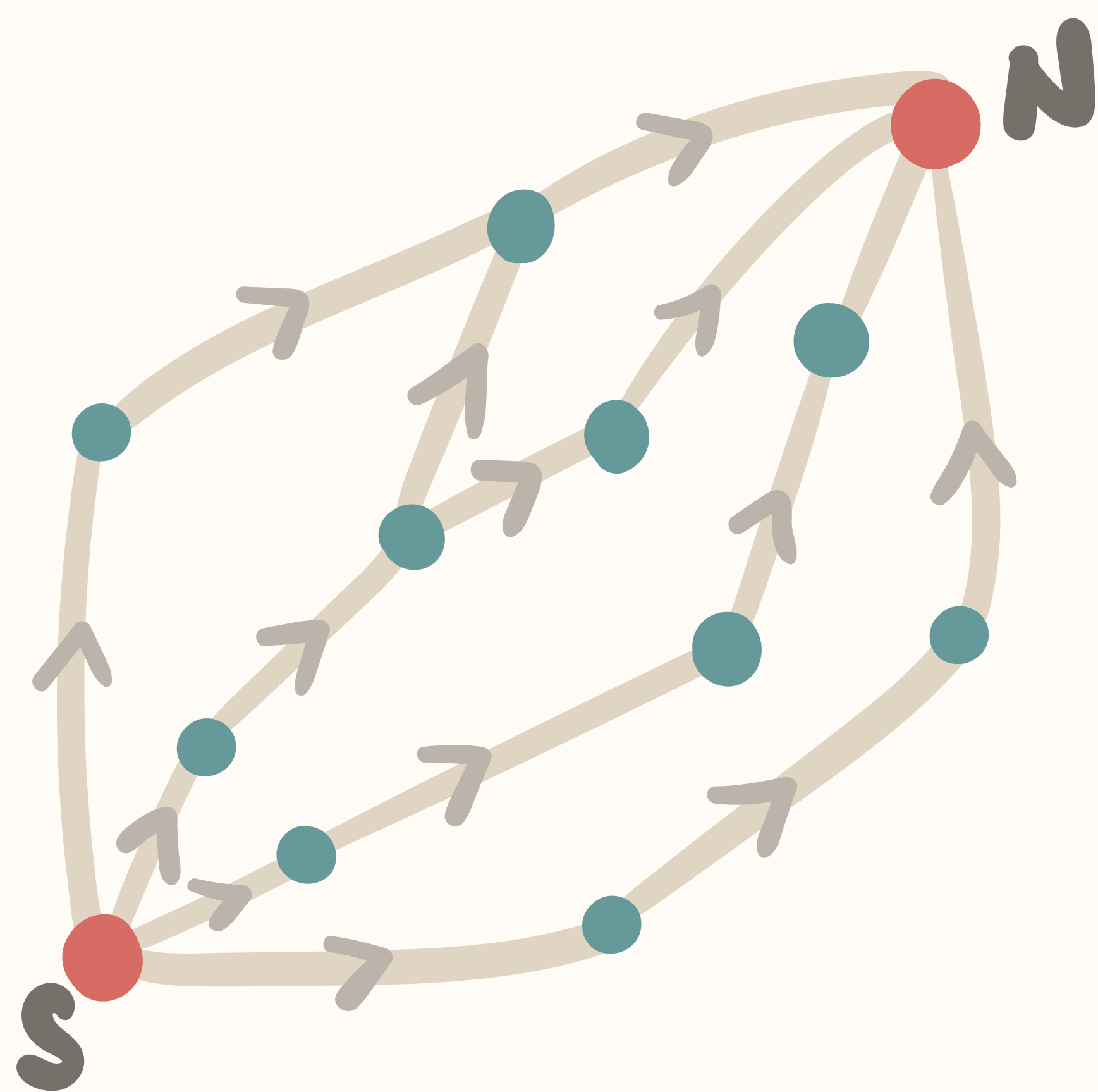
Link with plane permutations

Poset \longrightarrow Plane permutation



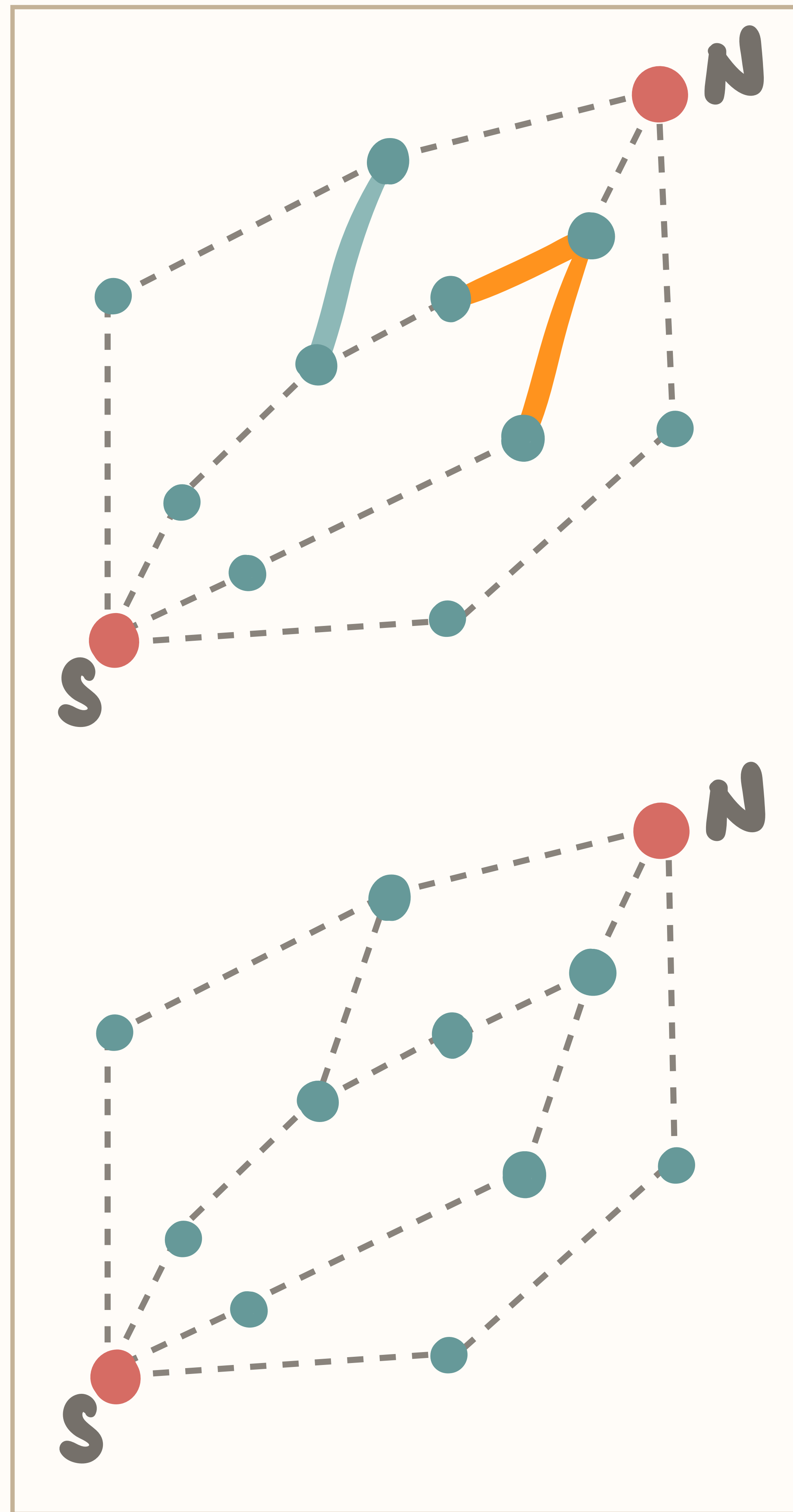
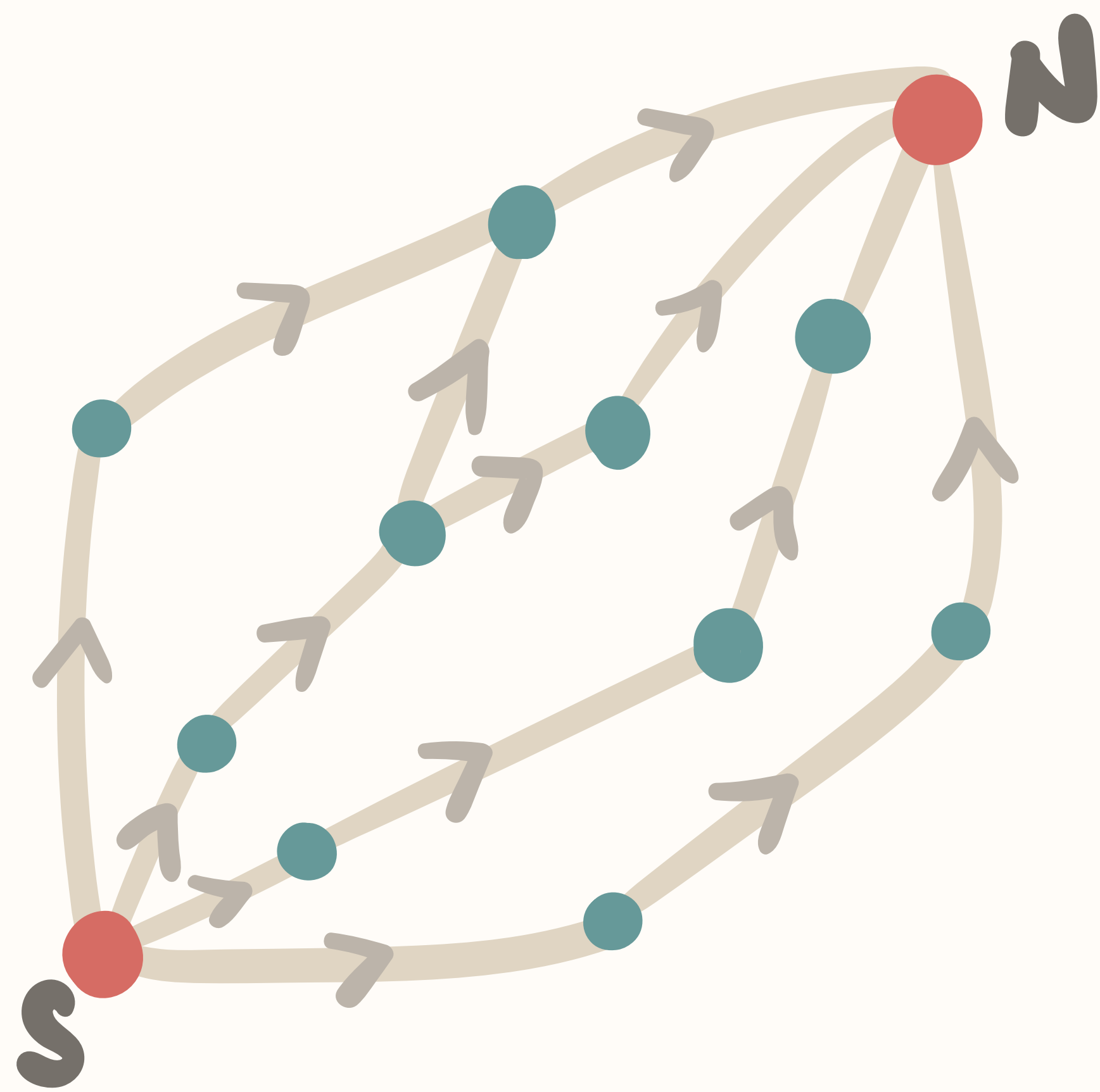
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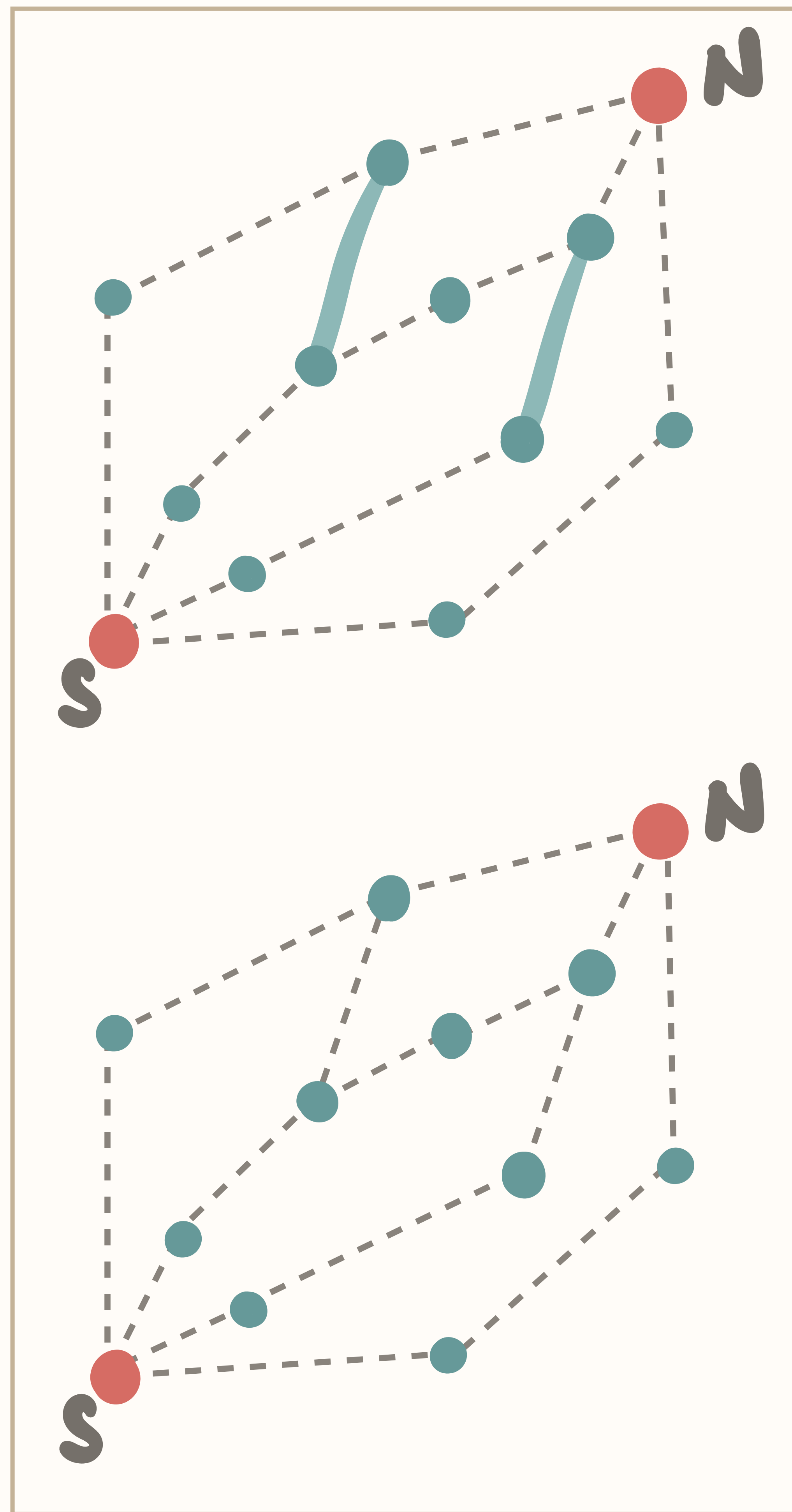
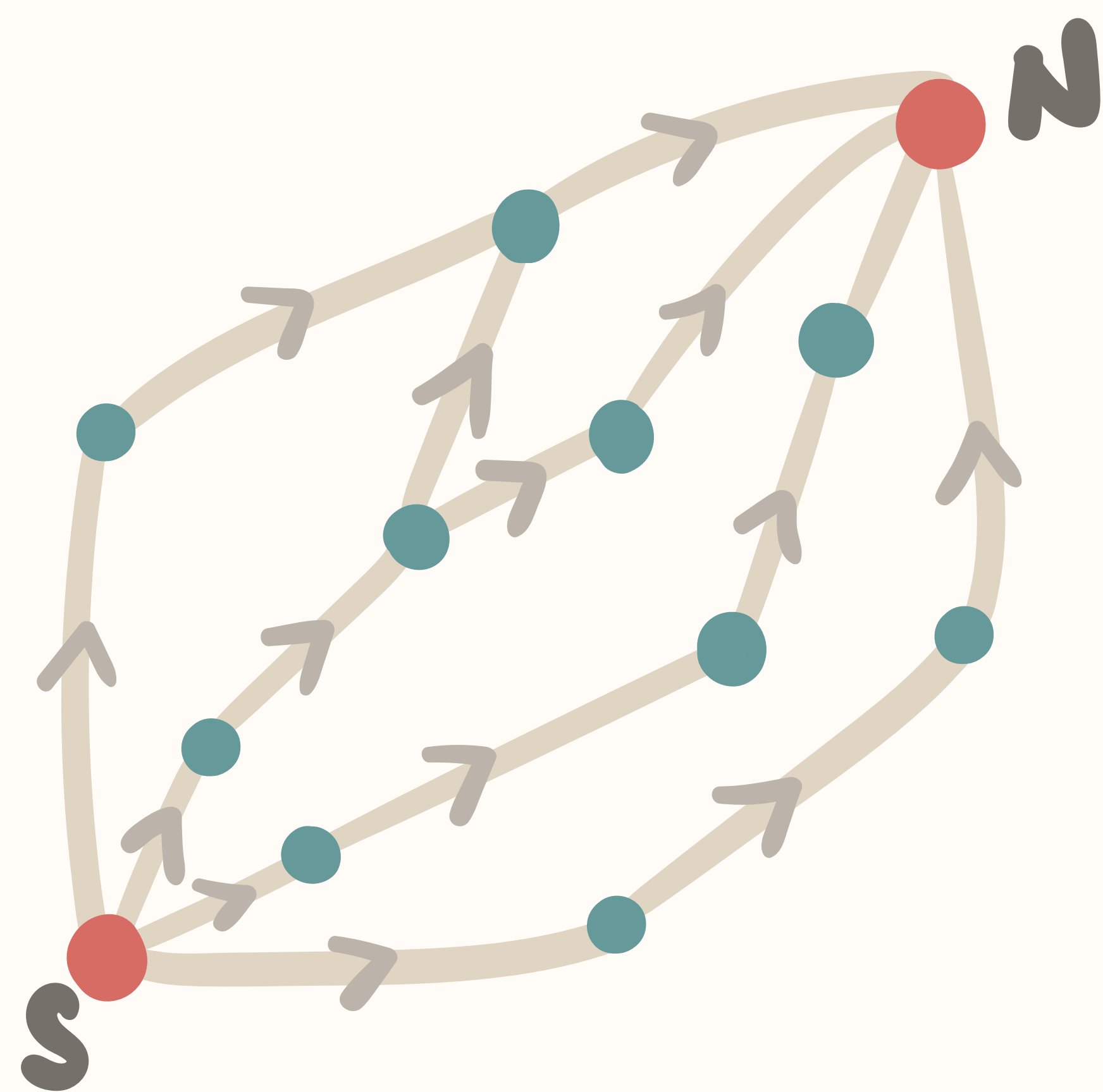
Link with plane permutations

Poset \longrightarrow Plane permutation



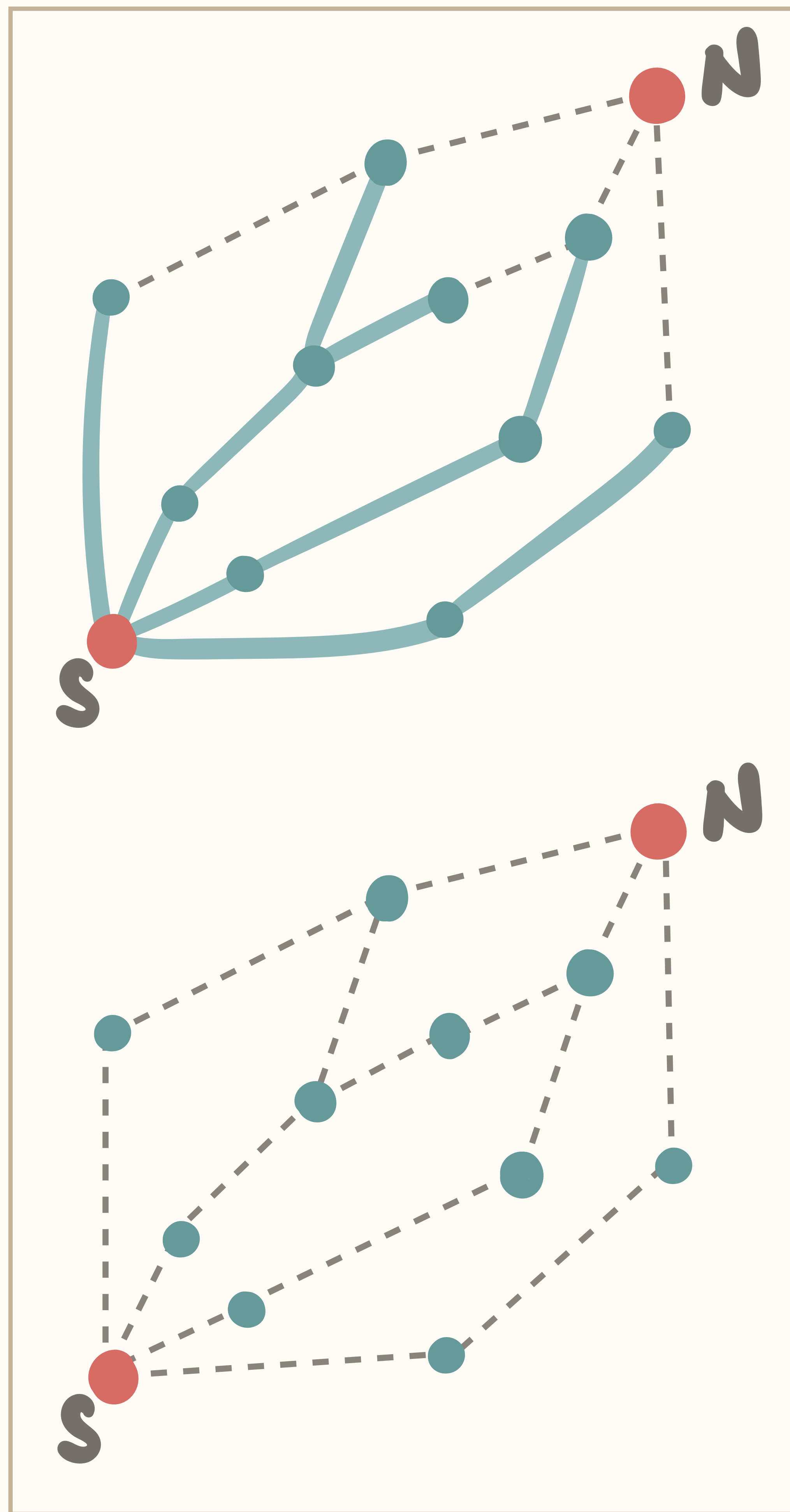
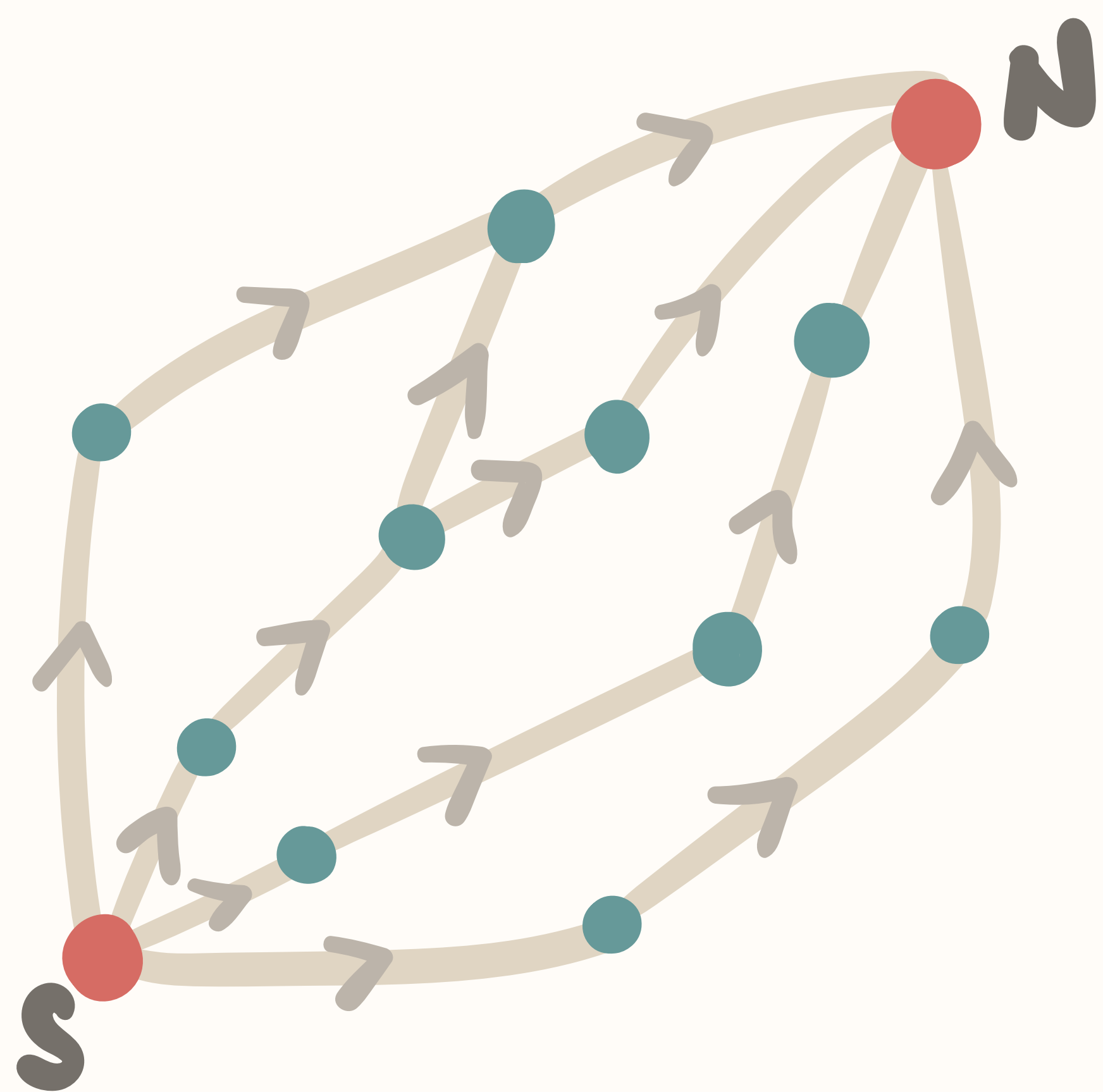
Link with plane permutations

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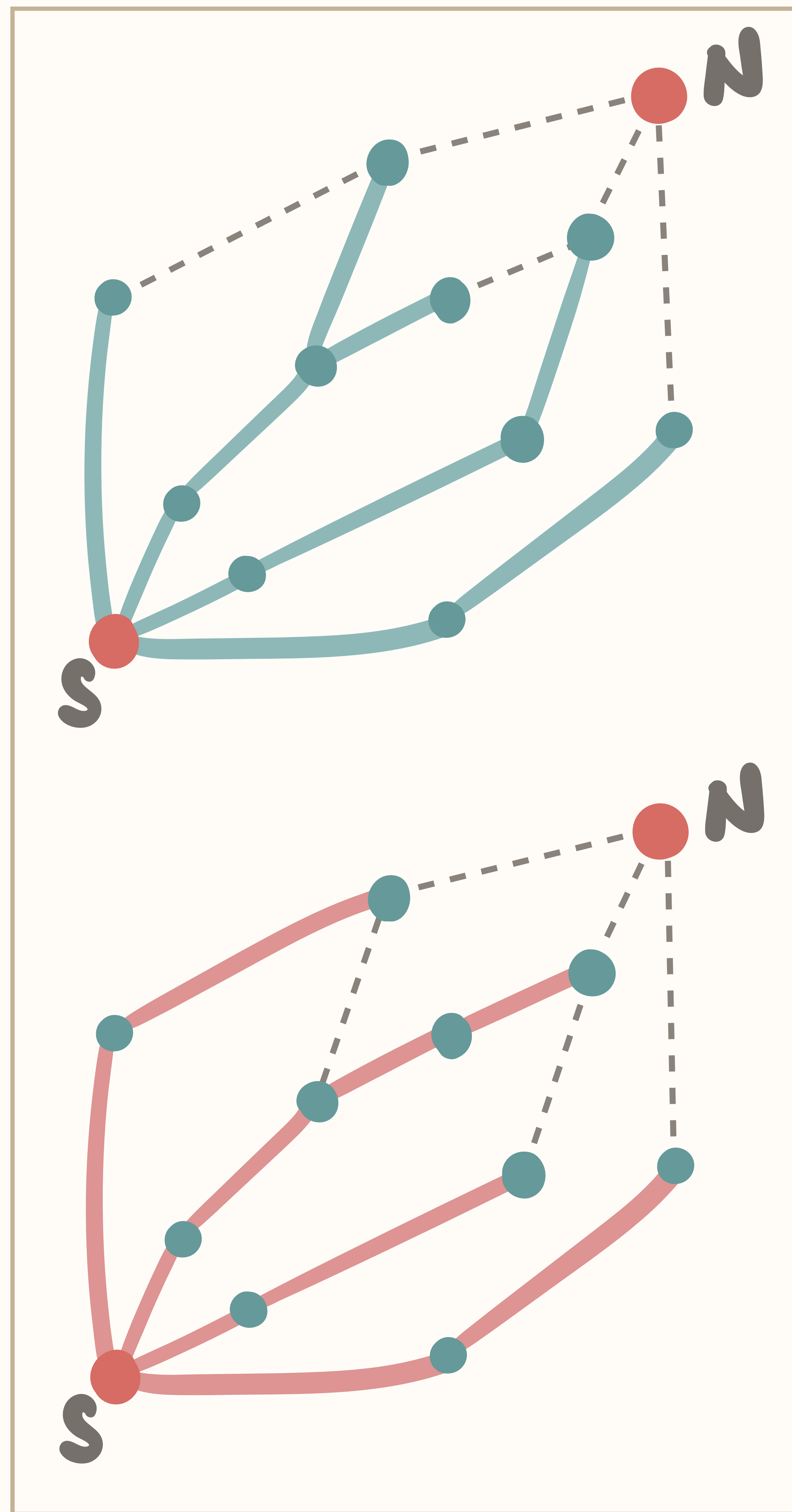
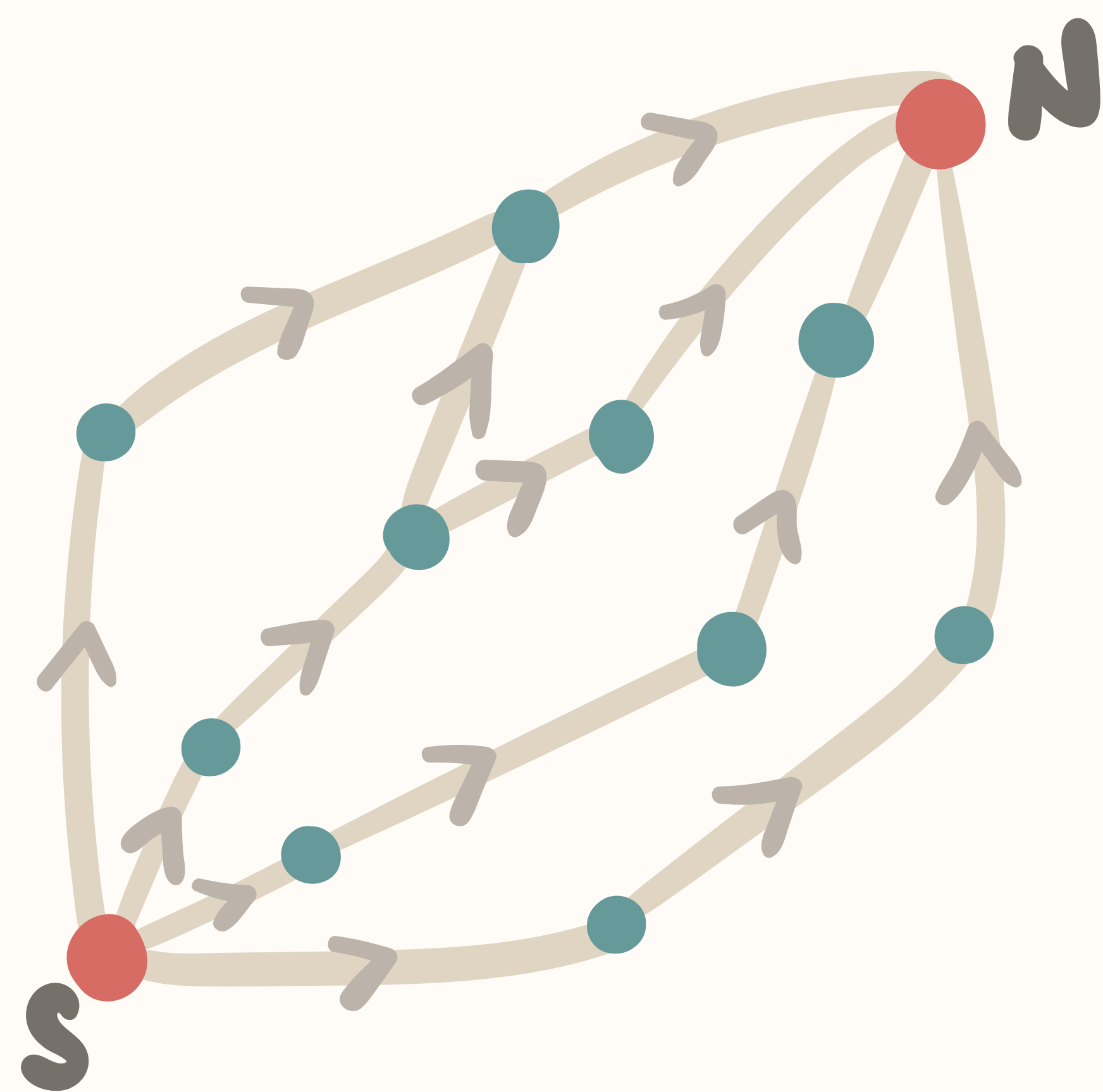
Link with plane permutations

Poset \longrightarrow Plane permutation



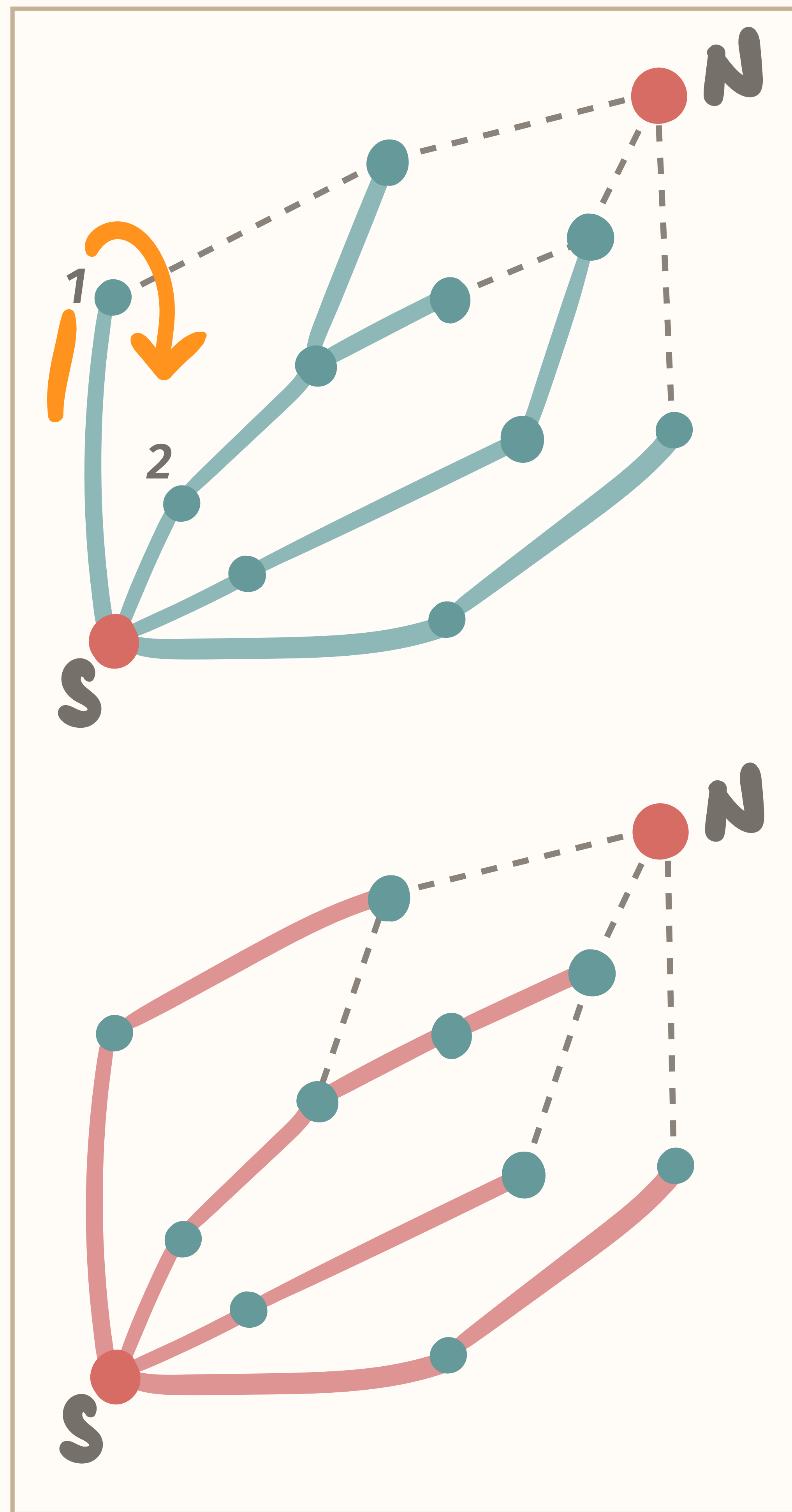
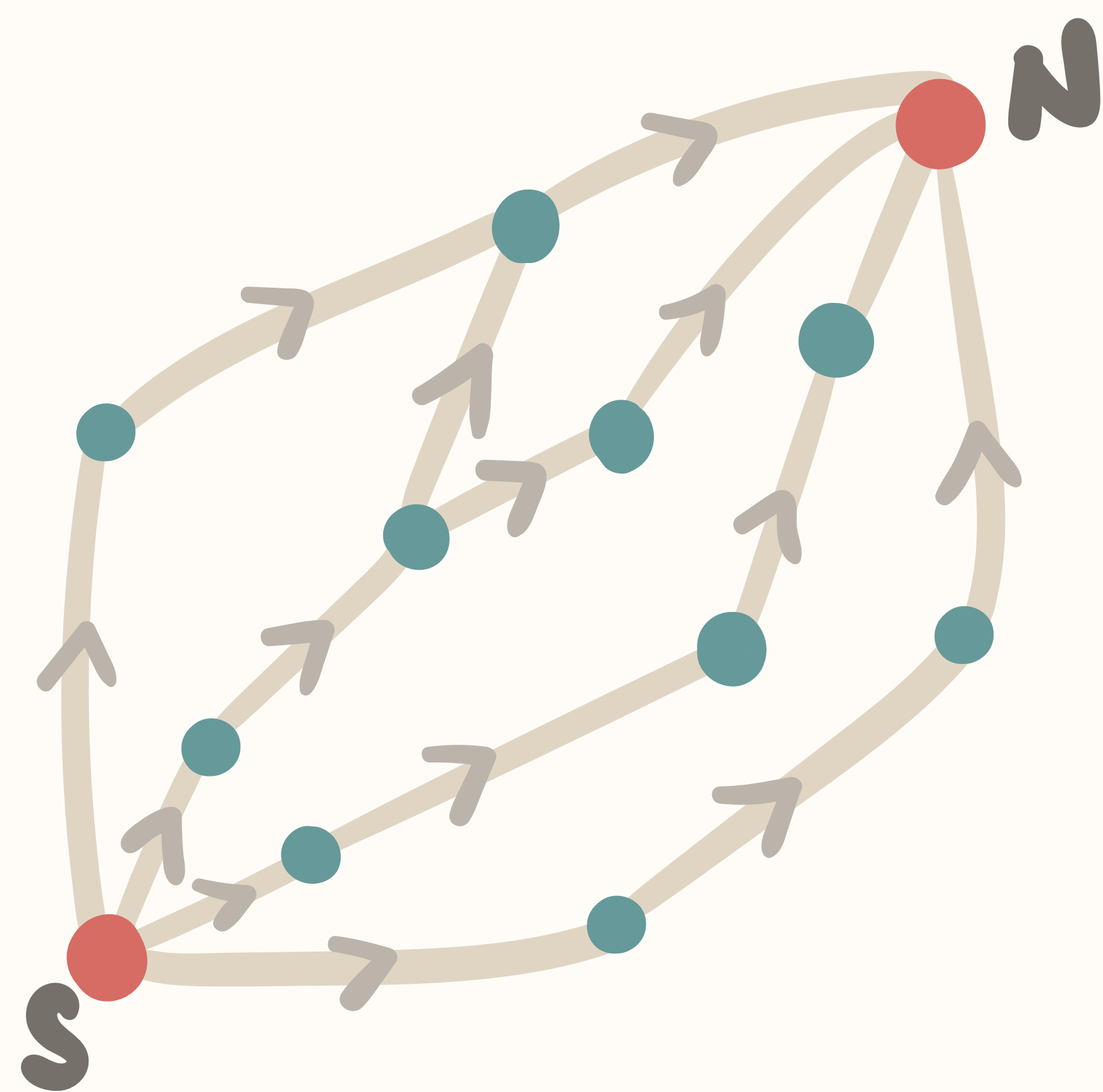
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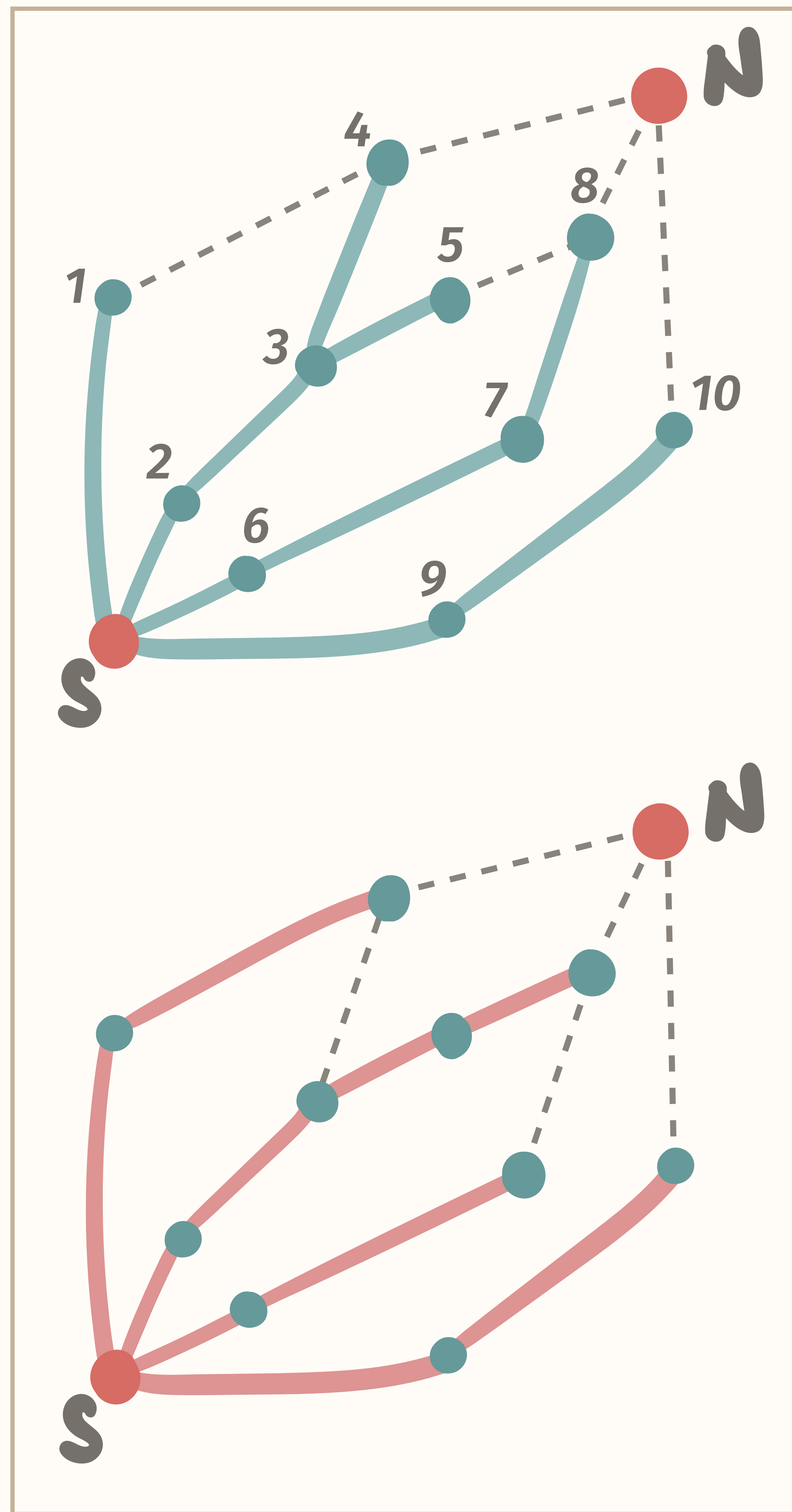
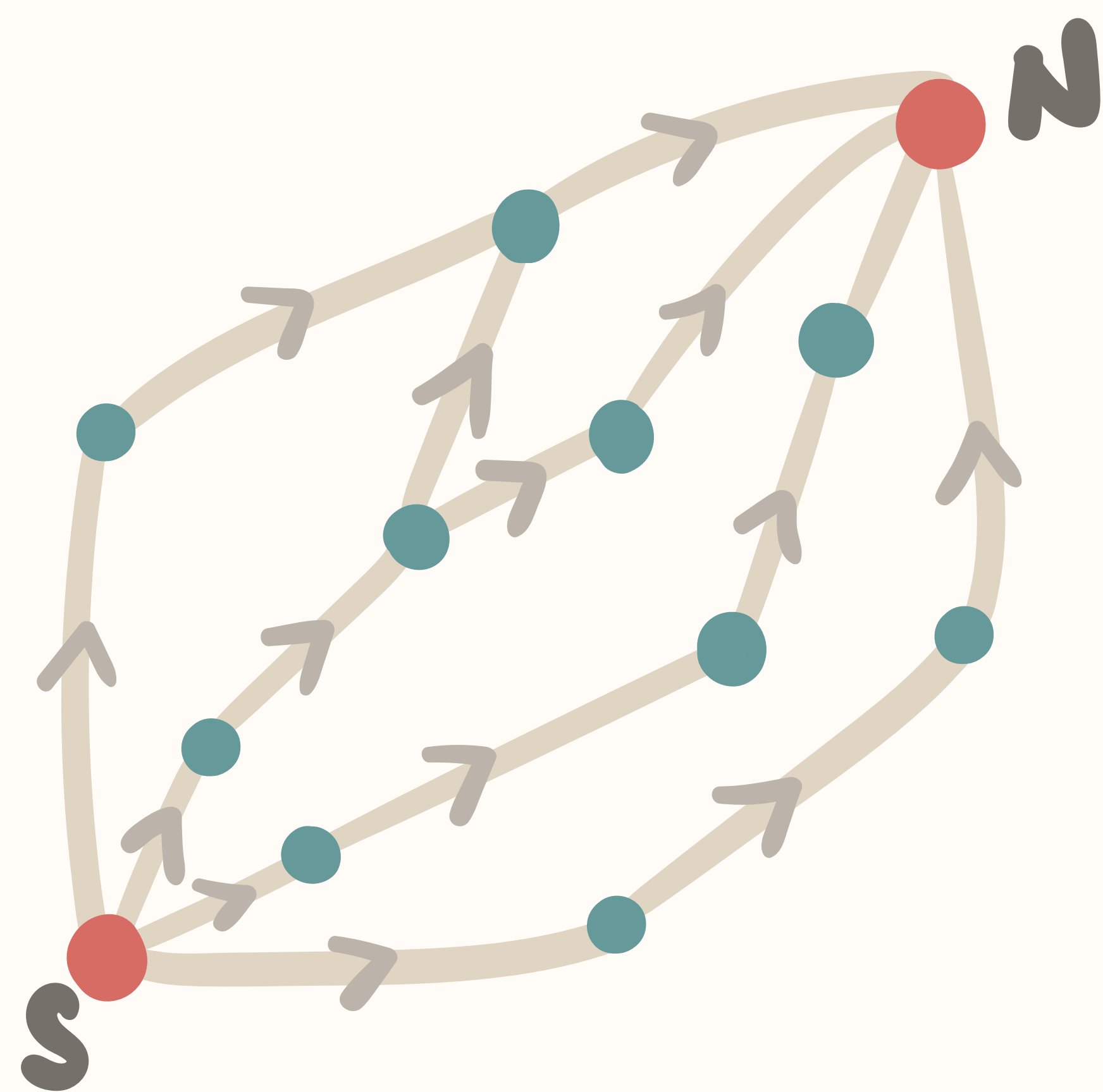
Link with plane permutations

Poset \longrightarrow Plane permutation



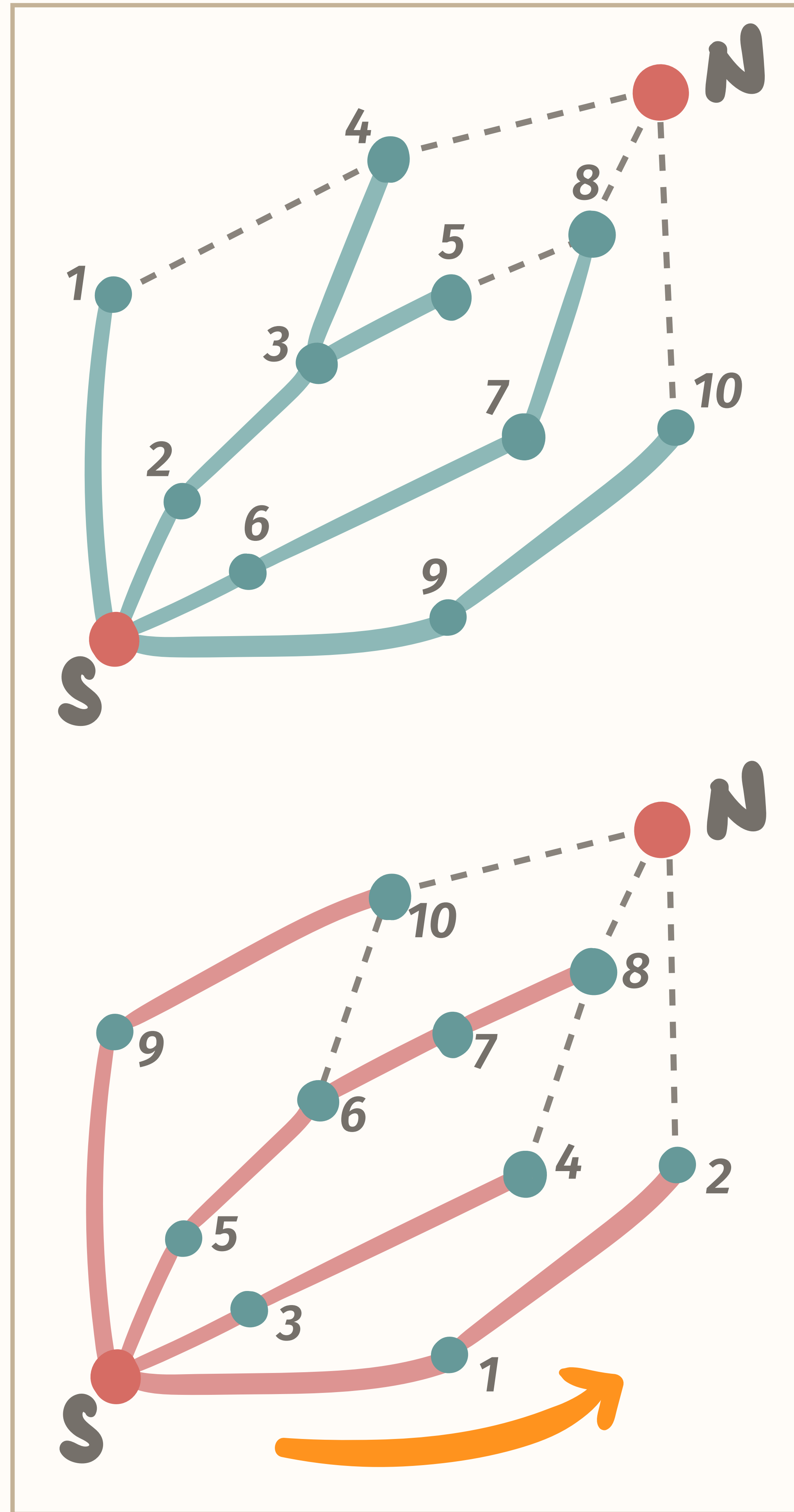
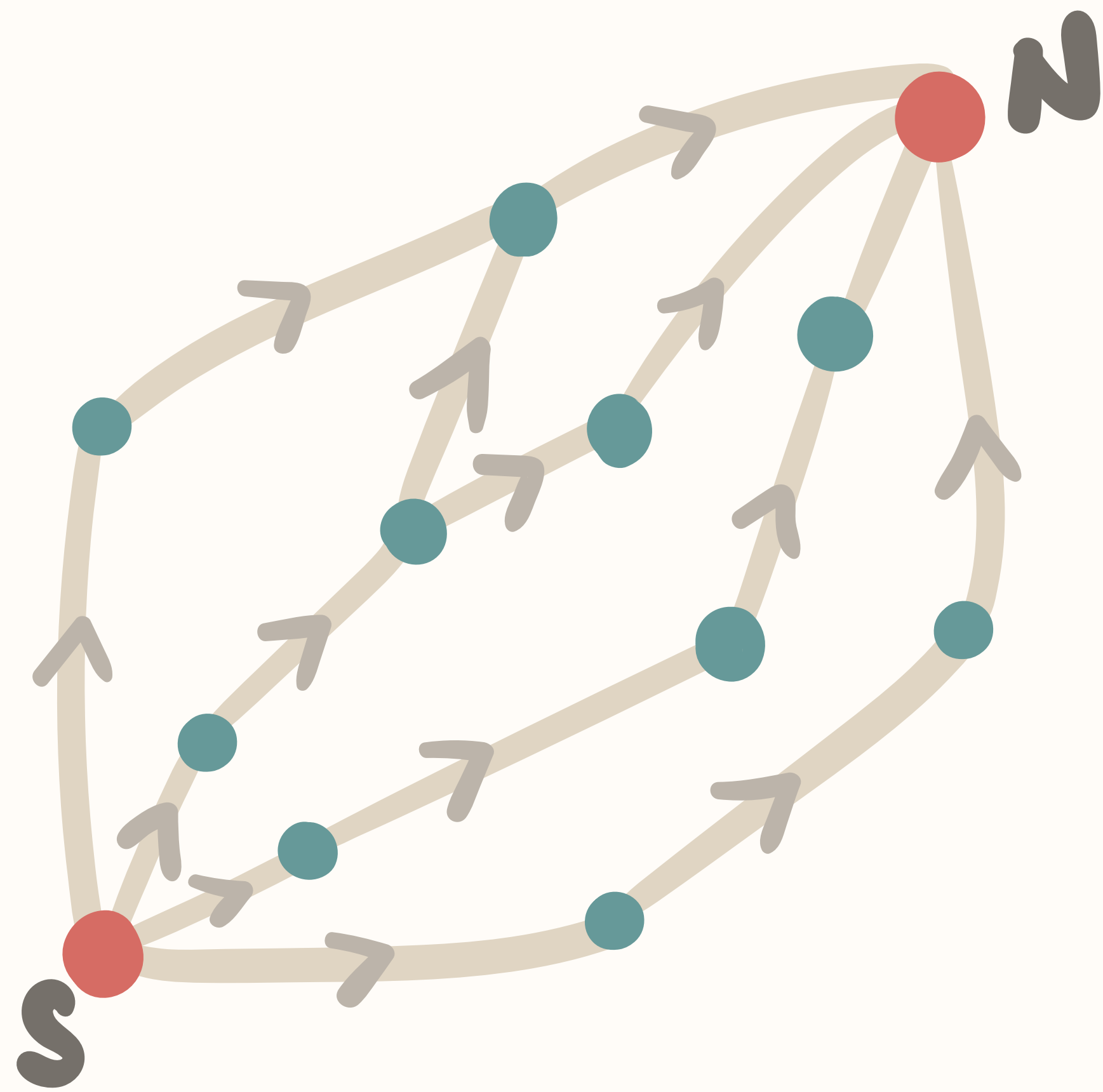
Link with plane permutations

Poset \longrightarrow Plane permutation



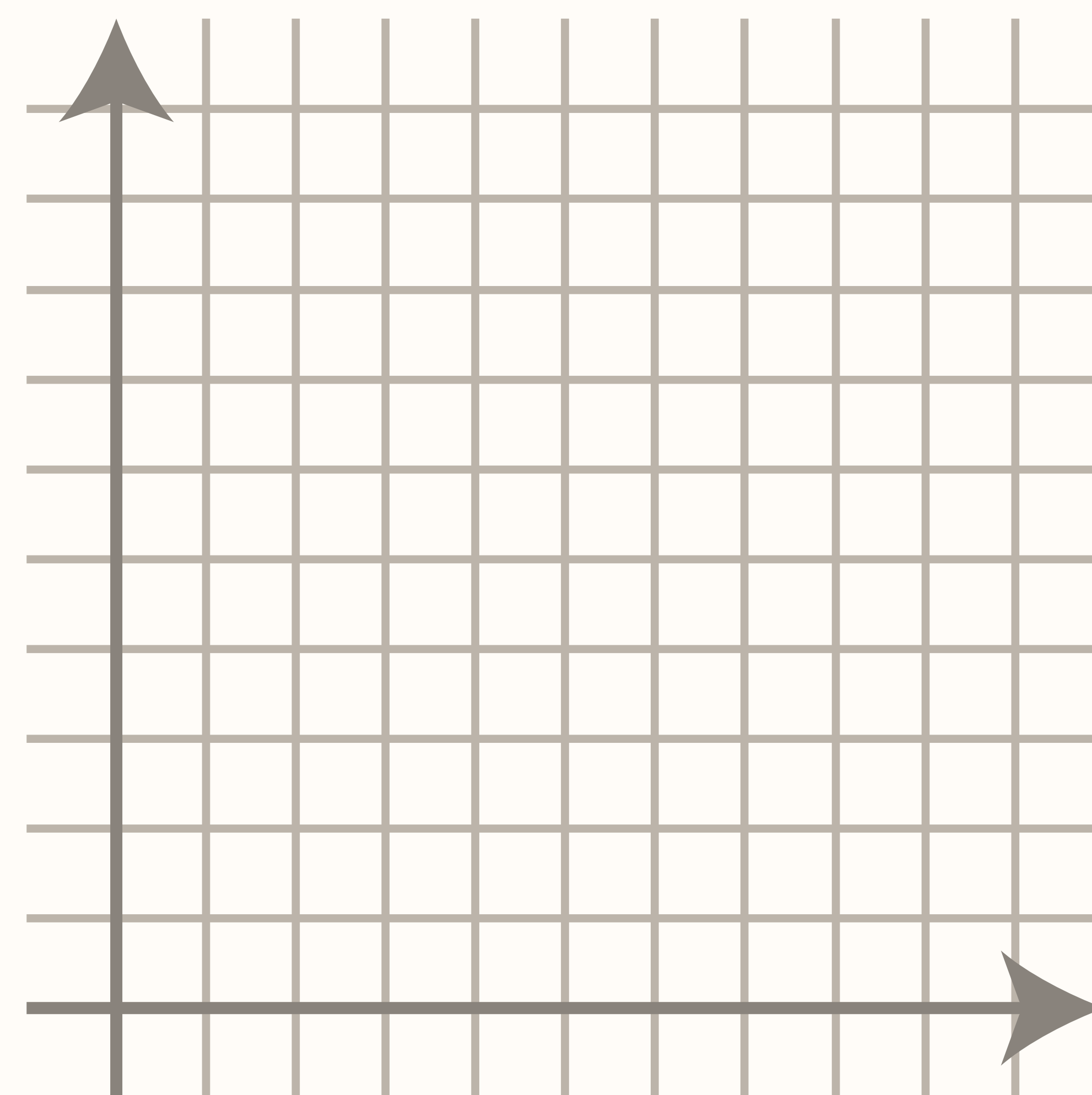
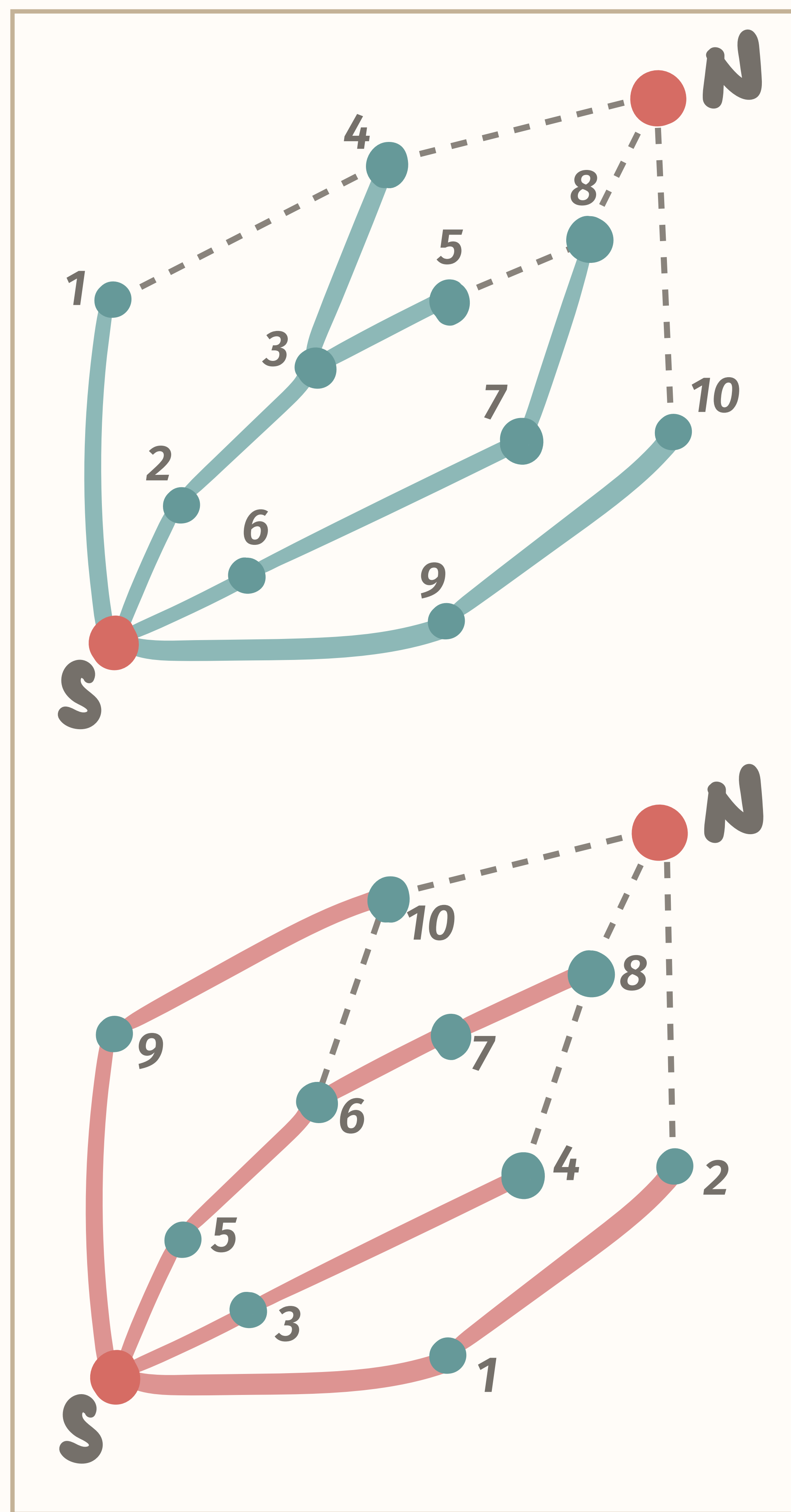
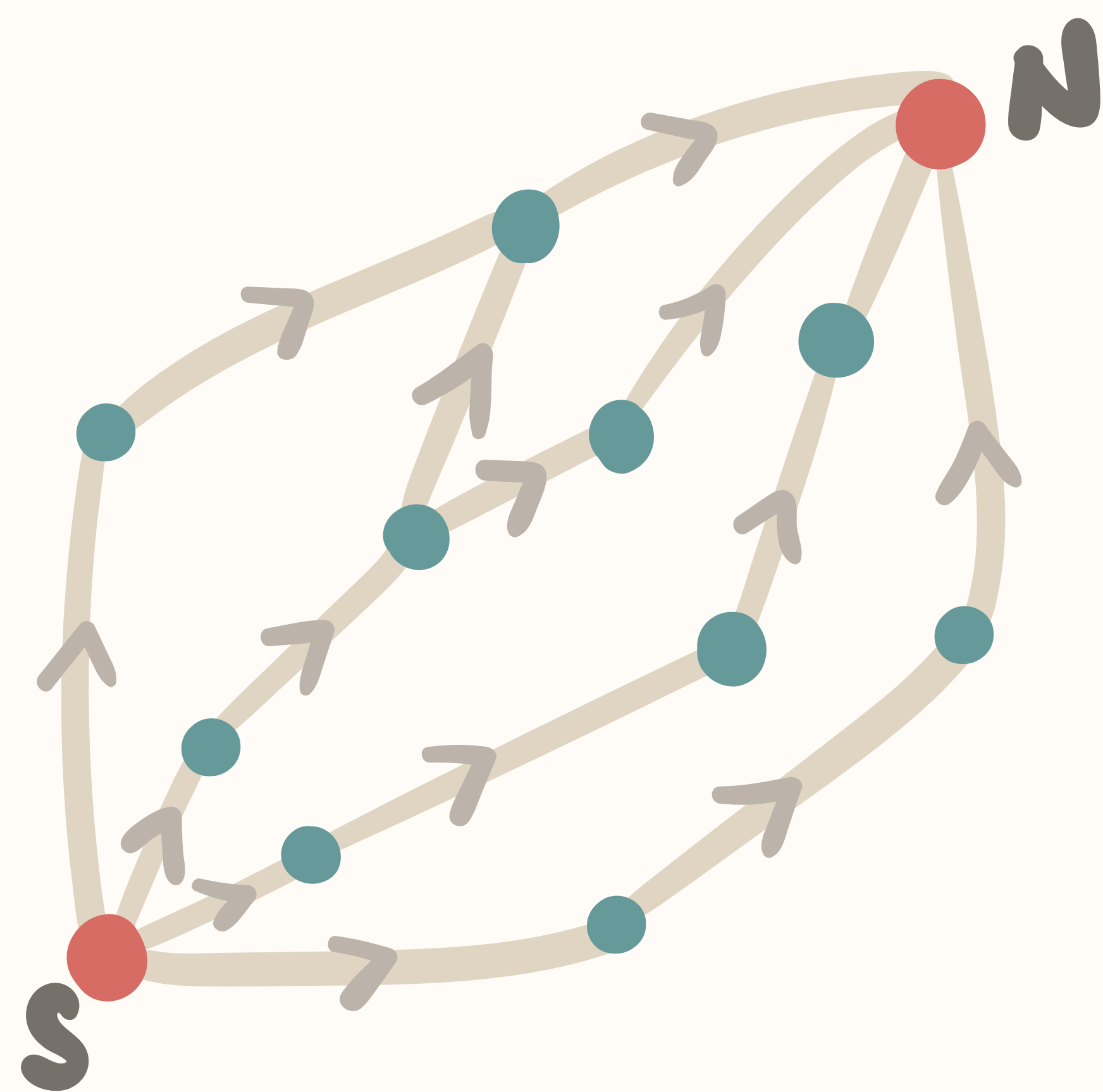
Link with plane permutations

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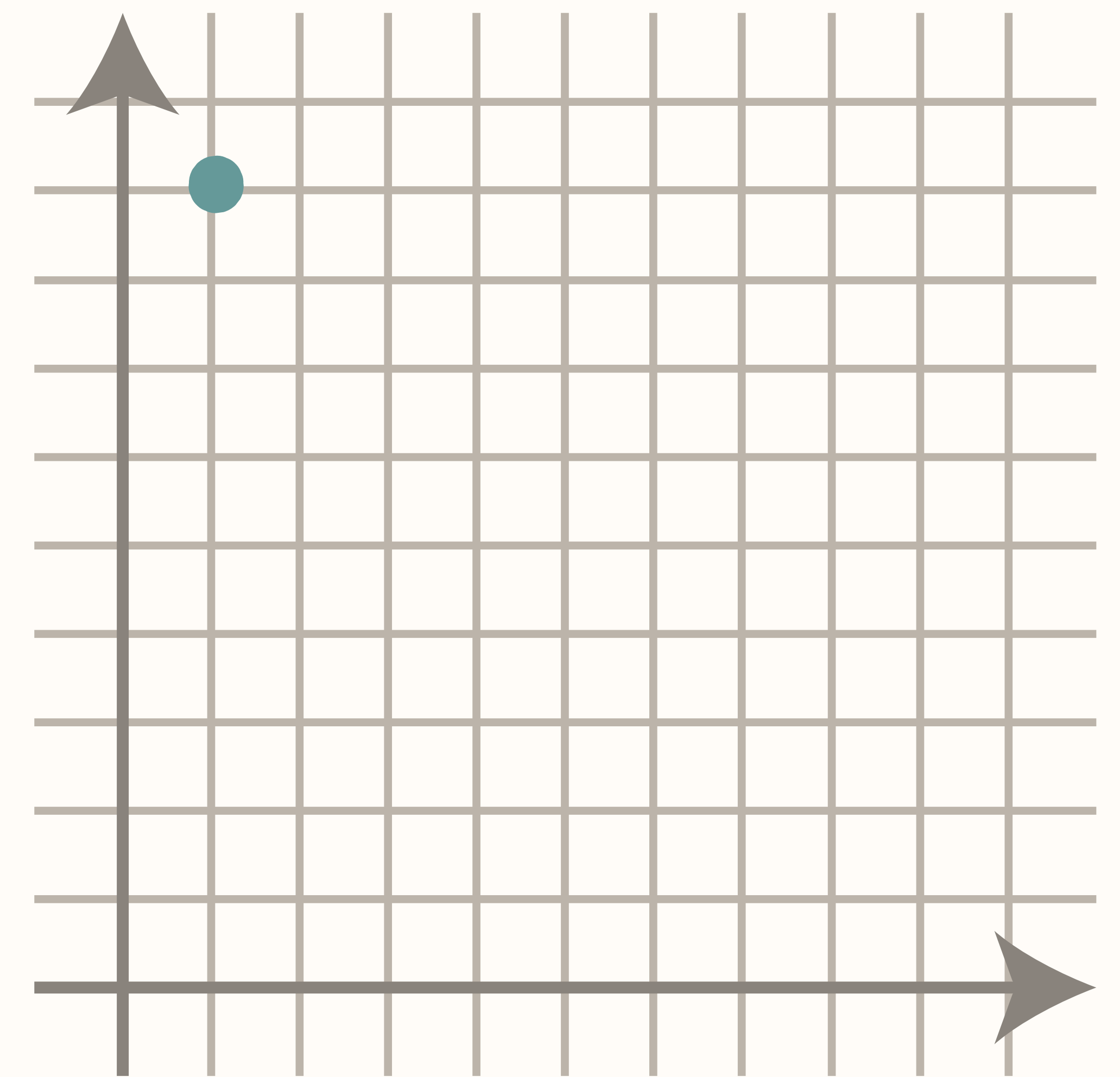
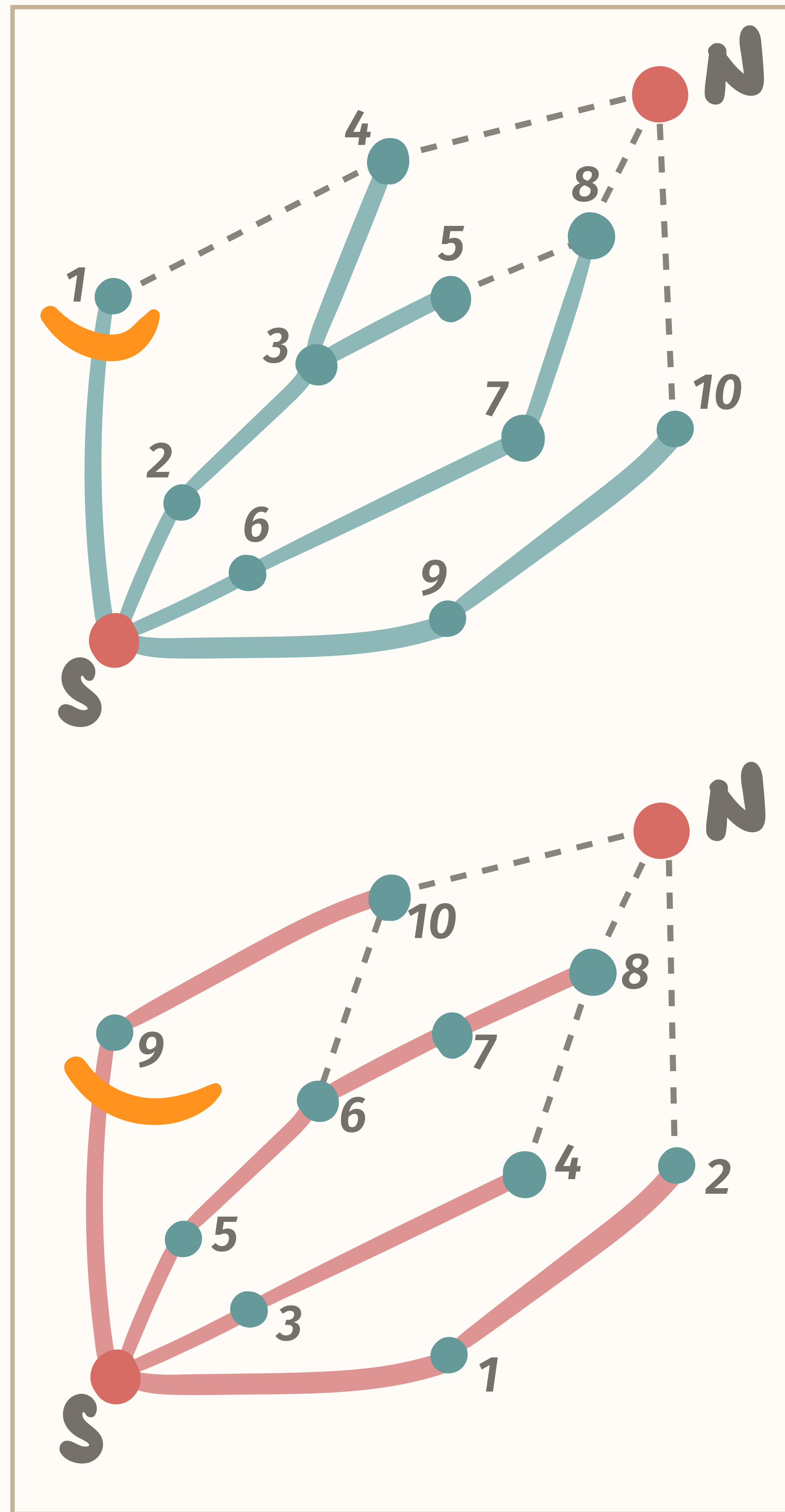
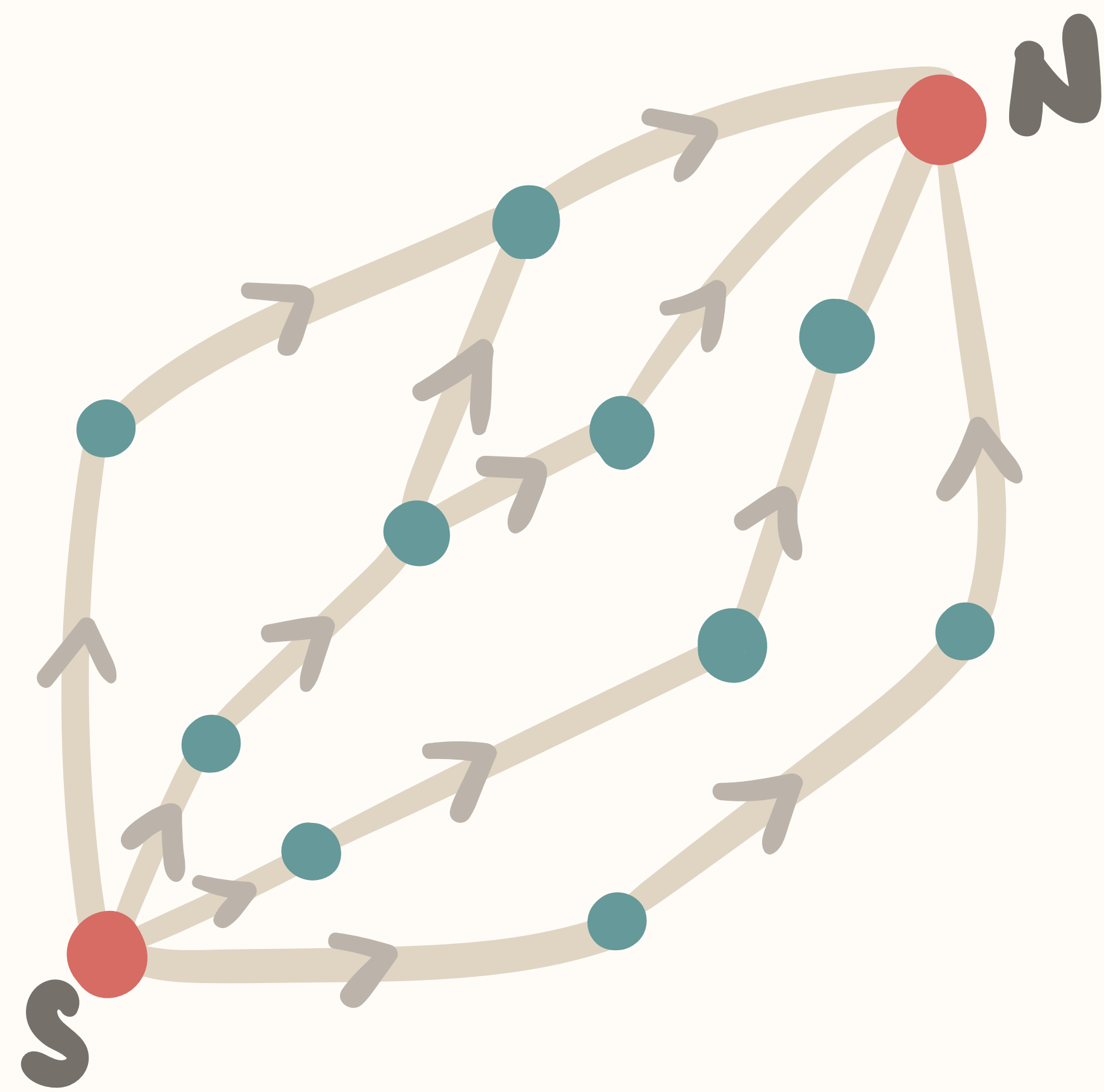
Link with plane permutations

Poset \longrightarrow Plane permutation



Link with plane permutations

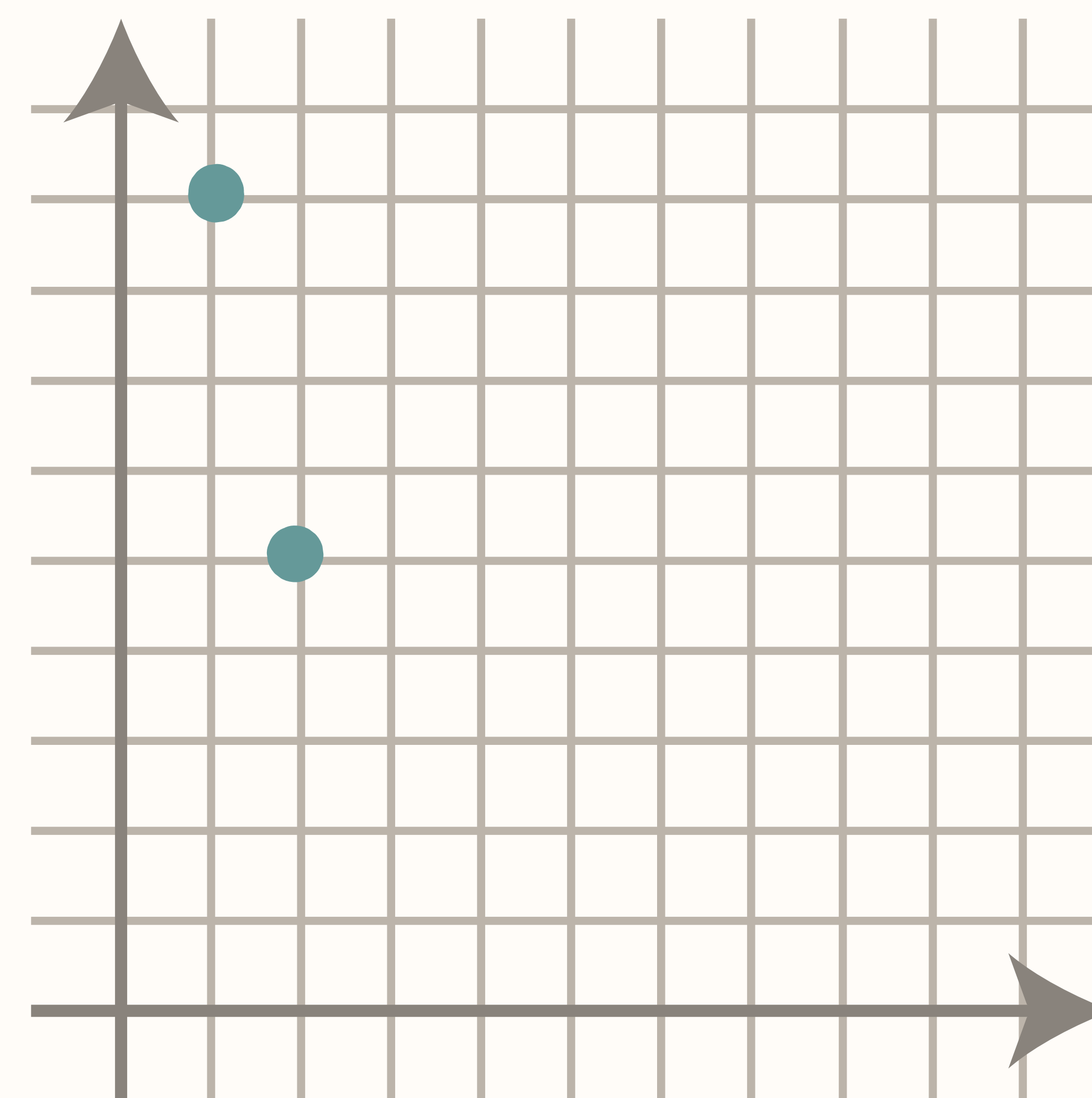
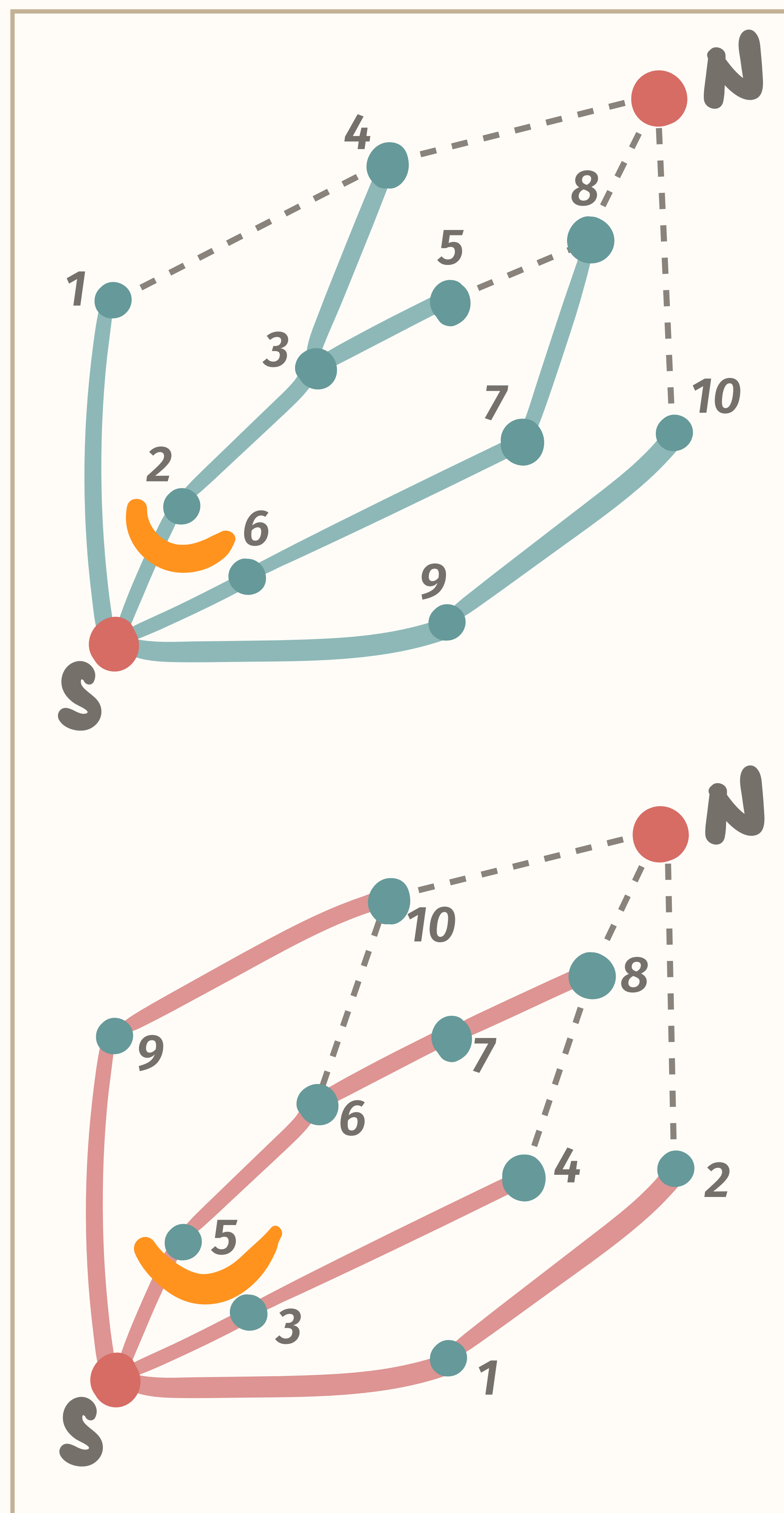
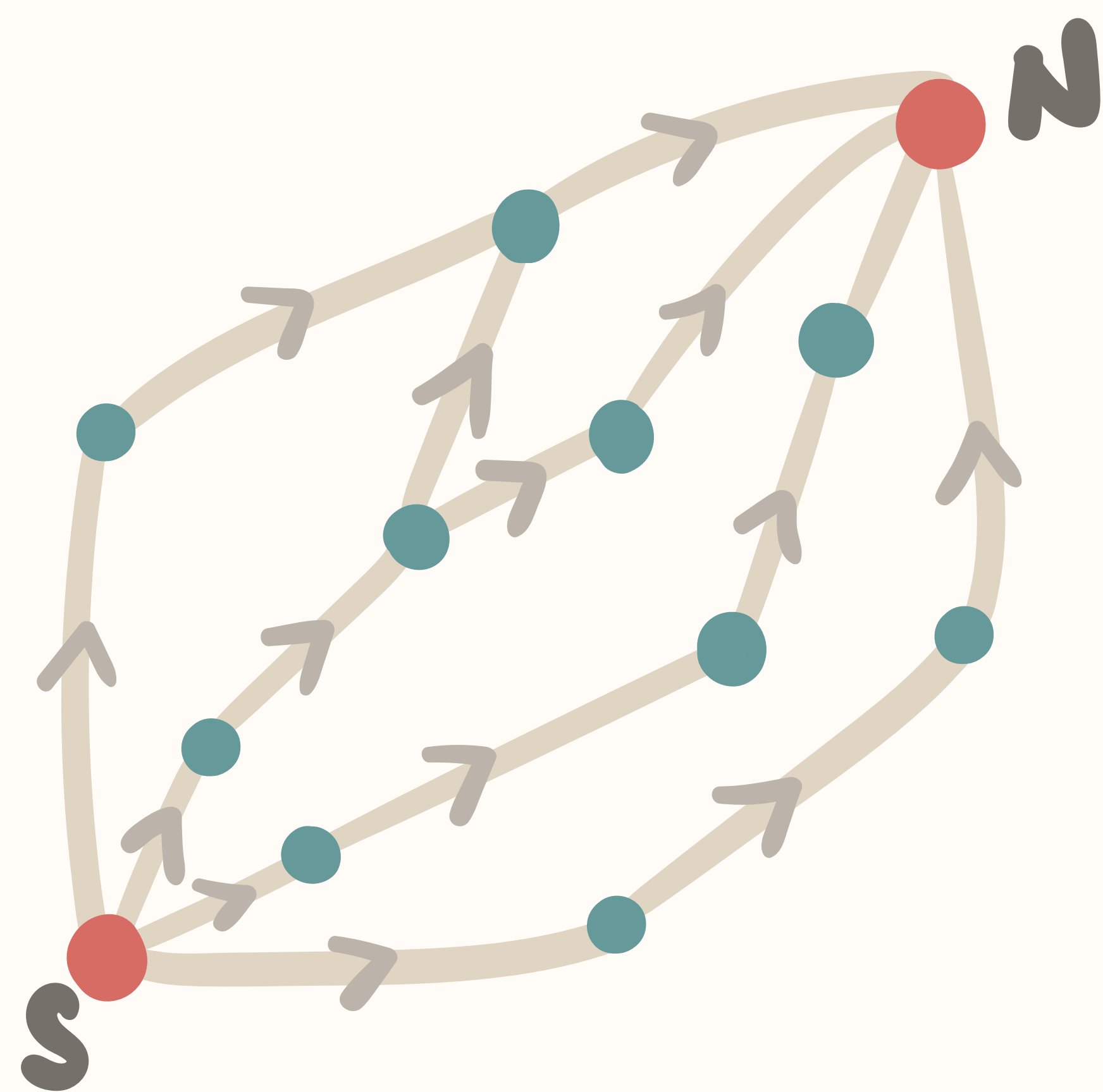
Poset \longrightarrow Plane permutation



$$\pi : \boxed{1 \rightarrow 9}$$

Link with plane permutations

Poset \longrightarrow Plane permutation

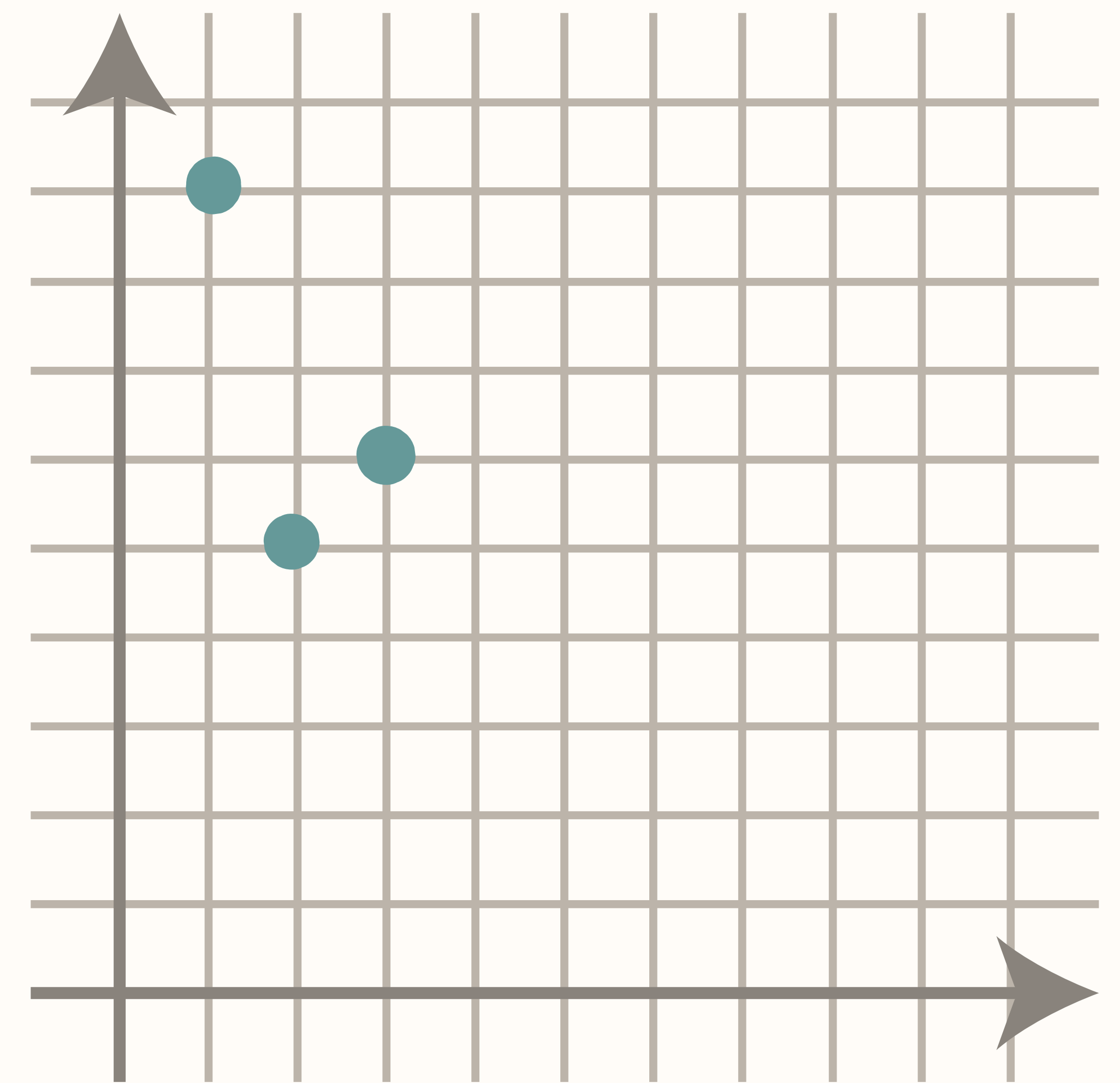
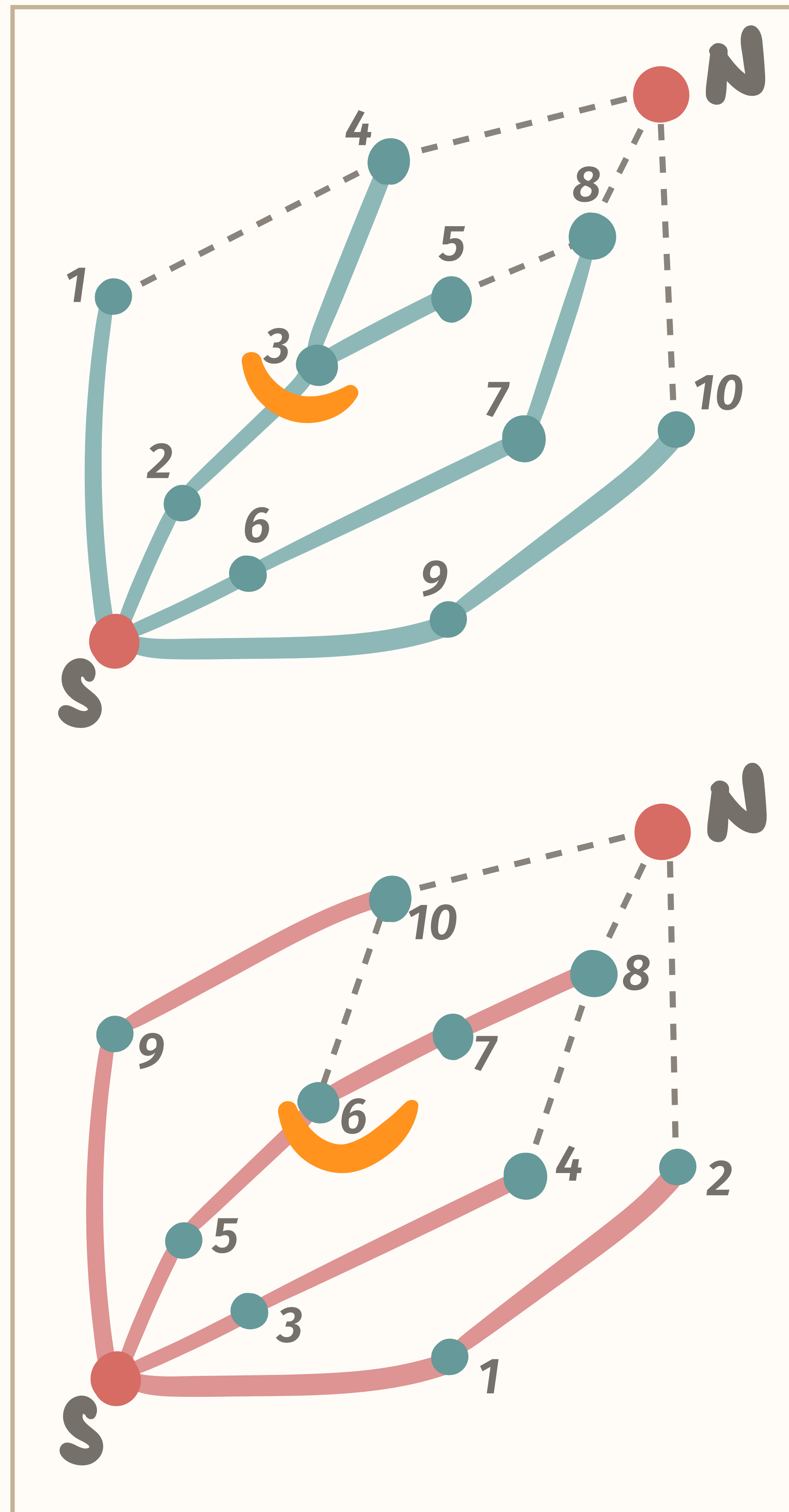
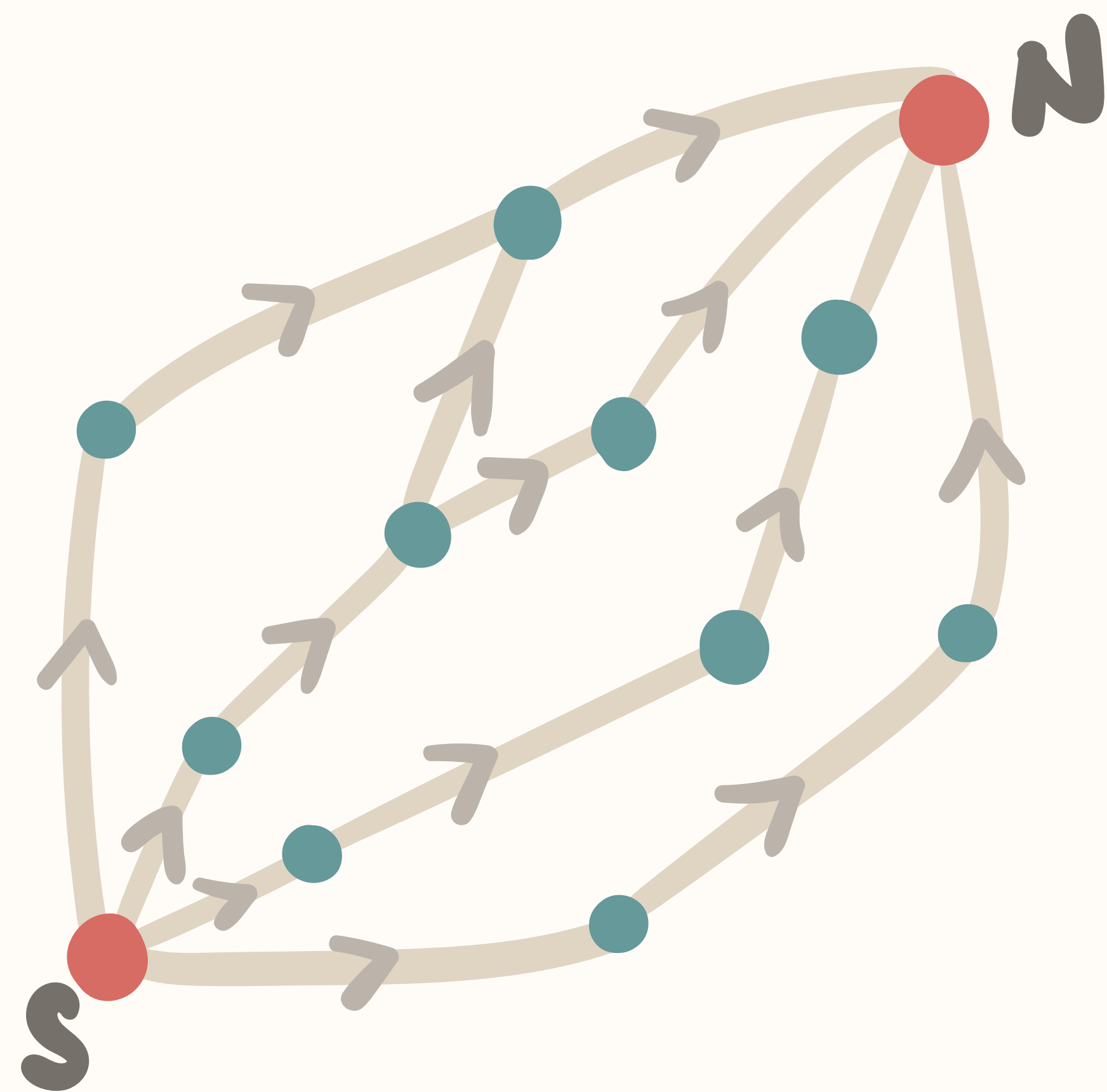


$$\pi: 1 \rightarrow 9$$

$$2 \rightarrow 5$$

Link with plane permutations

Poset \longrightarrow Plane permutation



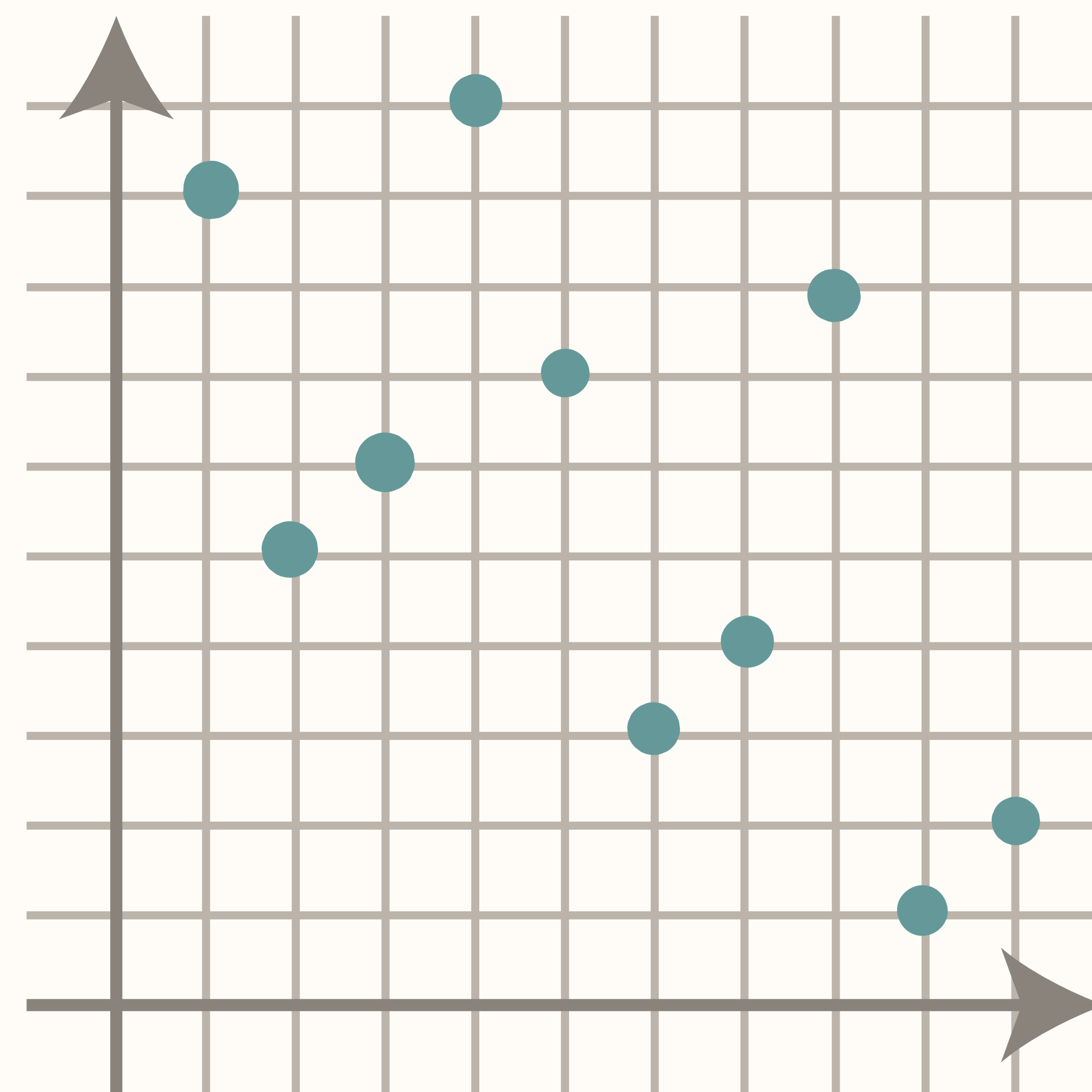
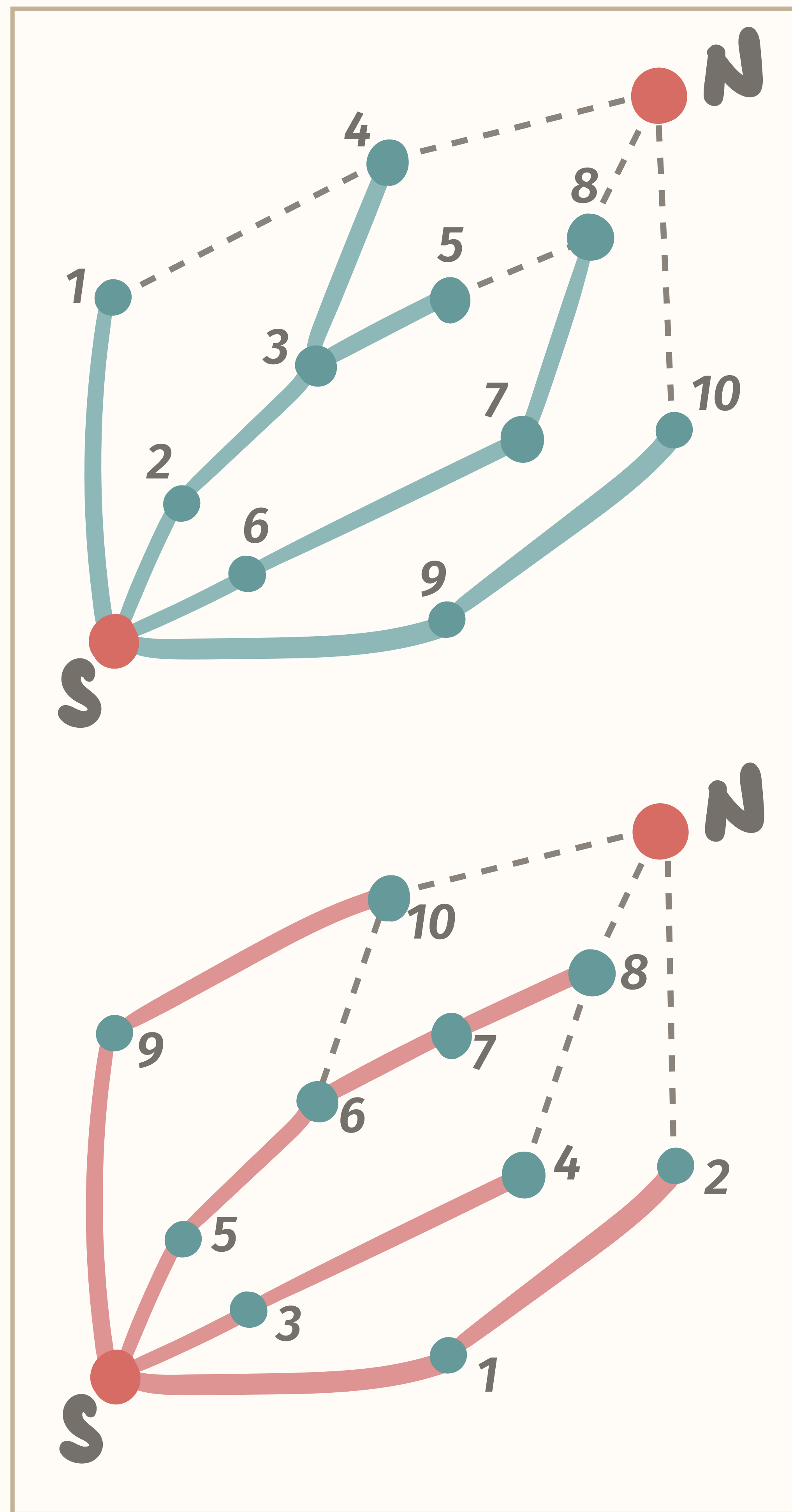
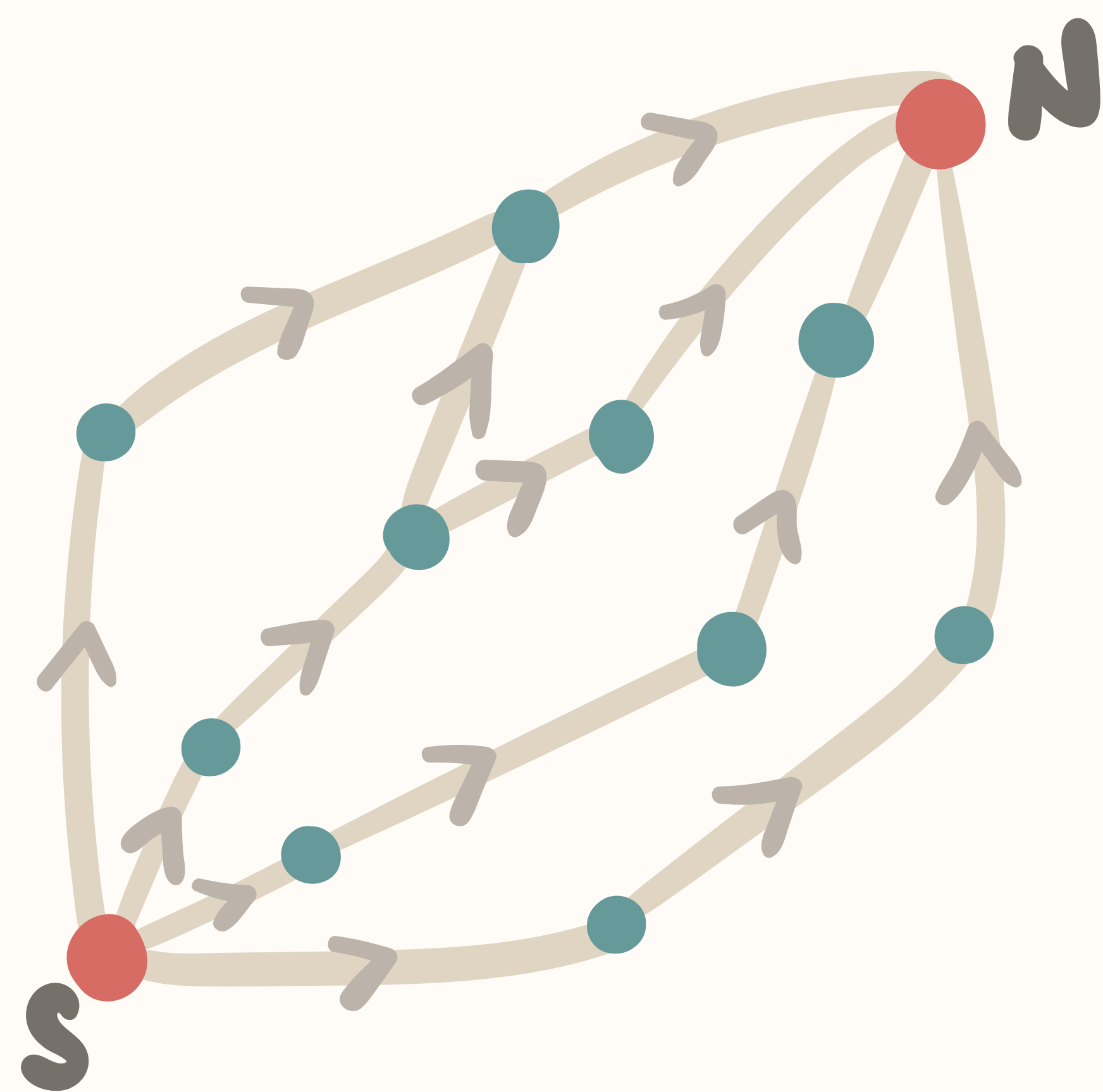
$$\pi: 1 \rightarrow 9$$

$$2 \rightarrow 5$$

$$3 \rightarrow 6$$

Link with plane permutations

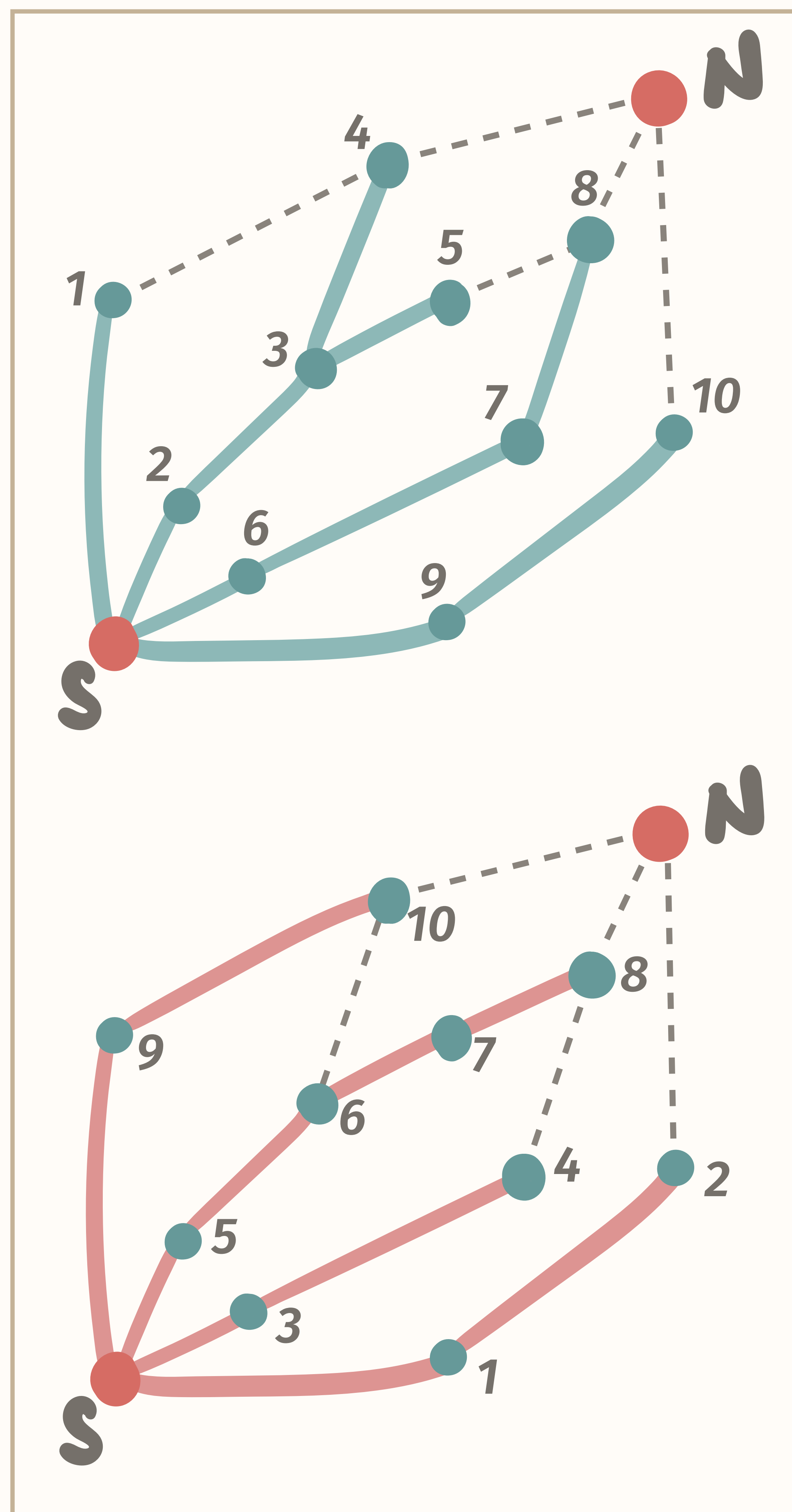
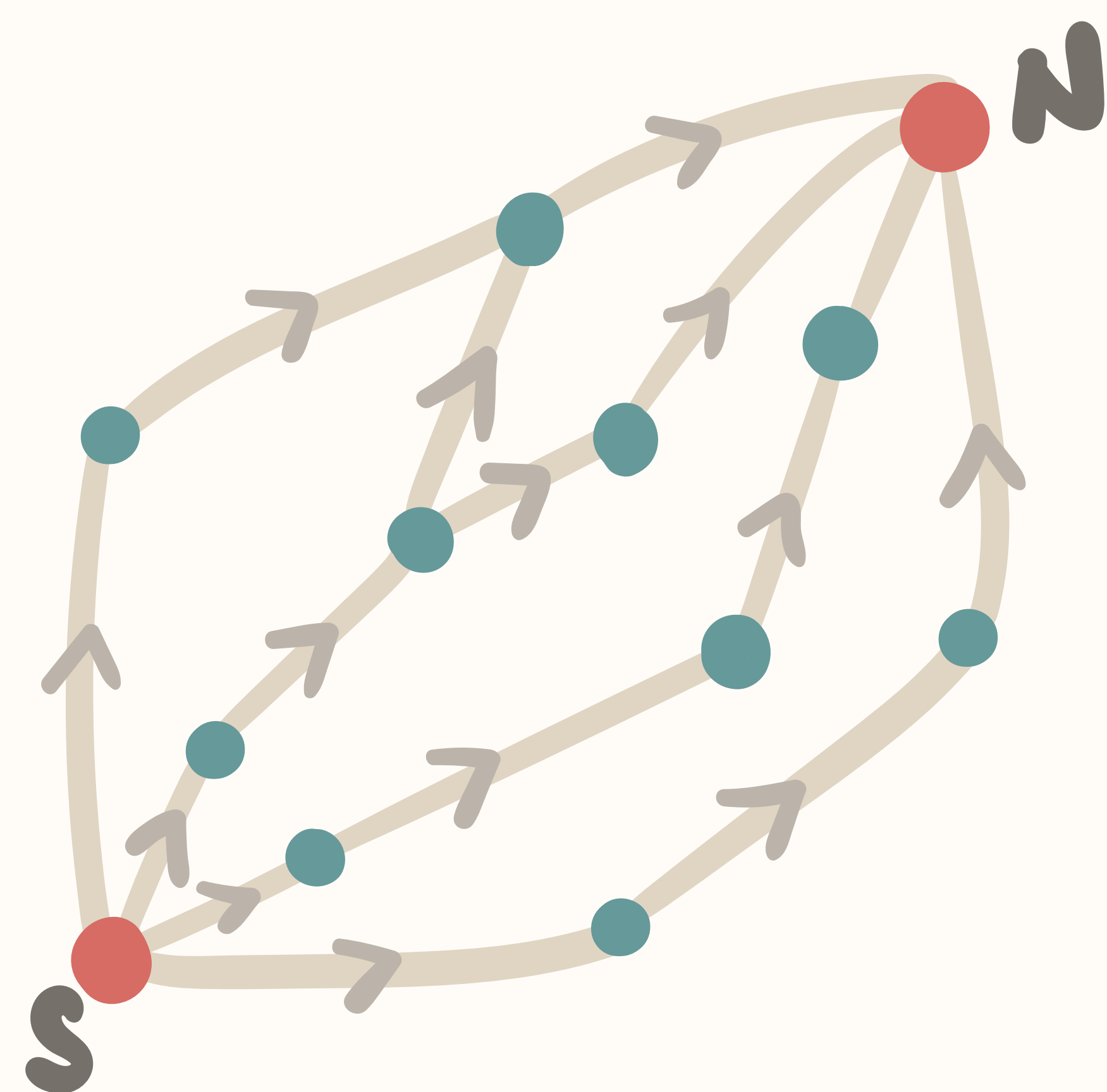
Poset \longrightarrow Plane permutation



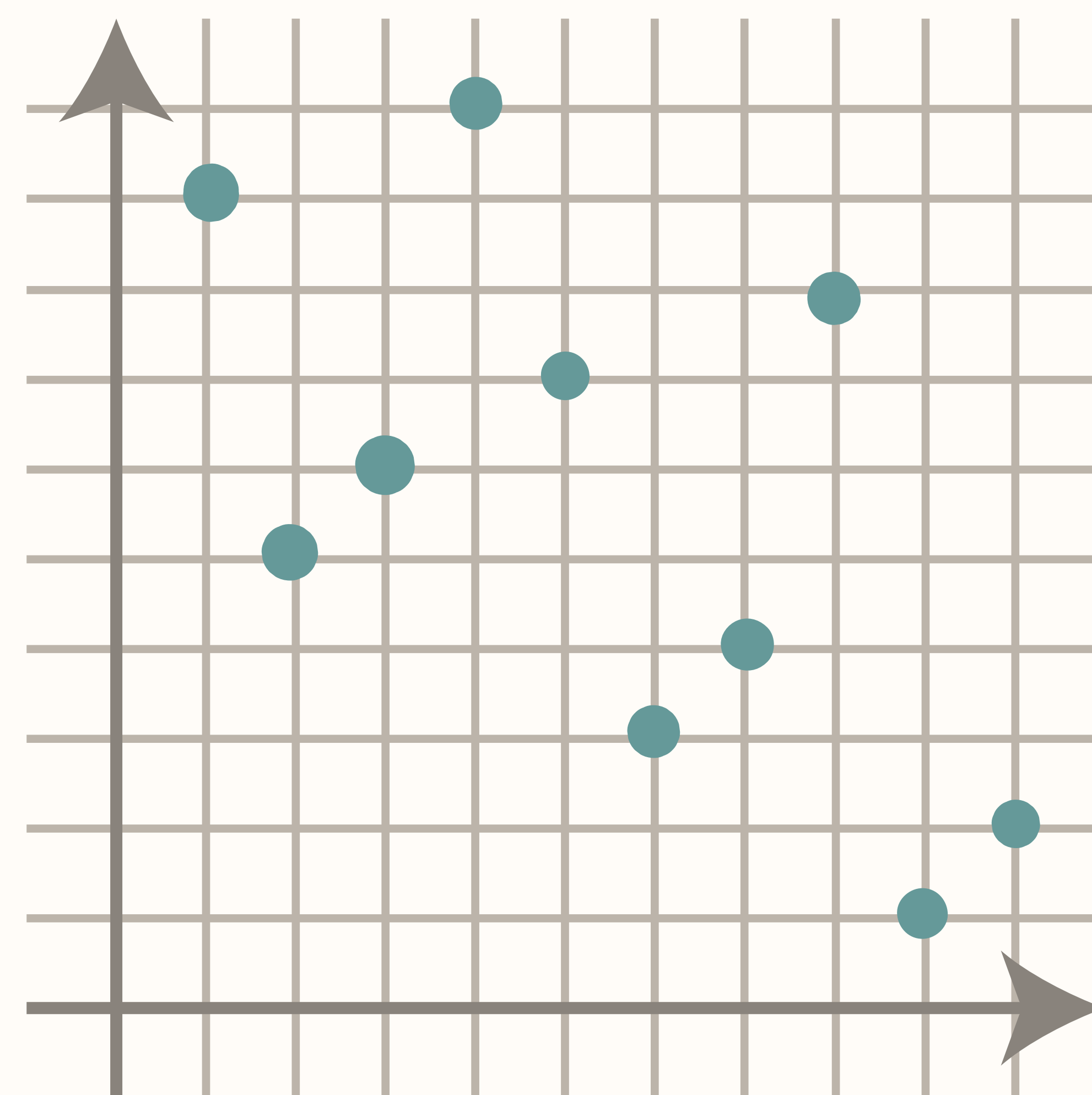
$$\pi: \begin{array}{ll} 1 \rightarrow 9 & 6 \rightarrow 3 \\ 2 \rightarrow 5 & 7 \rightarrow 4 \\ 3 \rightarrow 6 & 8 \rightarrow 8 \\ 4 \rightarrow 10 & 9 \rightarrow 1 \\ 5 \rightarrow 7 & 10 \rightarrow 2 \end{array}$$

Link with plane permutations

Poset \longrightarrow Plane permutation



\Rightarrow Area requirement and symmetry display of planar upward drawings, G. Di Battista, R. Tamassia, and I. G. Tollis (1992)



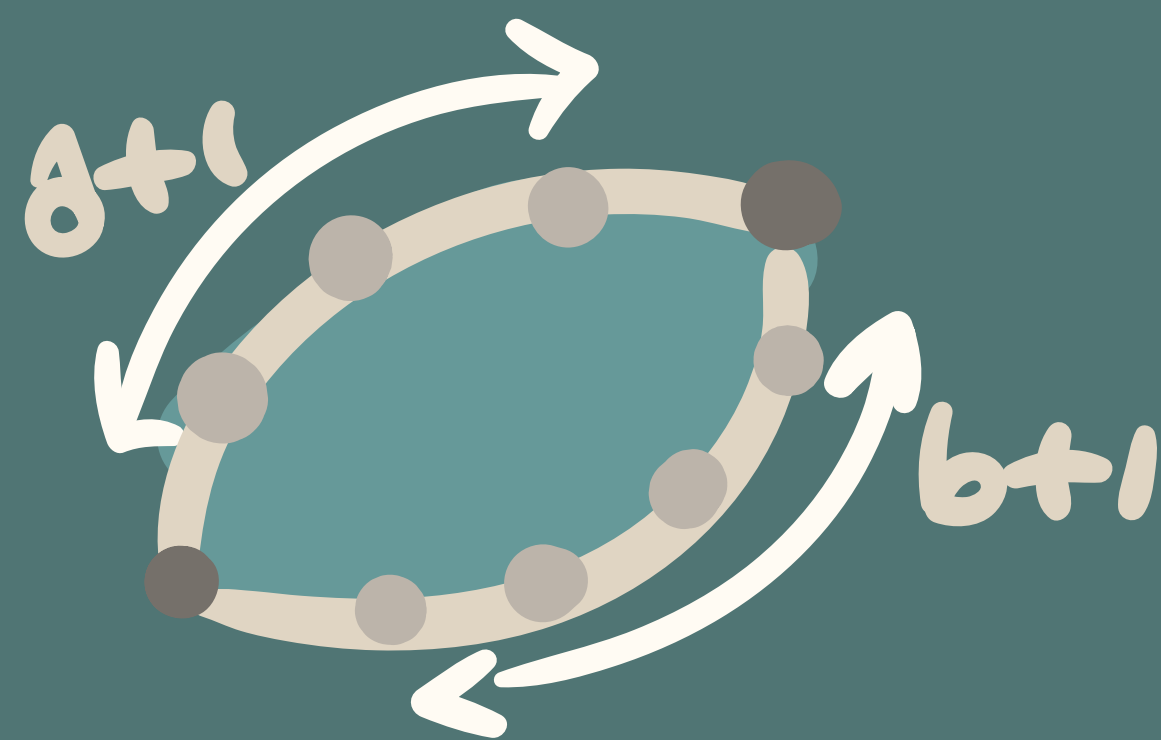
$$\pi: \begin{array}{ll} 1 \rightarrow 9 & 6 \rightarrow 3 \\ 2 \rightarrow 5 & 7 \rightarrow 4 \\ 3 \rightarrow 6 & 8 \rightarrow 8 \\ 4 \rightarrow 10 & 9 \rightarrow 1 \\ 5 \rightarrow 7 & 10 \rightarrow 2 \end{array}$$

Conclusion



Conclusion

Posets

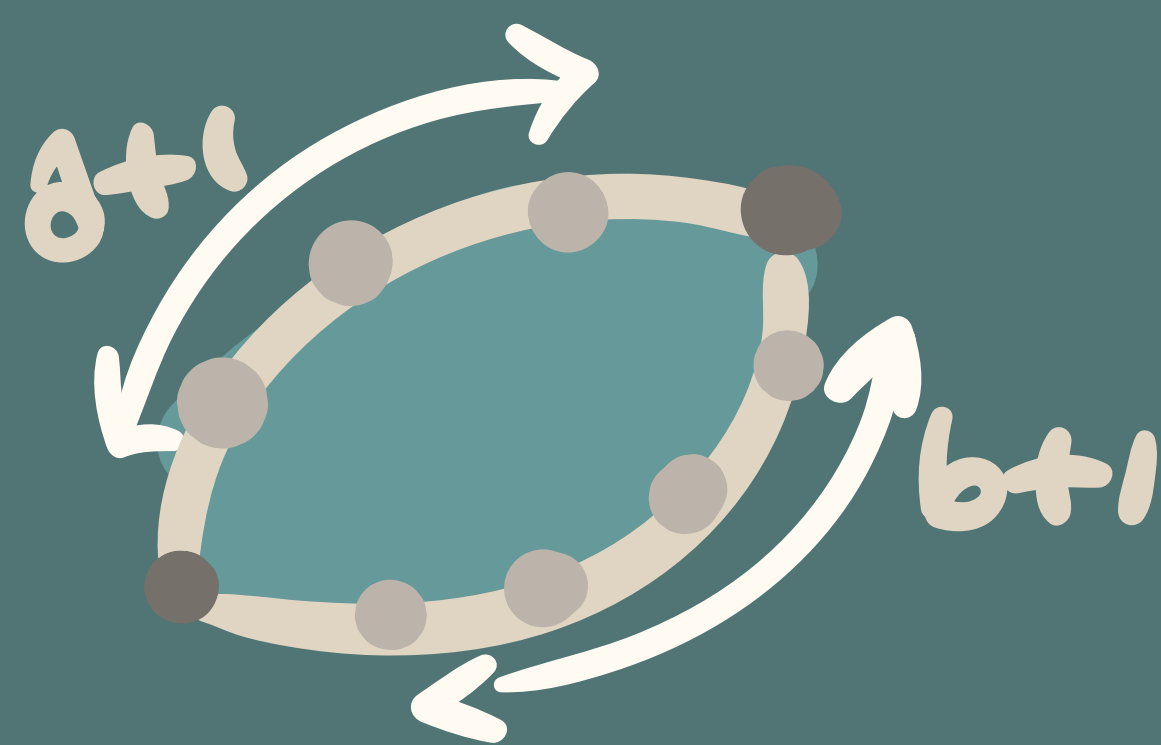


TODDLIST

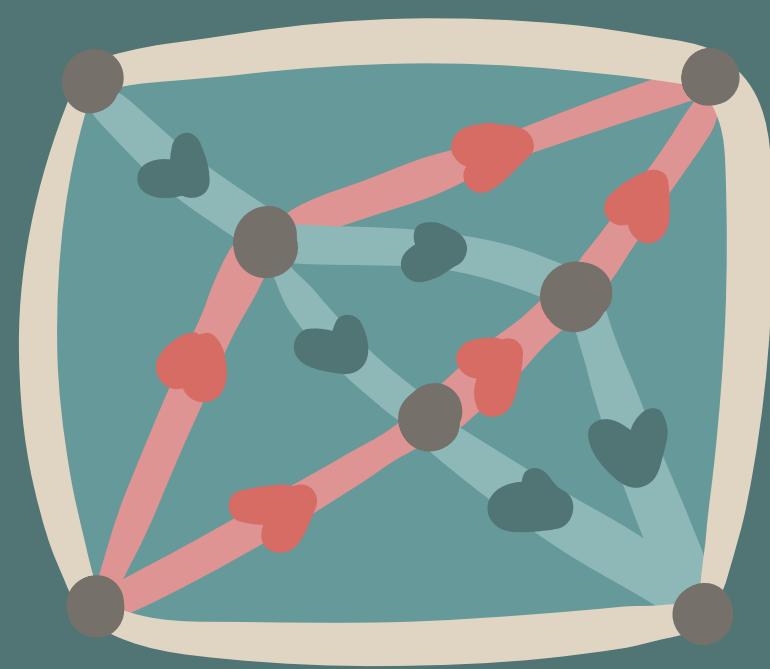
- KMSW For Poset by edges
- Asymptotics " " " "

Conclusion

Posets



Transversal structures

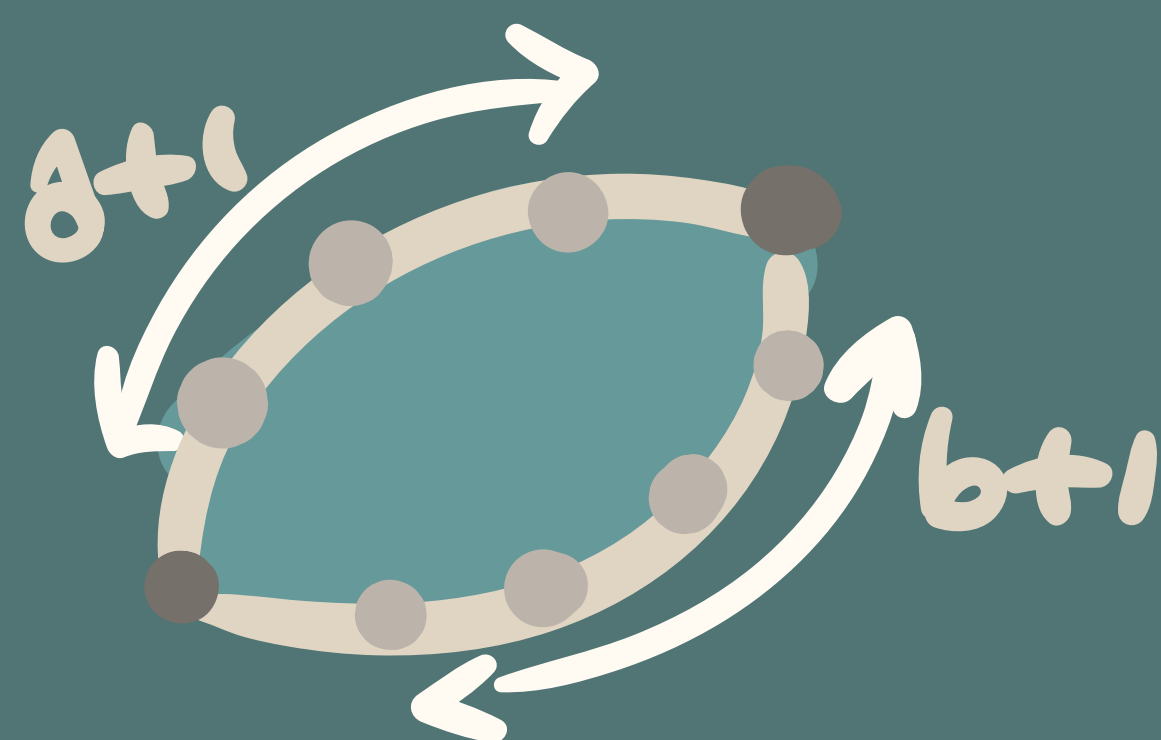


TODDLIST

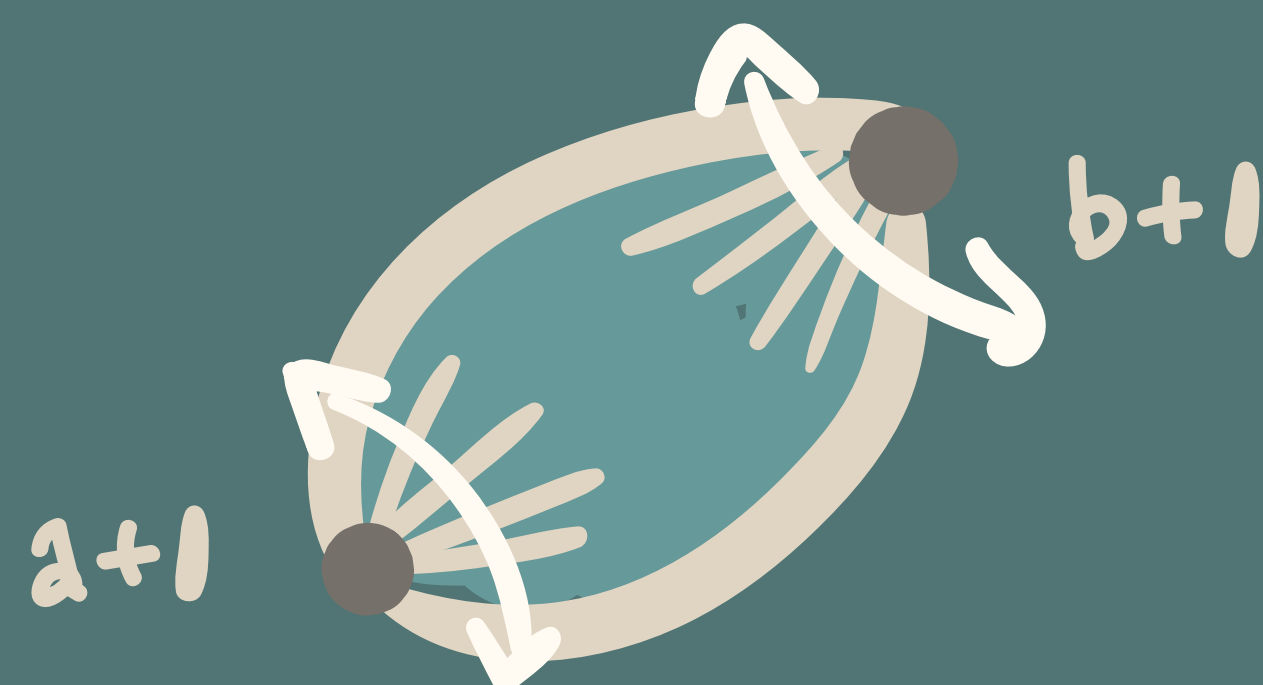
- KMSW For Poset by edges
- Asymptotics " " " "
- KMSW For Transversal structures
- Asymptotics " " " "

Conclusion

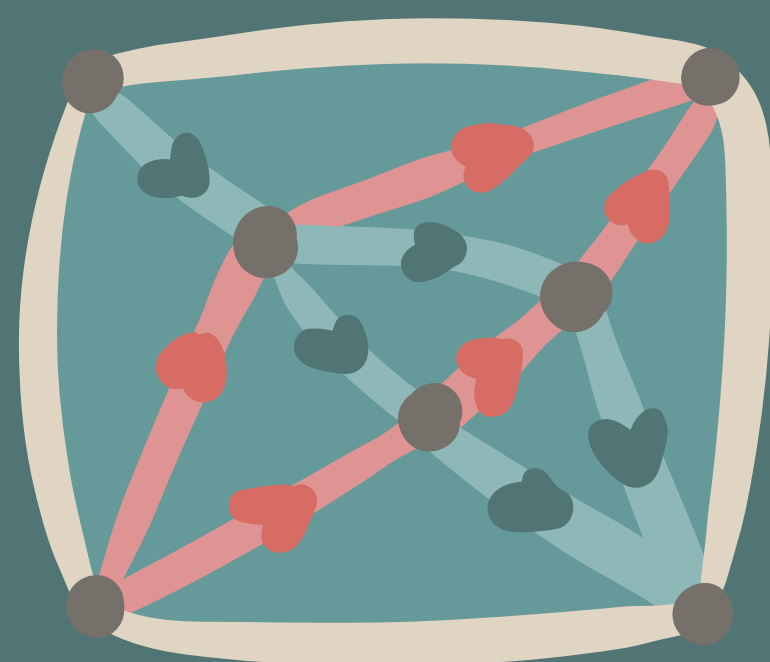
Posets



Posets
by vertices



Transversal
structures

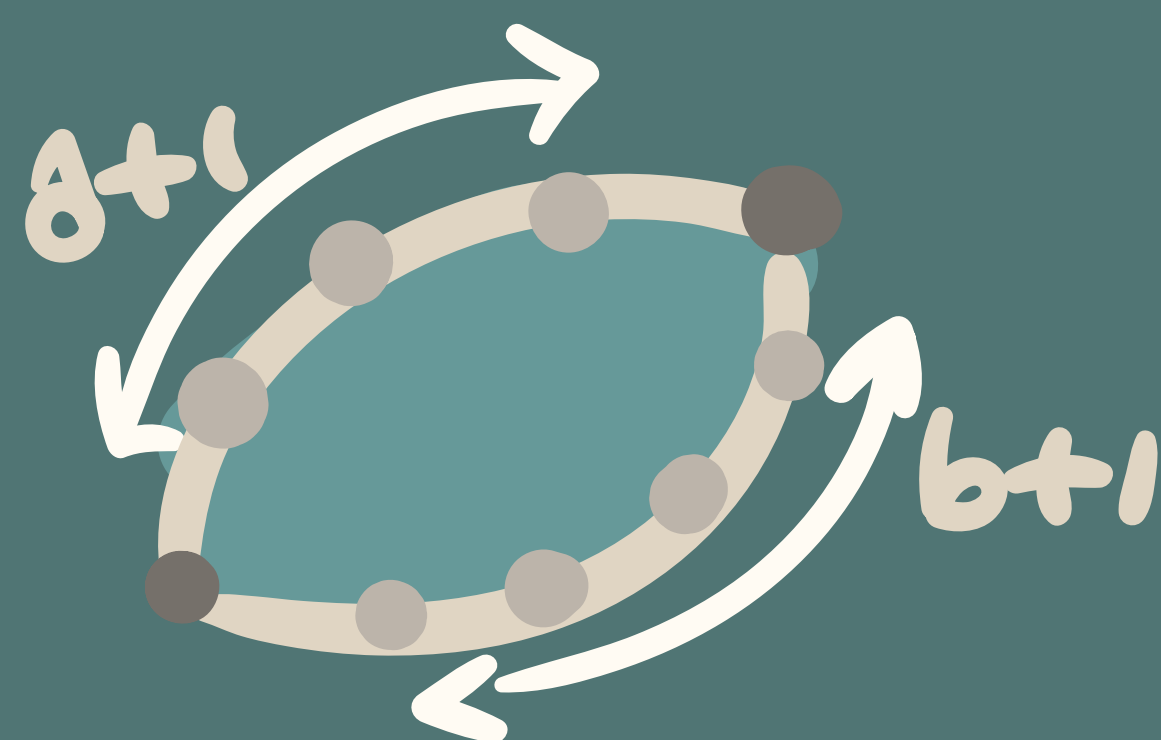


TODO LIST

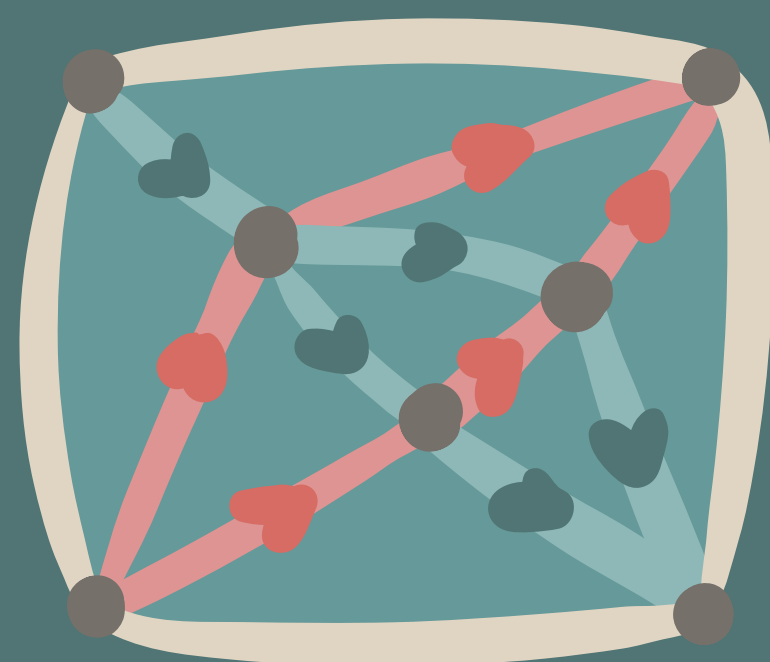
- KMSW For Poset by edges
- Asymptotics " " " "
- KMSW For Transversal structures
- Asymptotics " " " "
- KMSW For Poset by vertices
- Asymptotics " " " "

Conclusion

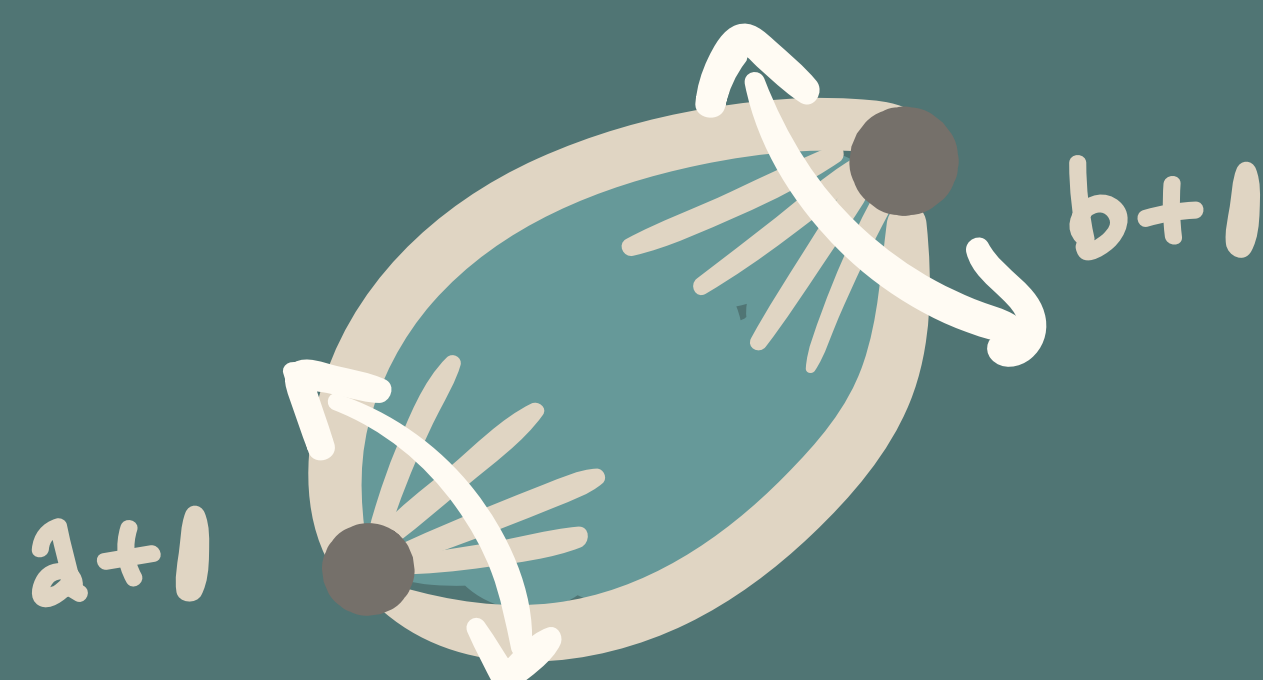
Posets



Transversal structures



Posets by vertices



Posets by vertices



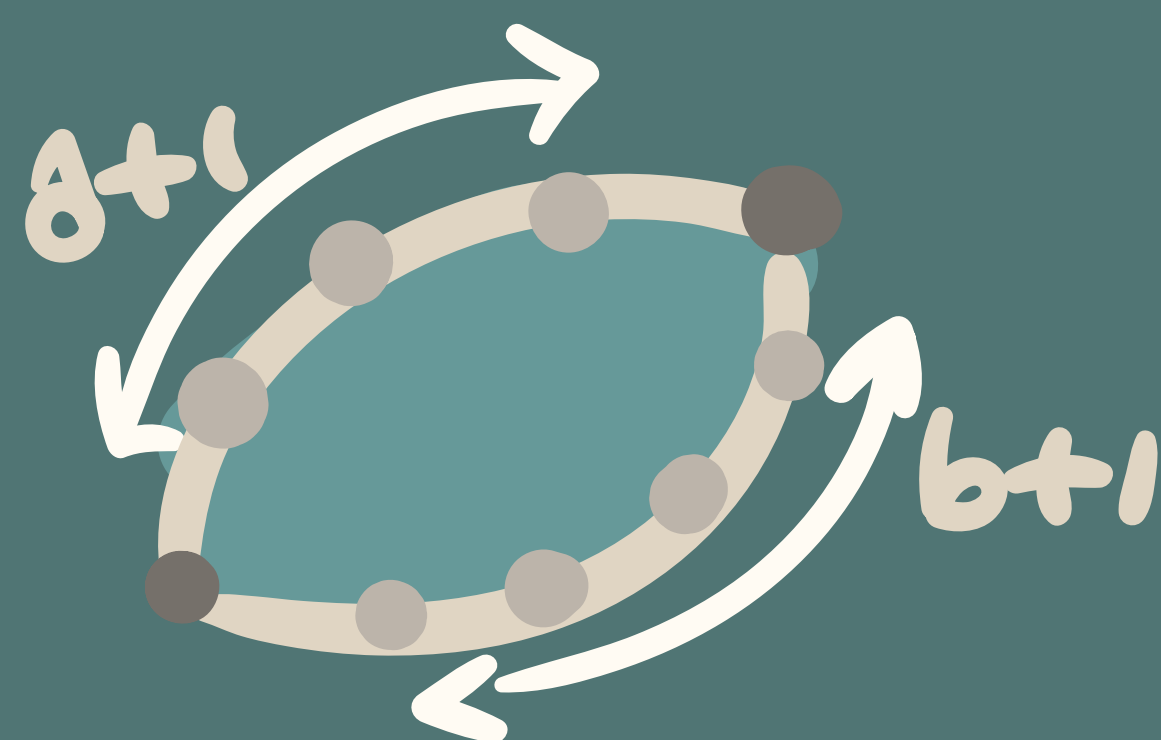
Plane permutations

TODDLIST

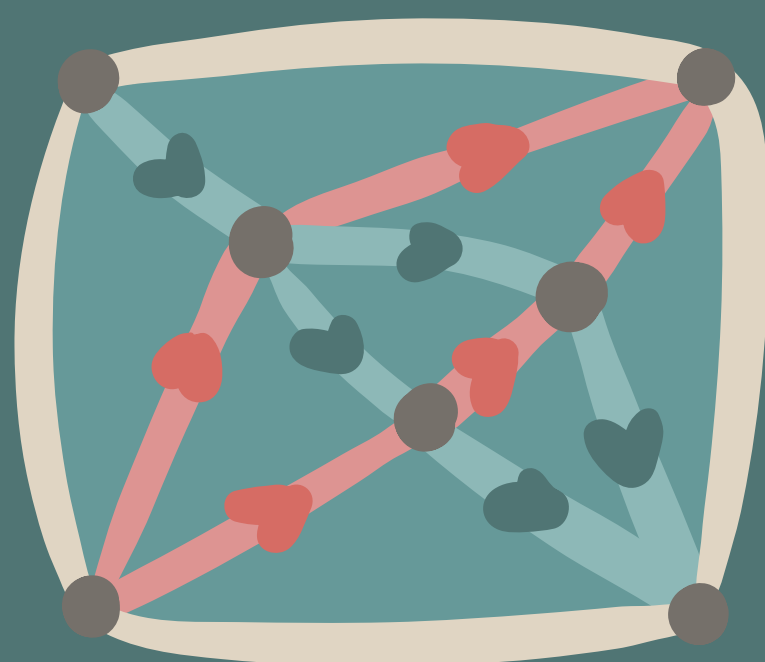
- KMSW For Poset by edges
- Asymptotics " " " "
- KMSW For Transversal structures
- Asymptotics " " " "
- KMSW For Poset by vertices
- Asymptotics " " " "
- Poset by vertices \leftrightarrow plane permutations

Conclusion

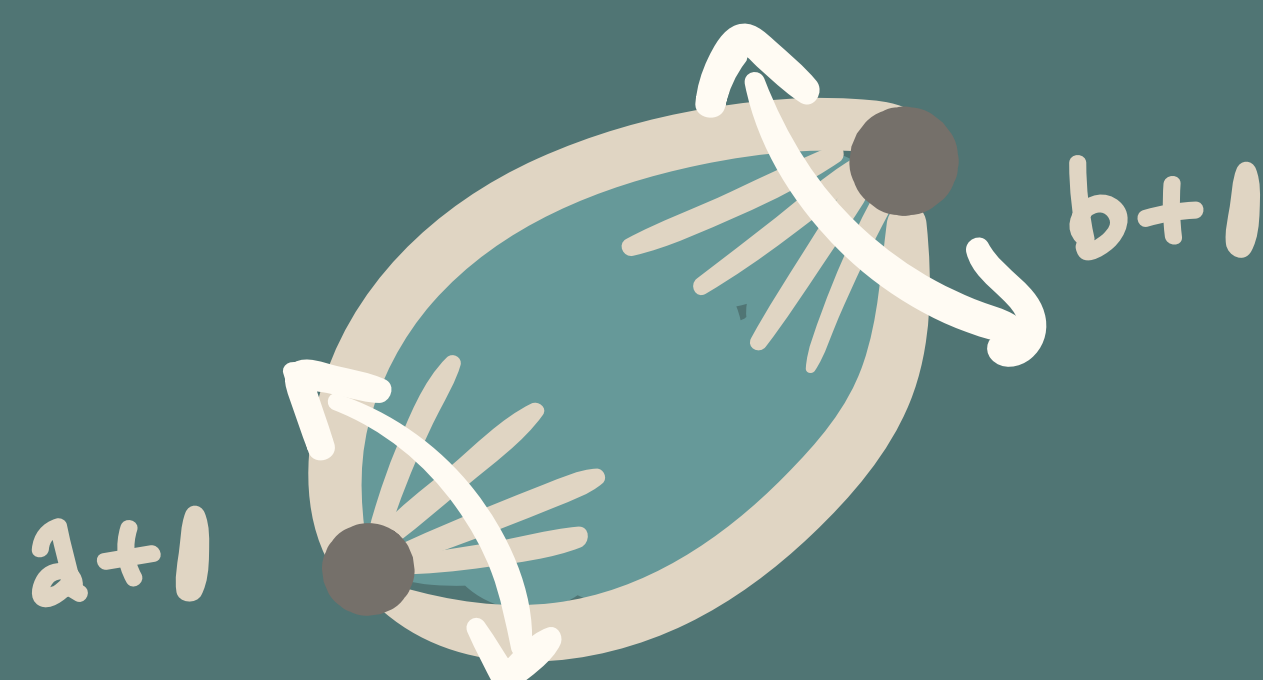
Posets



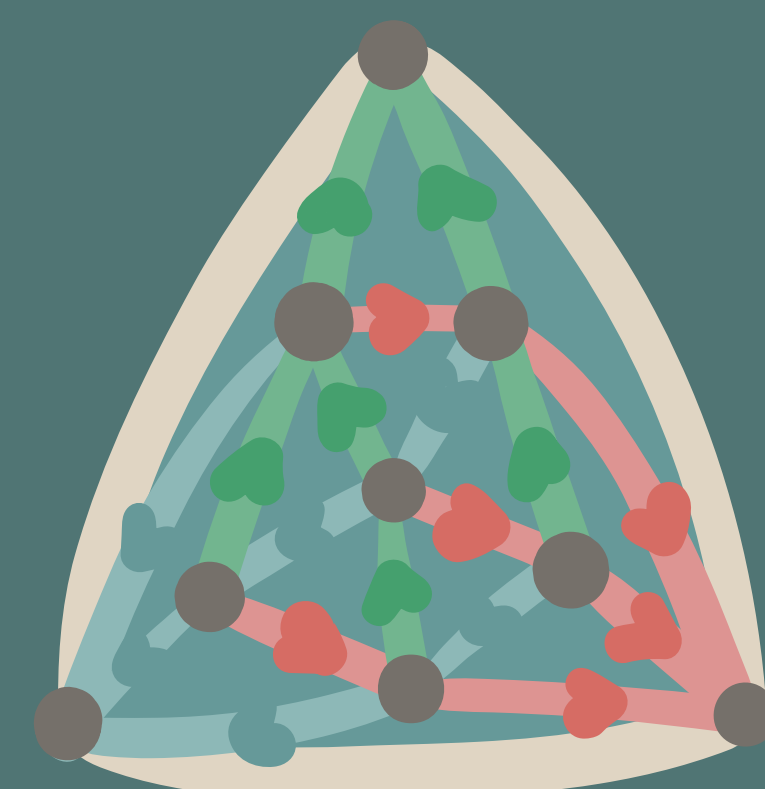
Transversal structures



Posets by vertices



Schnyder woods



Posets by vertices



Plane permutations

TODO LIST

- KMSW For Poset by edges
- Asymptotics " " " "
- KMSW For Transversal structures
- Asymptotics " " " "
- KMSW For Poset by vertices
- Asymptotics " " " "
- Poset by vertices \leftrightarrow plane permutations
- KMSW For Schnyder woods

Conclusion

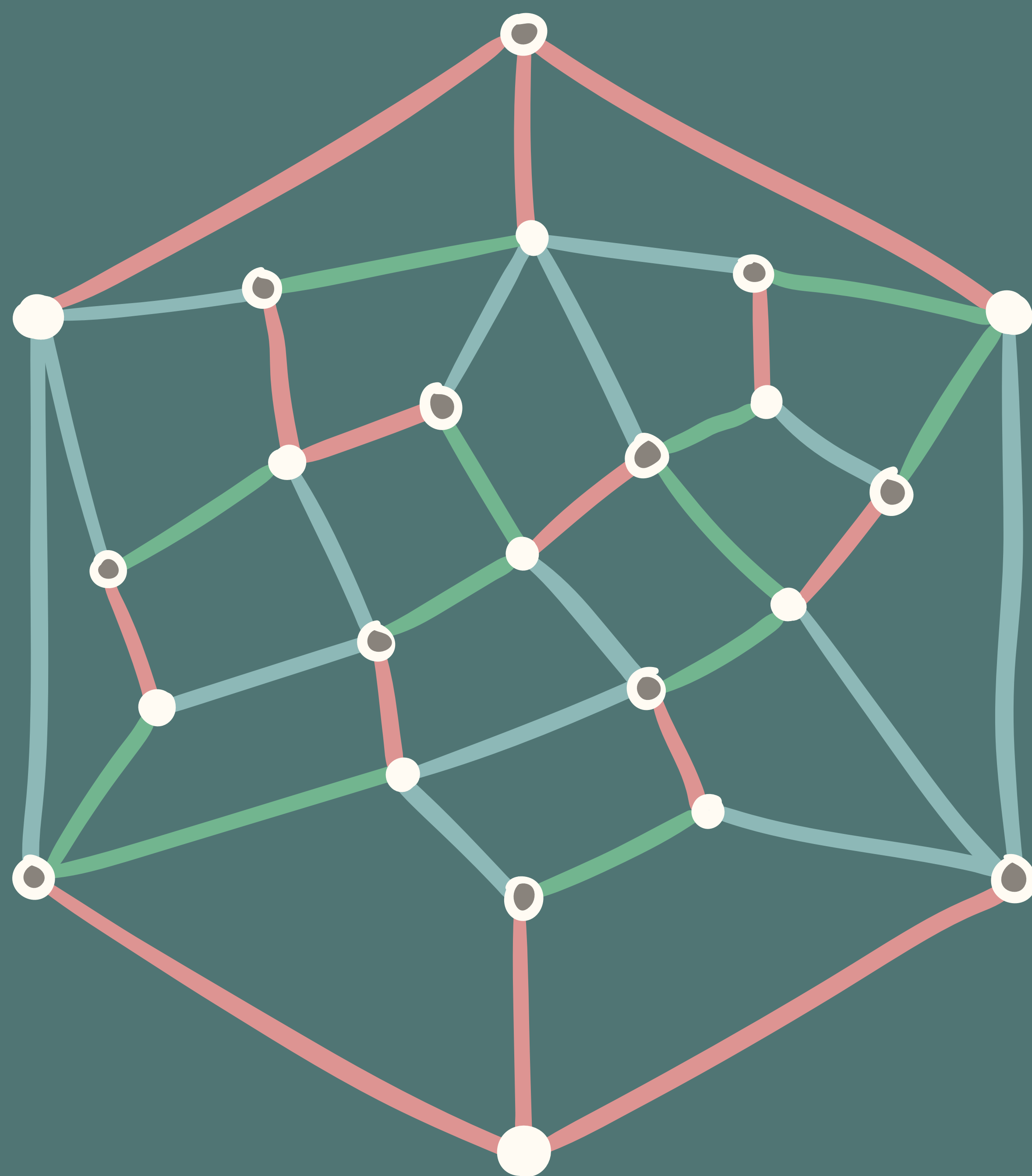


⇒ Enumeration of oriented planar maps, C. Dervieux (2018)

TODO LIST

- KMSW For Poset by edges
- Asymptotics " " " "
- KMSW For Transversal structures
- Asymptotics " " " "
- KMSW For Poset by vertices
- Asymptotics " " " "
- Poset by vertices ↔ plane permutations
- KMSW For Schnyder woods
- KMSW For corner polyhedra
- Asymptotics " " " "

Conclusion



⇒ Lattice structures from planar graphs, S. Felsner (2004)

TODDLIST

- KMSW For Poset by edges
- Asymptotics " " " "
- KMSW For Transversal structures
- Asymptotics " " " "
- KMSW For Poset by vertices
- Asymptotics " " " "
- Poset by vertices ↔ plane permutations
- KMSW For Schnyder woods
- KMSW For corner polyhedra
- Asymptotics " " " "
- KMSW For 3-connected Schnyder
- Asymptotics " " " "

thanks
merci

TODDLIST

- KMSW For Poset by edges
- Asymptotics " " " "
- KMSW For Transversal structures
- Asymptotics " " " "
- KMSW For Poset by vertices
- Asymptotics " " " "
- Poset by vertices \longleftrightarrow plane permutations
- KMSW For Schnyder woods
- KMSW For corner polyhedra
- Asymptotics " " " "
- KMSW For 3-connected Schnyder
- Asymptotics " " " "